

OFFICIAL STATEMENT DATED JULY 22, 2025

NEW ISSUE

S & P GLOBAL RATINGS: AA+

(See "Ratings" herein)

In the opinion of Bond Counsel, based on existing statutes and court decisions and assuming continuing compliance with certain covenants and procedures relating to requirements of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"), interest on the Bonds is excludable from gross income for federal income tax purposes and is not treated as an item of tax preference for purposes of computing the federal alternative minimum tax, however, such interest is taken into account in determining the adjusted financial statement income of certain corporations for the purpose of computing the federal alternative minimum tax imposed on such corporations. In the opinion of Bond Counsel, based on existing statutes, interest on the Bonds is excludable from Connecticut taxable income for purposes of the Connecticut income tax on individuals, trusts and estates, and is excludable from amounts on which the net Connecticut minimum tax is based in the case of individuals, trusts and estates required to pay the federal alternative minimum tax. See "Tax Matters" herein.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT

**\$8,705,000 GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS, ISSUE OF 2025 (the "Bonds")
(BANK QUALIFIED)**

Dated: Date of Delivery

Due: Serially, August 1, as shown below:

MATURITY SCHEDULE AND AMOUNTS

Maturity	Amount	Coupon	Yield	CUSIP (1)	Maturity	Amount	Coupon	Yield	CUSIP (1)
2028	\$ 375,000	5.000%	2.260%	657798ZQ0	2037	\$ 500,000	4.000%	3.550%*	657798ZZ0
2029	375,000	5.000	2.260	657798ZR8	2038	505,000	4.000	3.700*	657798A20
2030	425,000	5.000	2.390	657798ZS6	2039	550,000	4.000	3.850*	657798A38
2031	425,000	5.000	2.540	657798ZT4	2040	550,000	4.000	4.000	657798A46
2032	425,000	5.000	2.700	657798ZU1	2041	550,000	4.000	4.100	657798A53
2033	425,000	5.000	2.840*	657798ZV9	2042	550,000	4.000	4.200	657798A61
2034	425,000	5.000	3.010*	657798ZW7	2043	550,000	4.125	4.300	657798A79
2035	475,000	5.000	3.200*	657798ZX5	2044	550,000	4.250	4.400	657798A87
2036	500,000	4.000	3.500*	657798ZY3	2045	550,000	4.250	4.450	657798A95

* Priced assuming redemption on August 1, 2032; however any such redemption is at the option of the Town. (See "Optional Redemption" herein.)

The Bonds will be general obligations of the Town of North Branford, Connecticut (the "Town") and the Town will pledge its full faith and credit to pay the principal of and interest on the Bonds when due. (See "Security and Remedies" herein).

The Bonds will bear interest payable semiannually on February 1 and August 1 in each year until maturity or earlier redemption, commencing August 1, 2026.

The Bonds are subject to redemption prior to maturity as described herein. (See "Optional Redemption" herein).

The Bonds will be issued by means of a book-entry only system, and registered in the name of Cede & Co., as nominee for The Depository Trust Company ("DTC"). DTC will act as securities depository for the Bonds. The Beneficial Owners of the Bonds will not receive certificates representing their ownership interest in the Bonds. Principal of and interest on the Bonds will be payable by the Town or its agent to DTC or its nominees as registered owners of the Bonds. Ownership of the Bonds may be in principal amounts of \$5,000 or integral multiples thereof. (See "Book-Entry Only Transfer System" herein).

The Registrar, Certifying Agent, Transfer Agent and Paying Agent for the Bonds will be U.S. Bank Trust Company, National Association, Hartford, Connecticut.

PIPER | SANDLER

The Bonds are offered for delivery when, as and if issued, subject to the final approving opinion of Robinson & Cole LLP, of Hartford, Connecticut, Bond Counsel. It is expected that delivery of the Bonds in book-entry form will be made to the Depository Trust Company, New York, New York on or about August 1, 2025.

(1) Copyright, American Bankers Association. CUSIP® is a registered trademark of the American Bankers Association. CUSIP numbers have been assigned by an independent company not affiliated with the Town and are included solely for the convenience of the holders of the Bonds. The Town is not responsible for the selection or use of these CUSIP numbers, does not undertake any responsibility for their accuracy, and makes no representation as to their correctness on the Bonds or as indicated above. The CUSIP number for a specific maturity is subject to being changed after the issuance of the Bonds as a result of various subsequent actions including, but not limited to, a refunding in whole or in part of such maturity or as a result of the procurement of secondary market portfolio insurance or other similar enhancement by investors that is applicable to all or a portion of certain maturities of the Bonds.

No dealer, broker, salesperson or other person has been authorized by the Town of North Branford, Connecticut (the "Town") to give any information or to make any representations, other than those contained in this Official Statement and if given or made, such other information or representation must not be relied upon as having been authorized by the Town. This Official Statement does not constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy, nor shall there be any sale of the Bonds by any person in any jurisdiction in which it is unlawful for such person to make such offer, solicitation or sale. The information set forth herein has been obtained by the Town from sources which are believed to be reliable but it is not guaranteed as to accuracy or completeness.

This Official Statement has been prepared only in connection with the initial offering and sale of the Bonds and may not be reproduced or used in whole or in part for any other purpose.

The information and expressions of opinion herein are subject to change without notice and neither the delivery of this Official Statement nor any sale made hereunder shall, under any circumstances, create any implication that there has been no change in the affairs of the Town since the date of this Official Statement.

Other than as to matters expressly set forth in Appendix A – "Audited Financial Statements" hereto which is a copy of the report of the independent auditors for the Town which report speaks only as of its date, and only to matters expressly set forth therein, the auditors have not been engaged to review this Official Statement or to perform audit procedures regarding the post-audit period, nor have the auditors been requested to give their consent to inclusion of their report in Appendix A. Except as stated in their report, the auditors have not been engaged to verify the financial information set out in Appendix A and are not passing upon and do not assume responsibility for sufficiency, accuracy or completeness of the financial information presented in that appendix.

Other than as to matters expressly set forth in Appendix B, "Form of Opinion of Bond Counsel", Bond Counsel is not passing upon and does not assume any responsibility for the accuracy or adequacy of the statements made in this Official Statement, and makes no representation that it has independently verified the same.

The Town currently files its official statements for primary offerings with the Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board through its EMMA system. The Town will enter into Continuing Disclosure Agreement with respect to the Bonds, substantially in the form attached as Appendix C to this Official Statement, to provide or cause to be provided, in accordance with the requirements of SEC Rule 15c2-12(b)(5), (i) certain annual financial information and operating data; (ii) timely notice of the occurrence of certain events, not in excess of ten (10) business days after the occurrence of such events, and (iii) timely notice of a failure by the Town to provide the required annual financial information on or before the date specified in the Continuing Disclosure Agreement.

The Municipal Advisor to the Town has provided the following sentence for inclusion in this Official Statement: The Municipal Advisor has reviewed the information in this Official Statement in accordance with, and as part of, its responsibilities to the Town and, as applicable, to investors under the federal securities laws as applied to the facts and circumstances of this transaction, but the Municipal Advisor does not guarantee the accuracy or completeness of such information.

The Town deems this Official Statement to be "final" for purposes of Securities and Exchange Commission Rule 15c2-12(b)(1), but it is subject to revision or amendment.

This Official Statement may include "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. Without limiting the foregoing, the words "may," "believe," "could," "might," "possible," "potential," "project," "will," "should," "expect," "intend," "plan," "predict," "anticipate," "estimate," "approximate," "contemplate," "continue," "target," "goal" and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements, although not all forward-looking statements contain these words. All forward-looking statements included in this Official Statement are based on information available to the Town up to the date as of which such statements are to be made, or otherwise up to, and including, the date of this document, and the Town assumes no obligation to update any such forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances that arise after the date hereof or after the date of any report containing such forward-looking statement, as applicable. Actual results could differ materially from those anticipated in these forward-looking statements as a result of certain important factors, including, but not limited to (i) the effect of and from, future municipal, state and federal budgetary matters, including state and federal grants and other forms of financial aid to the Town; (ii) federal tax policy, including the deductibility of state and local taxes for federal tax purposes; (iii) macroeconomic economic and business developments, both for the country as a whole and particularly affecting the Town; (iv) financial services industry developments; (v) litigation or arbitration; (vi) climate and weather related developments, natural disasters and other acts of God; (vii) factors used in estimating future obligations of the Town; (viii) the effects of epidemics and pandemics, including economic effects; (ix) foreign hostilities or wars; (x) foreign or domestic terrorism or domestic violent extremism; and (xi) other factors contained in this Official Statement.

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BOND ISSUE SUMMARY

The information in this Bond Issue Summary and cover page is qualified in its entirety by the detailed information and financial statements appearing elsewhere in this Official Statement. This Official Statement speaks only as of its date and the information herein is subject to change.

Issuer:	Town of North Branford, Connecticut (the "Town").
Issue:	\$8,705,000 General Obligation Bonds, Issue of 2025 (the "Bonds").
Dated Date:	Date of delivery, August 1, 2025.
Interest Due:	August 1, 2026 and semiannually thereafter on February 1 and August 1 in each year until maturity or earlier redemption.
Principal Due:	Serially, August 1, 2028 through August 1, 2045, as detailed in this Official Statement.
Purpose:	The Bonds are being issued to refund outstanding notes of the Town, maturing on August 1, 2025 which were issued to finance various projects authorized by resolutions adopted by the Town Council and referenda. (See "Authorization and Use of Proceeds for the Bonds" herein).
Redemption:	The Bonds are subject to redemption prior to maturity. (See "Optional Redemption" herein).
Security:	The Bonds will be general obligations of the Town and the Town will pledge its full faith and credit to the payment of principal of and interest on the Bonds when due.
Basis of Award:	Lowest True Interest Cost ("TIC"), as of dated date.
Credit Rating:	The Bonds have been rated "AA+" by S&P Global Ratings ("S&P"). The rating on the Town's outstanding bonds is currently "AA+" by S&P. (See "Ratings" herein).
Tax Status:	See "Tax Matters" herein.
Bank Qualification:	The Bonds <u>are</u> designated as qualified tax-exempt obligations under the provisions of Section 265(b) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, for purposes of the deduction by financial institutions for interest expense allocable to the Bonds.
Continuing Disclosure:	In accordance with the requirements of Rule 15c2-12(b)(5) promulgated by the Securities and Exchange Commission, the Town will agree to provide, or cause to be provided, (i) annual financial information and operating data, (ii) notices of certain events within ten (10) business days of occurrence of such events and (iii) timely notice of a failure to provide the required financial information by the date specified pursuant to a Continuing Disclosure Agreement to be executed by the Town in substantially the form attached as Appendix C to this Official Statement.
Registrar, Transfer Agent, Certifying Agent and Paying Agent:	U.S. Bank Trust Company, National Association, CityPlace I - 185 Asylum Street, 27 th Floor, Hartford, Connecticut.
Legal Opinion:	Robinson & Cole LLP, of Hartford, Connecticut will act as Bond Counsel.
Delivery and Payment:	It is expected that delivery of the Bonds in book-entry-only form will be made to The Depository Trust Company on or about August 1, 2025 against payment in Federal Funds.
Issuer Official:	Questions regarding the Town and this Official Statement should be directed to Anthony P. Esposito, Jr., Treasurer/Finance Director, Town of North Branford, Connecticut - Telephone (203) 484-6002.
Municipal Advisor:	Munistat Services, Inc., 129 Samson Rock Drive, Suite A, Madison, Connecticut 06443, attention: Mr. Mark N. Chapman, Managing Director, Telephone: (203) 421-2087.

I. SECURITIES OFFERED

INTRODUCTION

This Official Statement, including the cover page and appendices, is provided for the purpose of presenting certain information relating to the Town of North Branford, Connecticut (the "Town") in connection with the issuance and sale of \$8,705,000 General Obligation Bonds, Issue of 2025 (the "Bonds") of the Town.

All quotations from the summaries and explanations of provisions of statutes, charters, or other laws and acts and proceedings of the Town contained herein do not purport to be complete and are qualified in their entirety by reference to the original official documents; and all references to the Bonds and the proceedings of the Town relating thereto are qualified in their entirety by reference to the definitive form of the Bonds and such proceedings.

The presentation of information is intended to show recent historical trends and is not intended to indicate future or continuing trends in the financial or other positions of the Town. Except for information expressly attributed to other sources, all financial and other information presented herein has been provided by the Town.

Bond Counsel is not passing upon and does not assume responsibility for the accuracy or adequacy of the statements made in this Official Statement (other than matters expressly set forth in its opinion) and makes no representation that it has independently verified the same.

DESCRIPTION OF THE BONDS

The Bonds will be dated the date of delivery and will mature in annual installments on August 1 in each of the years and in the principal amounts set forth on the cover page hereof. Interest on the Bonds will be payable on August 1, 2026 and semiannually on February 1 and August 1 in each year until maturity or earlier redemption. Interest will be calculated on the basis of a 360-day year consisting of twelve 30-day months and will be payable to the registered owner of the Bonds as of the close of business on the fifteenth day of January and July in each year, or the preceding business day if such fifteenth day is not a business day.

The Bonds will be issued as fully registered bonds in denominations of \$5,000 or integral multiples thereof. A book-entry system will be employed evidencing ownership of the Bonds with transfers of ownership effected on the records of The Depository Trust Company, New York, New York ("DTC"), and its participants pursuant to rules and procedures established by DTC and its participants. (See "Book-Entry Transfer System" herein). The Certifying Agent, Registrar, Transfer Agent, and Paying Agent for the Bonds will be U.S. Bank Trust Company, National Association, in Hartford, Connecticut. The Bonds are designated by the Town as qualified tax-exempt obligations under the provisions of Section 265(b) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code") for purposes of the deduction by financial institutions for interest expense allocable to the Bonds. The legal opinion on the Bonds will be rendered by Robinson & Cole LLP of Hartford, Connecticut. (See "Appendix B" herein). **The Bonds are subject to redemption prior to maturity.** (See "Optional Redemption" herein).

OPTIONAL REDEMPTION

The Bonds maturing on or before August 1, 2032 are not subject to redemption prior to maturity. The Bonds maturing on August 1, 2033 and thereafter are subject to redemption prior to maturity, at the option of the Town, on or after August 1, 2032 at any time, in whole or in part, and by lot within a maturity, in such amounts and in such order of maturity as the Town may determine at the following redemption price (expressed as a percentage of the principal amount of Bonds to be redeemed) plus accrued interest to the redemption date:

<u>Redemption Dates</u>	<u>Redemption Price</u>
August 1, 2032 and thereafter	100%

NOTICE OF REDEMPTION

Notice of redemption shall be given by the Town or its agent by mailing a copy of the redemption notice by first-class mail not less than thirty (30) days nor more than sixty (60) days prior to the redemption date to the registered owner of the Bonds at the address of such registered owner as it appears on the registration books for the Bonds kept for such purpose. Failure to give such notice by mailing to any registered owner, or any defect therein, shall not affect the validity of the redemption of any other Bonds. Upon the giving of such notice, if such funds are available solely for redemption and are on deposit with the Paying Agent, the Bonds or portions thereof so called for redemption will cease to bear interest after the specified redemption date. So long as Cede & Co., as nominee of the Depository Trust Company ("DTC"), is the registered owners of the Bonds, notice of redemption will be sent on to DTC (or a successor securities depository) or its nominee.

If less than all of the Bonds of any one maturity shall be called for redemption, the particular Bonds or portions of Bonds of such maturity to be redeemed shall be selected by lot in such manner as the Town in its discretion may determine; provided, however, that the portion of any bond to be redeemed shall be in the principal amount of \$5,000 integral multiples, thereof and that, in selecting Bonds for redemption, each bond shall be considered as representing that number of Bonds which is obtained by dividing the principal amount of such bond by \$5,000.

The Town, so long as a book-entry only system is used for the Bonds being called for redemption, will send any notice of redemption only to DTC (or a successor securities depository) or its nominee. Any failure of DTC to advise any DTC Participant, or of any DTC Participant or Indirect Participant to notify any Indirect Participant or Beneficial Owner, of any such notice and its content or effect will not affect the validity of the redemption of such Bonds called for redemption. Redemption of portions of the Bonds of any maturity by the Town will reduce the outstanding principal amount of Bonds held by DTC. In such event it is the current practice of DTC to allocate by lot, through its book-entry system, among the interest held by DTC Participants in the Bonds to be redeemed, the interest to be reduced by such redemptions in accordance with its own rules or other agreements with DTC Participants. The DTC Participants and Indirect Participants may allocate reductions of the interests in the Bonds to be redeemed held by the Beneficial Owners. Any such allocation of interests in the Bonds to be redeemed will not be governed by the determination of the Town authorizing the issuance of the Bonds and will not be conducted by the Town, the Registrar or Paying Agent.

BOOK-ENTRY-ONLY TRANSFER SYSTEM

The Depository Trust Company ("DTC"), New York, New York, will act as securities depository for the Bonds. The Bonds will be issued as fully-registered securities registered in the name of Cede & Co. (DTC's partnership nominee) or such other name as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC. One fully-registered Bond certificate will be issued for each interest rate of the Bonds, in the aggregate principal amount of such interest rate, and will be deposited with DTC.

DTC, the world's largest securities depository, is a limited-purpose trust company organized under the New York Banking Law, a "banking organization" within the meaning of the New York Banking Law, a member of the Federal Reserve System, a "clearing corporation" within the meaning of the New York Uniform Commercial Code, and a "clearing agency" registered pursuant to the provisions of Section 17A of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. DTC holds and provides asset servicing for over 3.5 million issues of U.S. and non-U.S. equity, corporate and municipal debt issues, and money market instruments (from over 100 countries) that DTC's participants ("Direct Participants") deposit with DTC. DTC also facilitates the post-trade settlement among Direct Participants of sales and other securities transactions in deposited securities, through electronic computerized book-entry transfers and pledges between Direct Participants' accounts. This eliminates the need for physical movement of securities certificates. Direct Participants include both U.S. and non-U.S. securities brokers and dealers, banks, trust companies, clearing corporations, and certain other organizations. DTC is a wholly-owned subsidiary of The Depository Trust & Clearing Corporation ("DTCC"). DTCC is the holding company for DTC, National Securities Clearing Corporation and Fixed Income Clearing Corporation, all of which are registered clearing agencies. DTCC is owned by the users of its registered subsidiaries. Access to the DTC system is also available to others such as both U.S. and non-U.S. securities brokers and dealers, banks, trust companies, and clearing corporations that clear through or maintain a custodial relationship with a Direct Participant, either directly or indirectly ("Indirect Participants"). DTC is rated AA+ by S&P Global Ratings. The DTC Rules applicable to its Participants are on file with the Securities and Exchange Commission. More information about DTC can be found at www.dtcc.com.

Purchases of the Bonds under the DTC system must be made by or through Direct Participants, which will receive a credit for the Bonds on DTC's records. The ownership interest of each actual purchaser of each Bond ("Beneficial Owner") is in turn to be recorded on the Direct and Indirect Participants' records. Beneficial Owners will not receive written confirmation from DTC of their purchase. Beneficial Owners are, however, expected to receive written confirmations providing details of the transaction, as well as periodic statements of their holdings, from the Direct or Indirect Participant through which the Beneficial Owner entered into the transaction. Transfers of ownership interests in the Bonds are to be accomplished by entries made on the books of Direct and Indirect Participants acting on behalf of Beneficial Owners. Beneficial Owners will not receive certificates representing their ownership interests in the Bonds, except in the event that use of the book-entry system for the Bonds is discontinued.

To facilitate subsequent transfers, all Bonds deposited by Direct Participants with DTC are registered in the name of DTC's partnership nominee, Cede & Co., or such other name as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC. The deposit of Bonds with DTC and their registration in the name of Cede & Co. or such other DTC nominee do not effect any change in beneficial ownership. DTC has no knowledge of the actual Beneficial Owners of the Bonds; DTC's records reflect only the identity of the Direct Participants to whose accounts such Bonds are credited, which may or may not be the Beneficial Owners. The Direct and Indirect Participants will remain responsible for keeping account of their holdings on behalf of their customers.

Conveyance of notices and other communications by DTC to Direct Participants, by Direct Participants to Indirect Participants, and by Direct Participants and Indirect Participants to Beneficial Owners will be governed by arrangements among them, subject to any statutory or regulatory requirements as may be in effect from time to time.

Redemption notices shall be sent to DTC. If less than all of the Bonds within an issue are being redeemed, DTC's practice is to determine by lot the amount of the interest of each Direct Participant in such issue to be redeemed.

Neither DTC nor Cede & Co. (nor any other DTC nominee) will consent or vote with respect to Bonds unless authorized by a Direct Participant in accordance with DTC's Procedures. Under its usual procedures, DTC mails an Omnibus Proxy to the Town as soon as possible after the record date. The Omnibus Proxy assigns Cede & Co.'s consenting or voting rights to those Direct Participants to whose accounts the Bonds are credited on the record date (identified in a listing attached to the Omnibus Proxy).

Redemption proceeds, distributions, and interest payments on the Bonds will be made to Cede & Co., or such other nominee as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC. DTC's practice is to credit Direct Participants' accounts upon DTC's receipt of funds and corresponding detail information from the Town or the Paying Agent, on payable date in accordance with their respective holdings shown on DTC's records. Payments by Participants to Beneficial Owners will be governed by standing instructions and customary practices, as is the case with securities held for the accounts of customers in bearer form or registered in "street name," and will be the responsibility of such Participant and not of DTC, the Paying Agent, or the Town, subject to any statutory or regulatory requirements as may be in effect from time to time. Payment of redemption proceeds, distributions, and dividend payments to Cede & Co. (or such other nominee as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC) is the responsibility of the Town or Paying Agent, disbursement of such payments to Direct Participants will be the responsibility of DTC, and disbursement of such payments to the Beneficial Owners will be the responsibility of Direct and Indirect Participants.

DTC may discontinue providing its services as depository with respect to the Bonds at any time by giving reasonable notice to the Town or Paying Agent. Under such circumstances, in the event that a successor depository is not obtained, Bond certificates are required to be printed and delivered.

The Town may decide to discontinue use of the system of book-entry transfers through DTC (or a successor securities depository). In that event, Bond certificates will be printed and delivered to DTC.

The information in this section concerning DTC and DTC's book-entry system has been provided by DTC. The Town takes no responsibility for the accuracy thereof.

REPLACEMENT BONDS

The determination of the Town authorizing the Bonds provides for issuance of fully registered Bond certificates directly to Beneficial Owners of the Bonds or their nominees in the event that: (a) DTC determines not to continue to act as securities depository for the Bonds, and the Town fails to identify another qualified securities depository for the Bonds to replace DTC; or (b) the Town determines to discontinue the book-entry system of evidence and transfer of ownership of the Bonds. A Beneficial Owner of the Bonds, upon registration of certificates held in such Beneficial Owner's name, will become the registered owner of the Bonds.

DTC PRACTICES

The Town can make no assurances that DTC, Direct Participants, Indirect Participants or other nominees of the Beneficial Owners of the Bonds will act in a manner described in this Official Statement. DTC is required to act according to rules and procedures established by DTC and its participants which are on file with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

SECURITY AND REMEDIES

The Bonds will be general obligations of the Town and the Town will pledge its full faith and credit to pay the principal of and interest on the Bonds when due. Unless paid from other sources, the Bonds are payable from ad valorem taxes which may be levied on all taxable property in the Town without limit as to rate or amount, except as to certain classified property such as certified forest lands taxable at a limited rate and dwelling houses of qualified elderly persons of low income or of qualified disabled persons taxable at limited amounts.

Payment of the Bonds is not limited to property tax revenues or any other revenue source, but certain revenues of the Town may be restricted as to use and therefore may not be available to pay debt service on the Bonds.

There are no statutory provisions for priorities in the payment of general obligations of the Town. There are no statutory provisions for a lien on any portion of the tax levy or other revenues to secure the Bonds, or judgments thereon, in priority to other claims.

The Town is subject to suit on its general obligation bonds and notes, and a court of competent jurisdiction has the power in appropriate proceedings to render a judgment against the Town. Courts of competent jurisdiction also have the power in appropriate proceedings to order payment of a judgment on such bonds or notes from funds lawfully available therefor or, in the absence thereof, to order the Town to take all lawful action to obtain the same, including the raising of the required amount in the next annual tax levy. In exercising their discretion as to whether to enter such an order, the courts may take into account all relevant factors including the current operating needs of the Town and the availability and adequacy of other remedies.

Enforcement of a claim for payment of principal of or interest on such bonds or notes would also be subject to the applicable provisions of federal bankruptcy laws and to provisions of other statutes, if any, hereafter enacted by the Congress or the Connecticut General Assembly extending the time for payment or imposing other constraints upon enforcement insofar as the same may be constitutionally applied. Under the Federal Bankruptcy Code, the Town may seek relief only, among other requirements, if it is specifically authorized, in its capacity as a municipality or by name, to be a debtor under Chapter 9, Title 11 of the United States Code, or by State law or by a governmental officer or organization empowered by State law to authorize such entity to become a debtor under such Chapter. Section 7-566 of the Connecticut General Statutes, as amended, provides that no Connecticut municipality shall file a petition in bankruptcy without the express prior written consent of the Governor. This prohibition applies to any town, city, borough, metropolitan district or any other political subdivision of the State having the power to levy taxes and issue bonds or other obligations.

CONSIDERATIONS FOR BOND HOLDERS

Pandemics, epidemics and other public health emergencies, may adversely impact the Town and its revenues, expenses and financial condition. The Town cannot predict the duration and extent of such pandemics, epidemics and other health emergencies, or quantify the magnitude of their ultimate impact on the State and regional economy, or on the revenues and expenses of the Town. Pandemics, epidemics and other health emergencies may be ongoing, and their dynamic nature may lead to many uncertainties, including (i) the geographic spread as they evolve; (ii) the severity as they mutate; (iii) the duration of the outbreak; (iv) actions that may be taken by governmental authorities to contain or mitigate future outbreaks; (v) the development of medical therapeutics or vaccinations; (vi) travel restrictions; (vii) the impact of the outbreak on the local, State or global economy; (viii) whether and to what extent the State Governor may order additional public health measures; and (ix) the impact of the outbreak and actions taken in response to the outbreak on Town revenues, expenses and financial condition.

CYBERSECURITY

The Town like many other public and private entities, relies on technology to conduct its operations. The Town and its departments face cyber threats from time to time, including but not limited to hacking, viruses, malware, phishing, and other attacks on computers and other sensitive digital networks and systems. To mitigate the risk of business operations impact and/or damage from cyber incidents or cyber-attacks, the Town invests in various forms of cybersecurity and operational controls. No assurances can be given that such security and operational control measures will be completely successful to guard against cyber threats and attacks. The results of any such attack could impact business operations and/or damage the Town's digital networks and systems and the costs of remedying any such damage could be substantial. The Town has purchased a 3-year endpoint protection package from Webroot to mitigate the risks associated with cybersecurity threats. In addition, the Town requires multi-factor authentication for users.

CLIMATE CHANGE

Numerous scientific studies have detailed changing global weather patterns and the potential for increasing extreme weather events across the world. Like much of Connecticut, the Town is vulnerable to inland wetland, small river and stream flooding. Furthermore, the Town faces other threats due to climate change, including damaging wind that could become more severe and frequent. The Town cannot predict the timing, extent or severity of climate change and its impact on its operations and finances.

QUALIFICATION FOR FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

The Bonds are designated by the Town as qualified tax-exempt obligations under the provisions of Section 265(b) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, for purposes of the deduction by financial institutions for interest expense allocable to the Bonds.

AVAILABILITY OF CONTINUING DISCLOSURE INFORMATION

The Town prepares, in accordance with State law, annual audited financial statements and files such annual audits with the State Office of Policy and Management on an annual basis. The Town provides, and will continue to provide to Moody's and S&P ongoing disclosure in the form of independent annual financial reports, adopted budgets, and other materials relating to its management and financial condition, as may be necessary or requested from time to time.

The Town will enter into a continuing disclosure agreement with respect to the Bonds (the "Continuing Disclosure Agreement"), to provide or cause to be provided, in accordance with the requirements of SEC Rule 15c2-12(b)(5), (i) annual financial information and operating data, (ii) notice of the occurrence of certain events within 10 business days of the occurrence of such events, and (iii) timely notice of a failure by the Town to provide the required annual financial information on or before the date specified in the Continuing Disclosure Agreement to be executed in substantially the form attached as Appendix C to this Official Statement.

The Town has previously undertaken in continuing disclosure agreements for the benefits of holders of certain of its bonds and notes to provide certain annual financial information and event notices pursuant to Rule 15c2-12(b)(5). During the past five years, the Town has not failed to comply, in all material respects with its previous undertakings in such agreements with the exception of the following instances:

- On June 23, 2021, the Town was made aware that its Annual Report for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2018, which was filed timely and available on the Electronic Municipal Market Access ("EMMA") system, was not associated with all outstanding CUSIP numbers at the time of such filing. On June 29, 2021, the Town established such associations and on June 30, 2021 the Town filed the failure to file notice.
- The Town failed to file on EMMA its financial statements and operating data for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 on or before the deadline of February 28, 2025. On March 1, 2025 the Town made a timely filing of a notice of the failure to file the fiscal year 2024 audited financial information and operating data. The Town filed draft audited financial statements and operating data on June 27, 2025. The Town filed the final audited financial statements and operating data on July 21, 2025.

AUTHORIZATION AND USE OF PROCEEDS OF THE BONDS

Authorization: The Bonds are issued pursuant to Title 7 of the General Statutes of Connecticut, the Charter of the Town and bond resolutions adopted and approved by the Town Council.

Use of Proceeds: The Bonds will be used to finance a portion of the following projects:

Projects	Amount of			
	Total	Notes	Additions / (Reductions)	The Bonds (This Issue)
	Authorization	Outstanding		
New High School Project.....	\$ 70,350,000	\$ 4,755,000	\$ -	\$ 4,755,000
New Police Station Project.....	16,200,000	3,950,000	-	3,950,000
Total.....	<u>\$ 86,550,000</u>	<u>\$ 8,705,000</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 8,705,000</u>

RATINGS

The Bonds have been rated "AA+" by S&P Global Ratings ("S&P"). Certain outstanding bonds are currently rated "Aa2" and "AA+" by Moody's Ratings ("Moody's") and S&P, respectively. However, the Town has not made an application to Moody's for a rating on this issue. Such ratings reflect only the views of such rating agency and any explanation of the significance of such ratings should be obtained from the rating agency furnishing the same, at the following address: Moody's Ratings, 7 World Trade Center, 250 Greenwich Street, New York, New York 10007 and S&P, 55 Water Street, New York, New York 10041. Generally, a rating agency bases its rating on the information and materials furnished to it and on investigations, studies and assumptions of its own. There is no assurance such ratings will continue for any given period of time or that such ratings will not be revised downward or withdrawn entirely by the rating agencies, if in the judgment of such rating agencies, circumstances so warrant. Any such downward revision or withdrawal of such ratings may have an adverse effect on the market price of the Town's obligations.

TAX MATTERS

The Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"), imposes certain requirements which must be met at and subsequent to delivery of the Bonds in order that interest on the Bonds be and remains excluded from gross income for federal income tax purposes. Noncompliance with such requirements could cause interest on the Bonds to be included in gross income retroactive to the date of issuance of the Bonds. The Tax Regulatory Agreement, which will be executed and delivered by the Town concurrently with the Bonds, contains representations, covenants and procedures relating to the use, expenditure and investment of proceeds of the Bonds in order to comply with such requirements of the Code. Pursuant to the Tax Regulatory Agreement, the Town also covenants and agrees that it shall perform all things necessary or appropriate under any valid provision of law to ensure interest on the Bonds shall be excluded from gross income for federal income tax purposes under the Code.

In the opinion of Bond Counsel, based on existing statutes and court decisions and assuming continuing compliance by the Town with its covenants and the procedures contained in the Tax Regulatory Agreement, interest on the Bonds is excludable from gross income for federal income tax purposes and is not treated as an item of tax preference for purposes of computing the federal alternative minimum tax, however, such interest is taken into account in determining the adjusted financial statement income of certain corporations for the purpose of computing the federal alternative minimum tax imposed on such corporations.

Ownership of the Bonds may also result in certain collateral federal income tax consequences to certain taxpayers, including, without limitation, financial institutions, property and casualty insurance companies, certain foreign corporations doing business in the United States, certain S corporations with excess passive income, individual recipients of Social Security and Railroad Retirement benefits, taxpayers utilizing the earned income credit and taxpayers who have or are deemed to have incurred indebtedness to purchase or carry tax exempt obligations, such as the Bonds. Prospective purchasers of the Bonds, particularly those who may be subject to special rules, are advised to consult their own tax advisors regarding the federal tax consequences of ownership and disposition of, or receipt of interest on, the Bonds.

In the opinion of Bond Counsel, based on existing statutes, interest on the Bonds is excludable from Connecticut taxable income for purposes of the Connecticut income tax on individuals, trusts and estates, and is excludable from amounts on which the net Connecticut minimum tax is based in the case of individuals, trusts and estates required to pay the federal alternative minimum tax.

Legislation affecting the exclusion from gross income of interest on State or local bonds, such as the Bonds, is regularly under consideration by the United States Congress. There can be no assurance that legislation enacted or proposed after the date of issuance of the Bonds will not reduce or eliminate the benefit of the exclusion from gross income of interest on the Bonds or adversely affect the market price of the Bonds.

The opinions of Bond Counsel are rendered as of their date and are based on existing law, which is subject to change. Bond Counsel assumes no obligation to update or supplement its opinions to reflect any facts or circumstances that may come to their attention, or to reflect any changes in law that may thereafter occur or become effective.

Prospective purchasers of the Bonds are advised to consult their own tax advisors regarding other State and local tax consequences of ownership and disposition of and receipt of interest on the Bonds.

Original Issue Discount

The initial public offering price of certain maturities of the Bonds may be less than the principal amount payable on such Bonds at maturity. The excess of the principal amount payable at maturity over the initial public offering price at which a substantial amount of these Bonds are sold constitutes original issue discount. The offering prices relating to the yields set forth on the cover page of this Official Statement are expected to be the initial public offering prices at which a substantial amount of the Bonds were ultimately sold to the public.

Under Section 1288 of the Code, the amount of original issue discount treated as having accrued with respect to any Bond during each day it is owned by a taxpayer is added to the owner's adjusted basis for purposes of determining gain or loss upon the sale or other disposition of such Bonds by such owner. Accrued original issue discount on the Bonds is excluded from gross income for federal income tax purposes. Original issue discount on any bond is treated as accruing on the basis of economic accrual for such purposes, computed by a constant semiannual compounding method using the yield to maturity on such bond. The original issue discount attributable to any bond for any particular semiannual period is equal to the excess of the product of (i) one-half of the yield to maturity of such bond, and (ii) the amount which would be the adjusted basis of the bond at the beginning of such semiannual period if held by the original owner and purchased by such owner at the initial public offering price, over the interest paid during such period. The amount so treated as accruing during each semiannual period is apportioned in equal amounts among the days in that period to determine the amount of original issue discount accruing for such purposes during each such day. Prospective purchasers of the Bonds should consult their own tax advisors with respect to the federal, state and local income tax consequences of the disposition of and receipt of interest on the Bonds.

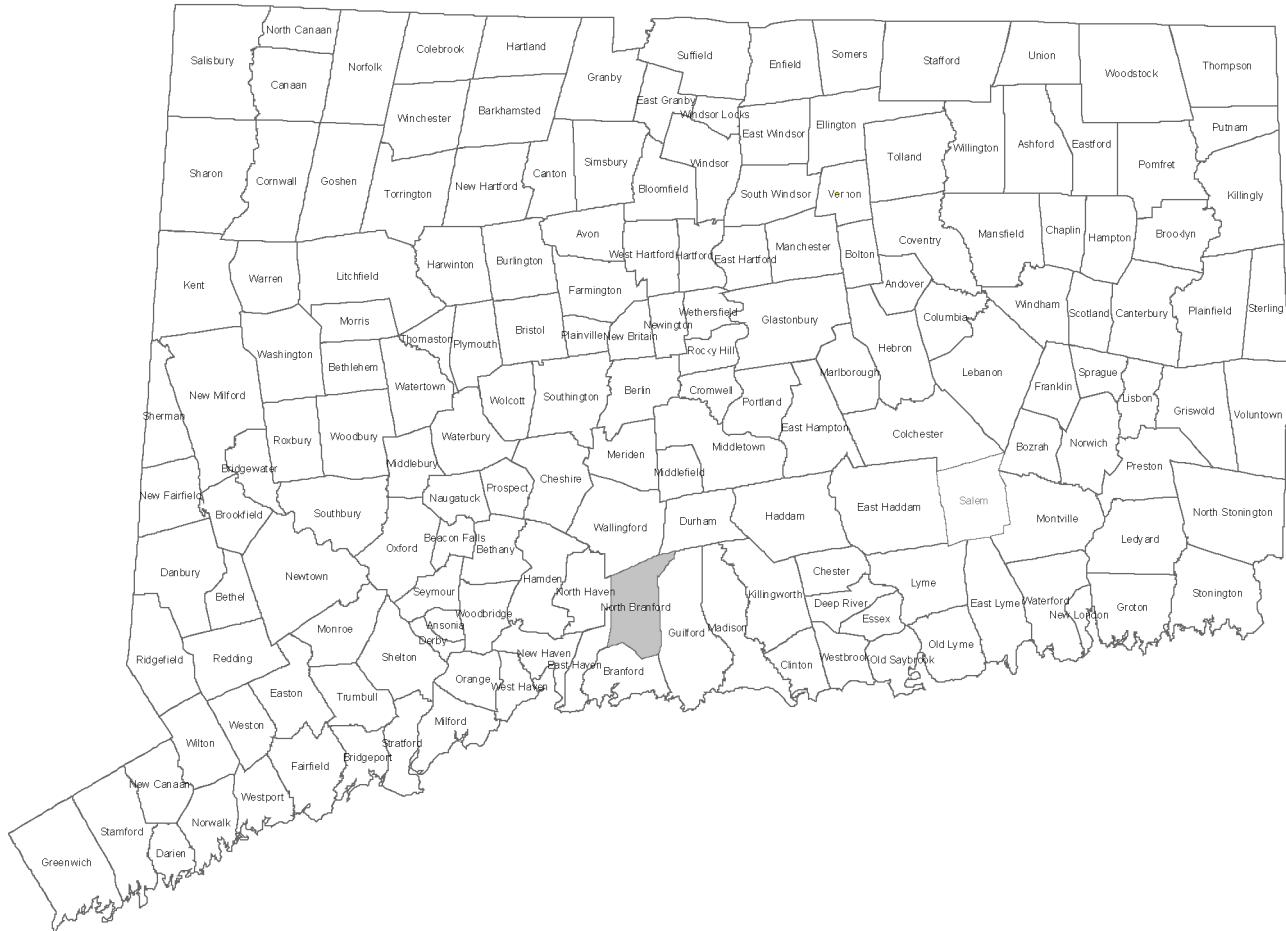
Original Issue Premium

The initial public offering price of certain maturities of the Bonds may be greater than the principal amount payable on such Bonds at maturity. The excess of the initial public offering price at which a substantial amount of these Bonds are sold over the principal amount payable at maturity or on earlier call date constitutes original issue premium. The offering prices relating to the yields set forth on the cover page of this Official Statement are expected to be the initial public offering prices at which a substantial amount of the Bonds were ultimately sold to the public.

Under Sections 1016 and 171 of the Code, the amount of original issue premium treated as amortizing with respect to any Bond during each day it is owned by a taxpayer is subtracted from the owner's adjusted basis for purposes of determining gain or loss upon the sale or other disposition of such Bonds by such owner. Amortized original issue premium on the Bonds is not treated as a deduction from gross income for federal income tax purposes. Original issue premium on any bond is treated as amortizing on the basis of the taxpayer's yield to maturity using the taxpayer's cost basis and a constant semiannual compounding method. Prospective purchasers of the Bonds should consult their own tax advisors with respect to the federal, state and local income tax consequences of the disposition of and receipt of interest on the Bonds.

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II. THE ISSUER



DESCRIPTION OF THE TOWN

The Town, first settled in about 1650 as part of Branford, was incorporated as a separate town in May 1831. It covers an area of 26.8 square miles, six miles northeast of New Haven. It is bounded on the north by Wallingford, east by Guilford, south by Branford, and west by North Haven and East Haven.

The Town is a growing suburban residential community with expanding commercial and industrial resources and some agriculture. It is estimated the Town's workforce is in excess of 7,600 people, most of who are employed in surrounding towns and the New Haven area.

Tilcon Connecticut Inc. owns approximately 770 acres of property of which 102 acres are an active quarry. The quarry is serviced by a company-owned railroad, which connects CSX Railroad Lines thereby providing effective transportation of its products nationwide. Major products include hot mix asphalt and crushed stone.

The South Central Connecticut Regional Water Authority (the “Authority”) owns 5,963 acres of land as a watershed preserve, which includes the Lake Gaillard Reservoir with water reserves of 17 billion gallons. The Authority owns a \$30 million water treatment plant in North Branford which was completed in 1986 and services New Haven and surrounding communities. The Authority, by State statute, makes payments in lieu of taxes on property and improvements in existence as of 1980. See “Largest Taxpayers” herein for the Authority’s payments in lieu of taxes to the Town.

The Town supports and encourages a balance of industrial, commercial and residential use of properties and the Economic Development Commission and Planning and Zoning Commission have worked together to reach this objective. The Town has permitted sewer and water line extensions in furtherance of these objectives with approximately 35% of all residents being served. A recent water main extension in Northford Center ensures not only augmented fire protection, but also safe, adequate water supplies for schools and the commercial district.

The Town is traversed by State Routes 17, 22, 80, 139 and 150. The southern area of Town is easily accessible to Interstate 95. The northern area of the Town is easily accessible to Interstate 91 and the Wilbur Cross Parkway (Rt. 15). Passenger transportation is provided by interstate and intrastate buses. Freight service is furnished by various motor common carriers.

FORM OF GOVERNMENT

The Town adopted the Council/Manager form of government in 1971. The nine-member Town Council appoints the Town Manager, who serves as Chief Executive of the Town. The Town Manager is directly responsible to the Town Council for planning, organizing and directing all municipal activities, except for education and commissions which are either elected or appointed by the Town Council. The Town Manager also serves as Purchasing Agent and Director of Welfare. The Town Manager appoints department heads, sees that laws and ordinances governing the Town are enforced, makes recommendations and reports to the Town Council, prepares the annual budget, prepares the annual report, keeps the Town Council advised on the Town's financial condition and performs other duties prescribed by Town Charter, ordinance or Town Council resolution.

MUNICIPAL OFFICIALS

	<u>Term of Office</u>	
<u>Town Council</u>		
Rose Marie Angeloni, Mayor.....	Elected	2 years
Jeffrey Macmillen, Deputy Mayor.....	Elected	2 years
Bruce Abelson.....	Elected	2 years
Marie E. Diamond.....	Elected	2 years
Walter Goad.....	Elected	2 years
Craig C. Miller.....	Elected	2 years
Nicholas Palladino.....	Elected	2 years
Ronald Pelliccia Jr.....	Elected	2 years
Thomas P. Zampano.....	Elected	2 years

	<u>Other Officials</u>
Michael P. Downes.....	Town Manager
Anthony P. Esposito, Jr., CPFO.....	Treasurer/Finance Director
Lisa A. Valenti, CCTC, CMC.....	Town Clerk
Gerri Winnick, CCMC.....	Town Tax Collector
David Ambrose, CCMA II.....	Town Assessor
Scott Schoonmaker.....	Superintendent of Schools
Bryan L. LeClerc.....	Town Attorney

Source: Town Officials

BIOGRAPHIES OF MUNICIPAL OFFICIALS

Town Manager: Michael P Downes has served as Town Manager for the Town since September of 2022, and has had a career in local and state government for nearly 30 years. He holds a Master's Degree in Public Administration (M.P.A.) from Villanova University with a graduate certificate in City Management, a Bachelor of Science degree in Political Science, and a Master of Science degree in Urban Affairs and Public Policy from Southern Connecticut State University. He served as Chief of Staff for the Town of Stratford, Connecticut, from 2017-2022, and held various posts with the Connecticut House of Representatives from 1996-2017. He grew up in and lives in the Town of North Branford, and served on the Town Council from 1997-2003, and again from 2021-22 before being appointed Town Manager.

Treasurer/Finance Director: Anthony P. Esposito Jr. has served as Treasurer/Finance Director for the Town since June 1994. Prior to that, he served in the Finance Department as the Staff Accountant from January 1992. Before coming to the Town of North Branford, he served as Controller of Eastern Steel & Metal Company/Olympic Steel in Milford, Connecticut.

He received his Bachelor of Science Degree in Accounting from Quinnipiac College, Hamden, Connecticut and his Master's Degree in Accounting from the University of New Haven. Mr. Esposito is a member of the National and Connecticut Government Finance Officers Association ("GFOA") and received his Certified Public Finance Officer designation from the GFOA in 2001. He is on the board of the Connecticut Public Pension Forum.

Superintendent: Scott Schoonmaker was appointed Superintendent of Schools effective January 1, 2009. Mr. Schoonmaker is entering his 35th year in education. He received his 6th year and Master's Degree from Sacred Heart University, his undergraduate degree from Assumption College and his 093 (Superintendent's License) from Southern Connecticut State University.

Mr. Schoonmaker began his educational career at St. Peter Marian High School in Worcester, Massachusetts as a history teacher and basketball coach. He then moved to Connecticut and taught math and science at St. Mary's School in Jewett City. He then began in Old Saybrook where he taught math and science at the middle school. He then moved on to Old Saybrook High School as Dean of Students and was soon appointed Principal of Old Saybrook High School and served in that capacity for 11 years.

SUMMARY OF MUNICIPAL SERVICES

The Town provides full-time police protection consisting of 25 regular police officers. Their major equipment includes 5 unmarked vehicles, 10 marked cruisers, a police motorcycle and a SWAT Vehicle. Police Headquarters includes a complete radio communications center to serve all emergency agencies. The Fire Department consists of four volunteer companies. The four volunteer companies carry a force of approximately 120 active firefighters/EMS personnel. The major equipment includes 18 pieces of apparatus, including ambulances. Currently, contract labor covers the paramedic member of the ambulance crew and 10% of the EMT member, with the balance being covered by volunteers. There are over 246 street fire hydrants in Town.

The towns of North Branford, Branford and East Haven joined together to form the East Shore District Health Department, (the "District") under provisions of Section 19-106 of the Connecticut General Statutes, now Section 19a-241 of the Connecticut General Statutes. The District participates in per-capita grants from the State of Connecticut, which help to defray the total cost of public health services.

North Branford has installed sanitary sewers throughout the Town which serve approximately 35% of the residents. All sanitary sewers connect with neighboring towns, where the sewage treatment occurs. Private septic systems serve the balance of the population.

The Town contracts with private contractors for residential solid waste pickup. Commercial and institutional solid waste is also collected by private contractors. The Town entered into contract with the carting firm of John's Refuse Removal for curbside pickup of Municipal Solid Waste and recyclable materials for residential solid waste pickup.

The utility companies located in Town are United Illuminating Company, Wallingford Electric, Southern Connecticut Gas Company and South Central Connecticut Regional Water Authority.

Some human and social service programs are contracted to outside agencies. The Town provides welfare services that include donated funds for emergency food, fuel, housing and medical needs of Town residents. The Recreation Department is responsible for a wide range of recreational programs for residents of all ages and operates a Community Center/Fitness Center. The North Branford Senior Center (the "Senior Center") is one of the first established in the State that provides hot meals on the premises. The Senior Center operates its own bus service and has a full program of activities, crafts and social events. In addition, 60 units of elderly housing are administered by a housing authority. During the 2013-14 fiscal year, the Recreation Department, Senior Center, Community Center and Department of Social Services were moved to one-half of the former Stanley T. Williams School. The building also houses the Central Office staff for the Board of Education and other education classes. The building is now known as the Stanley T. Williams Community Center.

Financial institutions in the Town include TD Bank, KeyBank and Guilford Savings Bank.

EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM

The Town's school system consists of one school for pupils in grades K-2; one school for pupils in grades 3-5; one school for pupils in grades 6-8 and one school for pupils in grades 9-12. The schools are governed by a seven-member Board of Education.

EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES

Schools	Grades	Date Occupied	Additions/ Renovations	Enrollment 10/01/24	Capacity
Stanley T. Williams School.....	Admin.	1961	1975, 2000	0	440
Auger House (STW Program)....	12			4	
Jerome Harrison School.....	K-2	1999	1999	385	500
Totoket Valley School.....	3-5	1971	1994	368	625
North Branford Intermediate.....	6-8	1955	1958, 1962, 1992, 2009	352	639
North Branford High School.....	9-12	2023		432	1,010
Total (1).....				1,541	3,214

(1) Does not include special education.

Source: Superintendent of Schools.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT HISTORY AND PROJECTIONS

As of October 1	Actual				Total
	K-5	6 - 8	9 - 12	Special Education	
2015-16	790	493	578	28	1,889
2016-17	773	462	576	30	1,841
2017-18	755	425	565	26	1,771
2018-19	779	413	540	36	1,768
2019-20	771	389	527	18	1,705
2020-21	675	410	512	17	1,614
2021-22	726	390	484	40	1,640
2022-23	715	386	429	40	1,570
2023-24	733	355	447	17	1,552
2024-25	740	349	444	30	1,563
Projected					
2025-26	741	339	461	30	1,571
2026-27	752	339	461	30	1,582

Source: Superintendent of Schools.

MUNICIPAL EMPLOYMENT

Fiscal Year	Board of Education	General Government	Total
2016-17	332	114	446
2017-18	330	115	445
2018-19	333	117	450
2019-20	336	119	455
2020-21	345	122	467
2021-22	331	123	454
2022-23	330	125	455
2023-24	330	128	458
2024-25	330	126	456
2025-26	318	128	446

Source: Town Officials.

MUNICIPAL EMPLOYEES BY CATEGORY

<u>Department</u>	<u>Employees (1)</u>
<u>General Government</u>	
Town Council (includes 1 part-time).....	1.0
Permanent Project Bldg. Committee (includes 1 part-time).....	1.0
Town Manager.....	3.0
Finance (includes 1 part-time).....	4.0
Central Service.....	2.0
Assessor.....	2.0
Tax Collector (includes 1 part-time).....	3.0
Technology (includes 1 part-time).....	1.0
Town Clerk (includes 1 part-time).....	3.0
Planning and Zoning Commission (includes 1 part-time).....	1.0
Planning.....	1.3
Zoning Board of Appeals (includes 1 part-time).....	1.0
Conservation and Inland Wetlands (includes 1 part-time).....	1.0
Economic Development Commission (includes 2 part-time).....	1.0
Elections (includes 1 part-time).....	2.0
Police/Communications.....	35.0
Fire (includes 7 part-time).....	9.0
Building Department	1.3
Public Works.....	24.0
Engineering.....	1.3
Social Services	2.0
Library (includes 9 part-time).....	17.0
Recreation/Senior/Community Center (includes 4 part-time).....	9.0
Agriculture Commission (includes 1 part-time).....	1.0
HazWaste/Recycling (includes 1 part-time).....	1.0
General Government - Subtotal.....	<u>128.0</u>
<u>Board of Education</u>	
Administration and Principals	13.0
Teachers.....	173.0
Instructional Support.....	74.0
Other Staff.....	58.0
Board of Education - Subtotal.....	<u>318.0</u>
Total Town Employees.....	<u><u>446.0</u></u>

(1) Includes full and part-time positions.

Source: Town Officials.

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MUNICIPAL EMPLOYEES BARGAINING ORGANIZATIONS

Employees	Number of Employees	Union Representation	Contract Expiration
GENERAL GOVERNMENT			
Public Works.....	20	Local 1303-18, Council #4, AFSCME, AFL-CIO.....	6/30/28
Police Department.....	23	Local #484, Council 15 AFSCME, AFL-CIO.....	6/30/28
Clerical.....	18	Local #1303-155, Council #4, AFSCME, AFL-CIO.....	6/30/27
Library.....	5	Local #1303-179, Council #4, AFSCME, AFL-CIO.....	6/30/27
Non-Bargaining.....	62	Non-affiliated.....	N/A
Subtotal.....	128		
BOARD OF EDUCATION			
Administrators.....	9	North Branford School Administrators' Association.....	6/30/28
School Teachers.....	173	North Branford Federation of Teachers.....	6/30/26
Clerical Staff.....	17	Local 1303-228, Council #4, AFSCME.....	6/30/26
Custodial/Maintenance...	11	Local 1303-54, Council #4, AFSCME.....	6/30/26
Nurses	4	Local 1303-220, Council #4, AFSCME.....	6/30/26
Cafeteria.....	19	Local 1303-382, Council #4, AFSCME.....	6/30/26
Aides.....	70	North Branford Federation of Paraprofessionals Local 6152.....	6/30/27
Non-Bargaining.....	15	Non-affiliated.....	N/A
Subtotal.....	318		
Total.....	<u>446</u>		

Note: Connecticut General Statutes Sections 7-473c, 7-474 and 10-153a to 10-153n provide a procedure for binding arbitration of collective bargaining agreements between municipal employers and organizations representing municipal employees, including certified teachers and certain other employees. The legislative body of a municipal entity may reject the arbitration panel's decision by a two-thirds majority vote. The State of Connecticut and the employee organization must be advised in writing of the reasons for rejection. The State then appoints a new panel of either one or three arbitrators to review the decisions on each of the rejected issues. The panel must accept the last best offer of either party. In reaching its determination, the arbitration panel gives priority to the public interest and the financial capability of the municipal employer, including consideration of other demands on the financial capability of the municipal employer. For binding arbitration, in assessing the financial capability of a municipality, there is an irrebuttable presumption that 15% of the municipality's budget reserve (a budget reserve of 5% or less for teacher's contracts) is not available for payment of the cost of any item subject to arbitration. In light of the employer's financial capability, the panel considers prior negotiations between the parties, the interests and welfare of the employee group, changes in the cost of living (over the preceding three years for teacher's contracts), existing employment conditions of the employee group and similar groups, and wages, salaries, fringe benefits, and other conditions of employment prevailing in the labor market, including developments in private sector wages and benefits.

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III. ECONOMIC AND DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

POPULATION TRENDS

Year	Town of North Branford	New Haven County	South Central Planning Region (1)	State of Connecticut
1970	10,778	744,948	n/a	3,032,217
1980	11,554	761,337	n/a	3,107,564
1990	12,996	804,219	n/a	3,287,116
2000	13,906	824,008	n/a	3,405,565
2023	13,487	n/a	568,158	3,598,348

(1) Starting with the 2018-2022 American Community Survey data, the area was adjusted to reflect the South Central Planning Region. Prior to the 2022 Census data, New Haven County data is displayed.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau and 2019-2023 American Community Survey.

AGE CHARACTERISTICS OF POPULATION

Age	Town of North Branford		South Central Planning Region		State of Connecticut	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Under 5.....	835	6.2	28,336	5.0	181,240	5.0
5 - 9.....	575	4.3	28,509	5.0	195,390	5.4
10 - 14.....	703	5.2	32,419	5.7	217,297	6.0
15 - 19.....	883	6.5	39,901	7.0	238,145	6.6
20 - 24.....	719	5.3	39,981	7.0	233,423	6.5
25 - 34.....	1,290	9.6	74,615	13.1	449,771	12.5
35 - 44.....	1,333	9.9	70,860	12.5	451,461	12.5
45 - 54.....	2,020	15.0	67,377	11.9	462,543	12.9
55 - 59.....	933	6.9	33,575	5.9	260,758	7.2
60 - 64.....	1,153	8.5	43,737	7.7	257,548	7.2
65 - 74.....	1,561	11.6	62,469	11.0	376,023	10.4
75 - 84.....	925	6.9	32,308	5.7	187,378	5.2
85 and over.....	557	4.1	14,071	2.5	87,371	2.4
Total.....	<u>13,487</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>568,158</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>3,598,348</u>	<u>100.0</u>

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019-2023 American Community Survey.

INCOME DISTRIBUTION

	Town of North Branford		South Central Planning Region		State of Connecticut	
	Families	Percent	Families	Percent	Families	Percent
Less than \$10,000	26	0.7	5,467	3.9	22,973	2.5
\$ 10,000 to 14,999	16	0.4	1,497	1.1	12,547	1.4
\$ 15,000 to 24,999	52	1.3	4,734	3.4	29,893	3.3
\$ 25,000 to 34,999	81	2.1	6,841	4.9	35,598	3.9
\$ 35,000 to 49,999	173	4.5	11,400	8.1	61,793	6.7
\$ 50,000 to 74,999	486	12.6	17,602	12.6	108,046	11.8
\$ 75,000 to 99,999	454	11.8	18,845	13.4	108,216	11.8
\$100,000 to 149,999	791	20.5	26,749	19.1	185,242	20.2
\$150,000 to 199,999	888	23.1	18,757	13.4	128,574	14.0
\$200,000 or more	885	23.0	28,251	20.2	224,258	24.5
Total	<u>3,852</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>140,143</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>917,140</u>	<u>100.0</u>

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019-2023 American Community Survey.

SELECTED WEALTH AND INCOME INDICATORS

	Median Family Income		Per Capita Income	
	(2000)	(2023)	(2000)	(2023)
Town of North Branford.....	\$ 71,813	\$ 134,519	\$ 28,542	\$ 54,479
South Central Planning Region (1)....	n/a	104,757	n/a	45,854
Connecticut.....	65,521	120,011	28,766	54,409
United States.....	49,600	96,922	21,690	43,289

(1) Starting with the 2018-2022 American Community Survey data, the area was adjusted to reflect the South Central Planning Region. Prior to the 2022 Census data, New Haven County data is displayed.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Years of School Completed, Age 25 & Over

Educational Attainment Group	Town of North Branford		South Central Planning Region		State of Connecticut	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Less than 9th grade.....	55	0.6	14,954	3.8	101,530	4.0
9th to 12th grade.....	388	4.0	18,123	4.6	118,019	4.7
High School graduate.....	3,439	35.2	110,944	28.0	647,094	25.5
Some college - no degree.....	1,721	17.6	61,963	15.6	410,591	16.2
Associates degree.....	704	7.2	27,918	7.0	193,216	7.6
Bachelor's degree.....	2,199	22.5	84,323	21.2	581,935	23.0
Graduate or professional degree.....	1,266	13.0	78,700	19.8	480,468	19.0
Total.....	<u>9,772</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>396,925</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>2,532,853</u>	<u>100.0</u>
Percentage of High School Graduates.....		95.5%		91.7%		91.3%
Percentage of College Graduates or Higher...		35.5%		41.1%		41.9%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019-2023 American Community Survey.

MAJOR EMPLOYERS

Name of Employer	Nature of Entity	Estimated of Employees
Honeywell Fire Systems.....	Alarm Systems.....	520
Town of North Branford.....	Municipality.....	445
Evergreen Woods.....	Life Care Facility.....	275
Big Y.....	Supermarket.....	141
Tilcon Minerals, Inc.....	Mining Company.....	80

Source: Town officials.

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EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY

Employment Sector	Town of North Branford		South Central Planning Region		State of Connecticut	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting & Mining.....	28	0.4	385	0.1	7,261	0.4
Construction.....	872	12.5	16,614	5.6	112,821	6.1
Manufacturing.....	668	9.6	27,994	9.4	195,355	10.6
Wholesale Trade.....	194	2.8	3,819	1.3	37,294	2.0
Retail Trade.....	988	14.1	27,619	9.3	192,535	10.5
Transportation, Warehousing & Utilities.....	306	4.4	15,268	5.1	84,571	4.6
Information.....	88	1.3	5,936	2.0	36,631	2.0
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate.....	518	7.4	17,482	5.9	162,724	8.9
Professional, Scientific & Management.....	644	9.2	30,538	10.3	223,982	12.2
Educational Services & Health Care.....	1,704	24.4	110,011	37.0	490,839	26.7
Arts, Entertainment, Recreation & Food Services.....	422	6.0	21,860	7.4	145,445	7.9
Other Service (including nonprofit).....	290	4.1	11,834	4.0	78,662	4.3
Public Administration.....	272	3.9	7,978	2.7	67,335	3.7
Total.....	<u>6,994</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>297,338</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>1,835,455</u>	<u>100.0</u>

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019-2023 American Community Survey.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE STATISTICS

Yearly Average	Town of North Branford %	New Haven Labor Market %	State of Connecticut %	United States %
2015	5.0	5.6	5.6	5.3
2016	4.2	4.8	4.8	4.9
2017	3.7	4.4	4.4	4.4
2018	3.3	3.8	3.9	3.9
2019	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.7
2020	5.9	7.3	7.9	8.1
2021	4.9	5.9	6.3	5.4
2022	3.7	3.9	4.2	3.7
2023	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.6
2024	2.9	3.3	3.5	4.0

2025 Monthly

January	4.4	3.9	4.0	4.4
February	4.7	4.3	4.5	4.5
March	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.2
April	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.9
May	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0

Source: State of Connecticut, Department of Labor; United States Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS

2023	2010	2000	1990	% Increase 1990-2023	% Increase 2000-2023	% Increase 2010-2023
5,275	5,629	5,246	4,610	14.4%	0.6%	-6.3%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019-2023 American Community Survey.

CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS

Value of Owner Occupied Units	Town of North Branford		South Central Planning Region		State of Connecticut	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Less than \$50,000	21	0.5	3,746	2.7	22,174	2.4
\$ 50,000 to \$ 99,999	0	0.0	2,067	1.5	15,116	1.6
\$ 100,000 to \$149,999	69	1.6	5,941	4.3	38,832	4.1
\$ 150,000 to \$199,999	87	2.0	11,047	8.0	77,152	8.2
\$ 200,000 to \$299,999	691	15.6	36,935	26.8	233,824	24.9
\$ 300,000 to \$499,999	2,835	64.1	52,183	37.8	319,703	34.0
\$ 500,000 to \$999,999	721	16.3	22,191	16.1	173,643	18.5
\$1,000,000 and over	0	0.0	3,798	2.8	59,468	6.3
Total	<u>4,424</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>137,908</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>939,912</u>	<u>100.0</u>
Median Value		\$367,800		\$328,300		\$343,200

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019-2023 American Community Survey.

AGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSING

Year Structure Built	Town of North Branford		South Central Planning Region		State of Connecticut	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1939 or earlier.....	394	7.5	57,808	23.4	313,434	20.4
1940 to 1949.....	206	3.9	16,980	6.9	95,842	6.2
1950 to 1959.....	740	14.0	38,389	15.5	221,879	14.4
1960 to 1969.....	776	14.7	31,415	12.7	198,807	12.9
1970 to 1979.....	782	14.8	30,940	12.5	210,611	13.7
1980 to 1989.....	876	16.6	31,041	12.6	197,533	12.9
1990 to 1999.....	818	15.5	18,135	7.3	116,617	7.6
2000 to 2009.....	584	11.1	13,506	5.5	108,430	7.1
2010 to 2019.....	64	1.2	8,328	3.4	66,546	4.3
2020 or later.....	35	0.7	675	0.3	6,350	0.4
Total.....	<u>5,275</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>247,217</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>1,536,049</u>	<u>100.0</u>

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019-2023 American Community Survey.

NUMBER AND VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS

Calendar Year	Single Family		Commercial/Industrial		Miscellaneous		Total	
	Number of Permits	Value	Number of Permits	Value	Number of Permits	Value	Number of Permits	Value
2025 (1)	4	\$ 930,000	17	\$ 1,336,989	464	\$ 8,321,749	485	\$ 10,588,738
2024	7	1,385,000	40	4,810,783	1,079	18,192,484	1,126	24,388,267
2023	11	2,784,900	42	18,001,139 (2)	1,079	18,701,152	1,132	39,487,191
2022	8	1,654,780	20	2,002,808 (3)	883	11,223,144	911	14,880,732
2021	17	3,860,970	32	49,344,984 (4)	1,136	13,326,795	1,185	66,532,749
2020	10	1,815,320	33	2,213,500	944	10,348,825	987	14,377,645
2019	10	2,500,438	29	1,161,886	885	9,516,769	924	13,179,093

(1) As of May 31, 2025.

(2) Includes the North Branford Public Works additional building.

(3) Includes the North Branford Police Station Project.

(4) Includes the North Branford High School Project.

Source: Town Officials.

BREAKDOWN OF LAND USE

<u>Land Use Category</u>	<u>Total Area</u>		<u>Developed</u>		<u>Undeveloped</u>	
	<u>Acreage</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Acreage</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Acreage</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Residential	8,677	50.4	4,531	26.3	4,146	24.1
Commercial	308	1.8	259	1.5	49	0.3
Industrial	1,541	9.0	898	5.2	643	3.8
Public & Semi-Private (1)	<u>6,674</u>	<u>38.8</u>	<u>495</u>	<u>2.9</u>	<u>6,179</u>	<u>35.9</u>
Total Area	<u>17,200</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>6,183</u>	<u>35.9</u>	<u>11,017</u>	<u>64.1</u>

(1) Includes Regional Water Authority.

(2) Includes 103 acres of Town land as of September 19, 2008.

Source: Town Officials.

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IV. TAX BASE DATA

ASSESSMENT PRACTICES

The Town last revalued its real property effective October 1, 2024. The Town is scheduled to conduct a statistical revaluation of all real estate effective October 1, 2029. Under Section 12-62 of the Connecticut General Statutes, the Town must revalue all real estate by physical inspection no later than ten years following the preceding physical inspection. The Town must conduct a statistical revaluation no later than five years after the last physical inspection. The maintenance of an equitable tax base and the location and appraisal of all real and personal property within the Town for inclusion on the Grand List is the responsibility of the Assessor. The Grand List represents the total of assessed value for all taxable real and personal property located within the Town as of October 1. A Board of Assessment Appeals determines whether adjustments to the Assessor's list on assessments under appeal are warranted. Assessments are computed at seventy percent (70%) of market value at the time of the last general revaluation.

When a new structure or modification to an existing structure is undertaken, the Assessor's Office receives a copy of the permit issued by the Building Official. A physical appraisal is then completed and the structure classified and priced from a schedule developed as of the revaluation. Property depreciation and obsolescence factors are also considered when arriving at an equitable value.

Motor vehicle lists are furnished to the Town by the State of Connecticut and appraisals of motor vehicles are accomplished in accordance with an automotive price schedule as recommended by the State Office of Policy and Management and the Assessor. Section 12-71b of the Connecticut General Statutes provides that motor vehicles which are registered with the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles after the October 1 assessment date but before the next August 1 are subject to a property tax as if the motor vehicle had been included on the October 1 Grand List. The tax is prorated, and the pro-ration is based on the number of months of ownership between October 1 and the following July 31. Cars purchased in August and September are not taxed until the next October 1 Grand list. If the motor vehicle replaces a motor vehicle that was taxed on the October Grand List, the taxpayer is entitled to certain credits.

All business personal property (furniture, fixtures, equipment, machinery and leased equipment) is assessed annually. An assessor's check and audit is completed periodically. Assessments for both personal property and motor vehicles are computed at seventy (70%) of present market value.

Section 12-124a of the Connecticut General Statutes permits a municipality, upon approval of its legislative body, to abate property taxes on owner-occupied residences to the extent that the taxes exceed eight percent of the owner's total income, from any source, adjusted for self-employed persons to reflect expenses allowed in determining adjusted gross income. The owner must agree to pay the amount of taxes abated with interest at 6% per annum, or at such rate approved by the legislative body, at such time that the residence is sold or transferred or on the death of the last surviving owner. A lien for such amounts is recorded in the land records but does not take precedence over any mortgage recorded before the lien. The Town has approved the use of this abatement provision.

PROPERTY TAX COLLECTION PROCEDURE

Taxes for the fiscal year are paid on the grand list of the prior October 1, and are due July 1, payable in two installments, one half on July 1 and one half on January 1. Payments not received by August 1 and February 1, respectively, become delinquent.

According to the provisions of Section 12-146 of the Connecticut General Statutes, delinquent property taxes are subject to interest at the rate of 1.5% per month. Real estate is liened for delinquent taxes within one year after the tax due date.

MOTOR VEHICLE PROPERTY TAX RATE

Connecticut General Statutes Section 12-71e, as amended, provides that for the assessment year commencing October 1, 2021, and each assessment year thereafter, the mill rate for motor vehicles shall not exceed 32.46 mills. Any municipality or district may establish a mill rate for motor vehicles that is equal to or lower than 32.46 mills, including zero mills. Such mill rate for motor vehicles may be different from the mill rate for real property and personal property, provided the mill rate for motor vehicles is lower than the mill rate for real property and personal property. Section 4-661 of the General Statutes, as amended, diverts a portion of State collected sales tax revenue to provide funding to municipalities to mitigate the revenue loss attributed to the motor vehicle property tax cap. The Town's motor vehicle tax rates for the current 2024 assessment year (the fiscal year ending June 30, 2026) is 27.61 mills.

PROPERTY TAX LEVIES AND COLLECTIONS

FY Ending <u>6/30</u>	Net Taxable Grand List <u>(In Thousands)</u>	Total Tax Rate <u>(In Mills)</u>	Adjusted Tax Levy	% Annual Levy Collected	Uncollected Taxes	
					End of Each Fiscal Year	As of <u>6/30/2024</u>
2026 (1,2)	\$1,870,829.03	27.61	\$50,825,821	N/A	N/A	N/A
2025 (1,3)	1,398,876.68	35.93	49,059,856	In Process	In Process	In Process
2024 (3)	1,396,379.62	34.52	48,085,781	98.6	\$ 648,576	\$ 648,576
2023 (3)	1,372,707.16	33.23	45,731,401	98.5	682,001	387,360
2022 (2)	1,330,520.10	33.14	44,407,467	98.8	531,391	164,559
2021	1,277,637.62	33.58	43,064,091	99.0	554,496	132,126
2020	1,263,614.79	33.46	42,538,786	98.8	616,536	80,402
2019	1,247,545.12	33.39	41,939,775	98.9	535,948	58,485
2018	1,237,226.98	33.51	41,540,837	98.6	562,418	37,491
2017 (2)	1,231,414.50	31.98	39,540,971	98.6	565,438	30,787

(1) Adopted Budget.

(2) Indicates years of revaluation.

(3) Motor vehicles taxed at 32.46 mills.

Source: Town Officials; annual audited financial statements.

TAXABLE GRAND LIST (1) (In Thousands)

Grand List <u>Dated</u>	Real Property	Personal Property	Motor Vehicles	Gross Taxable Grand List	Less Exemptions	Net Taxable Grand List
10/01/24 (2)	\$1,684,139.54	\$ 88,931.91	\$ 152,858.31	\$1,925,929.76	\$ 50,953.11	\$ 1,874,976.65
10/01/23	1,174,349.57	88,547.94	174,736.10	1,437,633.61	38,756.93	1,398,876.68
10/01/22	1,166,246.40	79,888.22	184,142.54	1,430,277.16	33,897.54	1,396,379.62
10/01/21	1,160,264.58	74,412.11	170,899.13	1,405,575.82	32,868.66	1,372,707.16
10/01/20 (2)	1,157,330.20	68,930.84	137,217.12	1,363,478.16	32,958.06	1,330,520.10
10/01/19	1,107,985.25	70,127.19	131,062.89	1,309,175.33	31,537.71	1,277,637.62
10/01/18	1,103,219.70	67,193.17	125,455.90	1,295,868.77	32,253.98	1,263,614.79
10/01/17	1,095,424.38	60,220.63	121,665.97	1,277,310.98	29,765.86	1,247,545.12
10/01/16	1,084,858.99	62,542.50	117,912.27	1,265,313.76	28,086.78	1,237,226.98
10/01/15 (2)	1,082,200.19	56,069.46	116,662.19	1,254,931.84	23,517.34	1,231,414.50

(1) The Taxable Grand List represents the total of assessed value for all taxable real and personal property located within the Town as of October 1 of each year. A Board of Tax Review determines whether adjustments to the Assessor's list on assessments under appeal are warranted. Assessments are computed at seventy (70%) percent of market value at the time of the last revaluation. The Town's most recent revaluation was effective 10/01/24. The Town's prior revaluation was effective 10/01/20. (See "Assessment Practices", herein.)

(2) Indicates years of revaluation.

Source: Town Officials.

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LARGEST TAXPAYERS

Name of Taxpayer	Nature of Property	Valuation as of 10/1/2024	Rank	Percent of Total
Shoreline Care Limited Partnership.....	Life Care Facility.....	\$ 46,608,820	1	2.49
South Central Connecticut Regional Water Authority (1).....	Public Utility.....	44,100,919	2	2.35
Tilcon, Inc.....	Quarry/Material Contractor.....	11,349,039	3	0.61
April Acres.....	Real Estate/Retail Complex.....	10,553,900	4	0.56
United Illuminating.....	Public Utility.....	9,539,121	5	0.51
Totoket Woods Realty Co. LLC.....	Real Estate.....	8,460,038	6	0.45
Honeywell.....	Manufacturer.....	7,836,820	7	0.42
Connecticut Light & Power Co.....	Public Utility.....	7,598,225	8	0.41
Marshfield NCM LLC and 335 Benham.....	Real Estate.....	7,349,079	9	0.39
Northford Ice Pavilion LLC.....	Skating Rink.....	5,987,699	10	0.32
Total.....		<u>\$159,383,660</u>		<u>8.50</u>

(1) On August 16, 1980, South Central Connecticut Regional Water Authority acquired the business and properties of the New Haven Water Company, formerly the Town's largest taxpayer. While the Authority is exempt from taxes, the legislation under which it was formed requires that it make annual payments to the towns in which it owns property equal to the amount of taxes which would otherwise be due, except for improvements (other than water pipes or improvements to water pipes) constructed after August 26, 1980. The 10/1/24 Grand List assessed value is \$44,100,919. The payments in lieu of taxes for fiscal years 2021-22 to 2025-26 are as follows:

Fiscal Year	PILOT Amount
2025-26 (Adopted Budget)	\$ 1,217,185
2024-25 (Adopted Budget)	1,588,609
2023-24 (Adopted Budget)	1,529,655
2022-23	1,471,589
2021-22	1,468,930

Source: Town Officials; annual audited financial statements; 2023-24, 2024-25 and 2025-26 adopted budgets.

EQUALIZED NET GRAND LIST

Grand List of 10/1	Equalized Net Grand List	% Growth
2023	\$ 2,883,656,860	13.55%
2022	2,539,498,152	3.87%
2021	2,444,800,125	28.56%
2020 (1)	1,901,647,632	-6.02%
2019	2,023,444,113	6.78%
2018	1,895,049,757	2.57%
2017	1,847,595,800	1.49%
2016	1,820,454,894	3.47%
2015 (1)	1,759,467,896	-5.83%
2014	1,868,349,731	4.31%

(1) Revaluation year. In the year of revaluation, the methodology utilized by the State of Connecticut to estimate the Equalized Net Grand List does include developing a ratio of actual property sale values to their individual assessed values as it does in non-revaluation years.

Source: State of Connecticut, Office of Policy and Management

V. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

FISCAL YEAR

The Town's fiscal year begins July 1 and ends June 30.

ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Town's accounting policies are summarized in Note 1 "Summary of Significant Accounting Policies" in the Notes to Financial Statements.

BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

See Note 1 "Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation" in the Notes to Financial Statements (Appendix A).

ANNUAL AUDIT

Pursuant to the provisions as delineated in the Municipal Auditing Act (Chapter 111 of the Connecticut General Statutes), the Town is obligated to undergo an annual examination by an independent certified public accountant. The firm of Seward and Monde of North Haven, Connecticut, is the auditor and is required to conduct an examination under the guidelines issued by the State of Connecticut, Office of Policy & Management, which receives a copy of said audit report when completed.

The most recent annual audit covers the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, a portion of which is included in this document and made a part hereof as Appendix A. Included in Appendix A are the Independent Auditor's Report, Management's Discussion and Analysis, the Town's Basic Financial Statements, the Notes to the Financial Statements and the Required Supplementary Information, together with the report of the independent auditor as prepared by Seward and Monde, Independent Certified Public Accountants. The information contained in Appendix A is not the whole audit report. A full report is available from the Treasurer/Finance Director, Town of North Branford, upon request.

BUDGETARY PROCEDURES

The Town follows the following procedure in establishing the budgetary data included in the General Fund and certain Special Revenue Funds financial statements. No later than April 1st the Town Manager shall present to the Town Council a budget and recommendations. The Town Council shall hold one or more public hearings no later than April 15th, at which time any elector or taxpayer may be heard regarding appropriations for the ensuing fiscal year. On the second Tuesday in May, the Town Council submits to the annual budget referendum proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.

- Prior to July 1, the budget is legally enacted through passage of a resolution.
- The Town Council is authorized to transfer budgeted amounts within departments prior to March 31 of a fiscal year.
- The Town Council may make transfers between departments after April 1 of a fiscal year.
- Formal budgetary integration is employed as a management control device during the year for the General Fund.
- Except for encumbrance accounting, the budget is prepared on the modified accrual basis of accounting.

All unencumbered appropriations lapse at year end, except those for the Capital Projects Fund and certain special revenue grants. Appropriations for Capital Projects are continued until completion of applicable projects, even when projects extend more than one fiscal year.

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EMPLOYEE PENSION SYSTEMS

The Town administers three single employer, defined benefit public employees retirement system ("PERS") plans to provide pension benefits to substantially all Town employees with the exception of certified teachers and administrative personnel at the Board of Education. Plan benefits and contribution requirements are established by plan document as amended July 1, 2000, for the Town Plan and December 2004, for the Police Plan, and July 1, 1997, for the Volunteer Firefighters Plan, and approved by the Town Council. The PERS are considered to be a part of the Town's financial reporting entity and are included in the Town's financial statements as pension trust funds. The plans do not issue separate, stand alone, financial reports. The certified faculty and administrative personnel of the Board of Education participate in a contributory retirement plan administered by the State Teachers Retirement Board. The Town does not contribute to this plan. Management of the plans rest with the Pension Committee composed of members appointed by the Town Council.

Plan Descriptions

Town Plan

The plan provides for retirement and disability income for all eligible employees. For the Town Plan, all employees who are 21 years old, have at least one year of credited service with the Town, and have agreed in writing to make member contributions, are eligible on the first day of the month after the requirements are met. The plan covers substantially all noncertified Board of Education employees and all regular Town employees. Effective July 1, 1999, new employees of the Town are not eligible for the Town Plan. All Town employees hired prior to July 1, 1999, had the option, until September 30, 1999, of converting to a defined contribution plan or retaining the defined benefit plan that was previously implemented.

Benefits vest after 7 years of service. Members may retire at age 65 with 5 years of service or at age 55 with 15 years of service with reduced benefits. Members are entitled to an annual retirement benefit, payable monthly for life, in an amount equal to 1.50% of final average earnings per year of credited service for the first 25 years, and 2.0% for years 26-30. Final average earnings are defined as the average earnings during the highest 36 consecutive months of active employment. Active plan members are required to contribute 5.25% of compensation with a maximum of 30 years of contributions to the Plan. If an employee leaves covered employment or dies before meeting the vesting requirement, accumulated employee contributions and 3.5% interest thereon are refunded. The Town is required to contribute the remaining amounts necessary to finance the benefits for its employees as are actuarially determined.

Police Plan

The plan provides for retirement and disability income for all eligible employees. The plan covers all police department employees of the Town. Benefits vest after 10 years of service. Members may retire at age 55 with 10 years of service or at any age with 25 years of service. Members are entitled to an annual retirement benefit, payable monthly for life, in an amount equal to 2.0% of final average earnings per year of credited service up to 30 years. Final average earnings are defined as the average earnings during the highest 36 consecutive months of active employment. Active plan members are required to contribute 8.0% of compensation to the Plan. If an employee leaves covered employment or dies before meeting the vesting requirement, accumulated employee contributions and 3.5% interest thereon are refunded. The Town is required to contribute the remaining amounts necessary to finance the benefits for its employees as are actuarially determined. Police officers hired after October 5, 2015 are covered by a defined contribution pension plan. The Town contributes 10% of the Officer's base salary into the plan and the Officer contributes 5% of his base salary into the plan.

Volunteer Firefighters Plan

The plan provides for retirement and disability income for all eligible volunteers. Each member will become a participant as of July 1st following the completion of one year of eligibility service. A member shall be credited with a year of service for each plan year that the member has earned at least 50 points as certified by his or her respective volunteer company. Benefits vest after 10 years of service and completion of 2 years of participation. Members may retire at age 65 with 10 years of service and 2 years of participation. Members are entitled to an annual retirement benefit, payable monthly for life, in an amount equal to \$27.65 (effective 7/1/2017) per month for each year of service. The Town is required to contribute the amounts necessary to finance the benefits for its volunteers as are actuarially determined.

The Town has implemented Government Accounting Standards Board's (GASB) Statement No. 67 effective Fiscal Year 2014. Net position is based on fair market value as of June 30.

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, the components of the net pension liability of the Town as of June 30 were as follows:

	Town Plan				
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Total pension liability.....	\$ 9,242,681	\$ 9,337,808	\$ 9,552,635	\$ 9,518,525	\$ 9,659,558
Plan fiduciary net position.....	4,504,208	4,014,168	3,636,897	4,631,216	3,950,280
Net pension liability.....	<u>\$ 4,738,473</u>	<u>\$ 5,323,640</u>	<u>\$ 5,915,738</u>	<u>\$ 4,887,309</u>	<u>\$ 5,709,278</u>
Plan fiduciary net position as a % of total pension liability.....	48.7%	43.0%	38.1%	48.7%	40.9%
	Police Plan				
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Total pension liability.....	\$ 12,453,853	\$ 11,445,328	\$ 10,796,238	\$ 11,930,909	\$ 12,033,152
Plan fiduciary net position.....	7,816,037	6,423,442	5,340,705	6,826,389	6,077,355
Net pension liability.....	<u>\$ 4,637,816</u>	<u>\$ 5,021,886</u>	<u>\$ 5,455,533</u>	<u>\$ 5,104,520</u>	<u>\$ 5,955,797</u>
Plan fiduciary net position as a % of total pension liability.....	62.8%	56.1%	49.5%	57.2%	50.5%
	Volunteer Firefighters Plan				
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Total pension liability.....	\$ 7,395,107	\$ 7,372,761	\$ 5,899,757	\$ 5,414,663	\$ 5,182,812
Plan fiduciary net position.....	3,862,261	3,312,928	2,829,375	3,247,690	2,401,463
Net pension liability.....	<u>\$ 3,532,846</u>	<u>\$ 4,059,833</u>	<u>\$ 3,070,382</u>	<u>\$ 2,166,973</u>	<u>\$ 2,781,349</u>
Plan fiduciary net position as a % of total pension liability.....	52.2%	44.9%	48.0%	60.0%	46.3%

The following represents the net pension liability of the Town, calculated using the discount rate of 6.50%, as well as what the Town's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (5.50%) or 1 percentage point higher (7.50%) than the current rate:

	Current		
	1% Decrease	Discount Rate	1% Increase
	5.50%	6.50%	7.50%
Town Plan Net Pension Liability.....	\$ 5,478,184	\$ 4,738,473	\$ 4,091,297
Police Plan Net Pension Liability.....	\$ 6,176,409	\$ 4,637,816	\$ 3,357,241
Volunteer Firefighters Plan Net Pension Liability...	\$ 4,785,507	\$ 3,532,846	\$ 2,528,939

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Based upon a July 1, 2024 actuarial valuation, the funding level of the three defined benefit plans were as follows:

Schedule of Funding Progress

Actuarial Valuation Date	Actuarial Value of Assets (a)	Accrued Liability (AL) (b)	Unfunded AL (UAL) (b) - (a)	Funded Ratio (a) / (b)	Covered Payroll (c)	UAL as a Percentage of Covered [(b) - (a) / (c)]
<u>Town Plan</u>						
7/1/2024	\$ 4,632,156	\$ 9,310,621	\$ 4,678,465	49.8%	\$ 405,766	1153.0%
7/1/2023	4,363,289	9,451,768	5,088,479	46.2%	405,300	1255.5%
7/1/2022	4,331,990	9,547,738	5,215,748	45.4%	362,737	1437.9%
7/1/2021	4,554,398	9,733,701	5,179,303	46.8%	394,226	1313.8%
7/1/2020	4,561,068	9,633,992	5,072,924	47.3%	562,940	901.1%
<u>Police Plan</u>						
7/1/2024	\$ 7,773,871	\$12,229,559	\$ 4,455,688	63.6%	\$ 1,663,612	267.8%
7/1/2023	6,695,463	11,889,039	5,193,576	56.3%	1,676,266	309.8%
7/1/2022	5,891,025	11,011,110	5,120,085	53.5%	1,518,576	337.2%
7/1/2021	5,117,152	10,410,160	5,293,008	49.2%	1,517,841	348.7%
7/1/2020	5,451,416	11,317,794	5,866,378	48.2%	1,629,834	359.9%
<u>Firefighter's Plan</u>						
7/1/2024	\$ 3,896,291	\$ 7,490,131	\$ 3,593,840	52.0%	N/A	N/A
7/1/2023	3,497,358	7,035,569	3,538,211	49.7%	N/A	N/A
7/1/2022	3,283,900	6,995,534	3,711,634	46.9%	N/A	N/A
7/1/2021	3,076,048	4,731,541	1,655,493	65.0%	N/A	N/A
7/1/2020	2,686,954	4,309,639	1,622,685	62.3%	N/A	N/A

Schedule of Employer Contributions

Year Ended June 30	Actuarial Determined Contribution	Actual Contribution	Percentage Contributed
<u>Town Plan</u>			
2026 (1)	\$ 860,188	\$ 860,188	100.0%
2025 (1)	825,112	825,112	100.0%
2024	858,424	858,424	100.0%
2023	618,101	618,101	100.0%
2022	520,441	520,441	100.0%
<u>Police Plan</u>			
2026 (1)	\$1,024,032	\$ 1,024,032	100.0%
2025 (1)	1,024,029	1,024,029	100.0%
2024	1,016,329	1,016,329	100.0%
2023	965,564	965,564	100.0%
2022	931,518	931,518	100.0%
<u>Firefighter's Plan</u>			
2026 (1)	\$ 393,314	\$ 393,314	100.0%
2025 (1)	375,367	375,367	100.0%
2024	389,805	389,805	100.0%
2023	248,844	248,844	100.0%
2022	321,221	321,221	100.0%

(1) FY 2024-25 and 2025-26 Adopted Budgets.

For more information on the Town's Pension Plans, see Note 9 – Pension Plans in Appendix A hereto.

OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

The Town and Board of Education provide post-employment benefits for certain retirees who meet certain requirements regarding age and years of service. This benefit is provided based on union agreements of the police department and school administrators.

For fiscal year 2016-17, the Town implemented Government Accounting Standards Board's ("GASB") Statement No. 74. In accordance with GASB Statement No. 74, the net position is based on the fair market value as of the end of the fiscal year and the total OPEB liability is based on the actuarial assumptions as of the prior valuation date updated to the end of the fiscal year. The components of the net OPEB liability of the Town as of June 30 were as follows:

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Total OPEB liability.....	\$ 4,843,736	\$ 4,832,100	\$ 4,770,383	\$ 4,794,833	\$ 7,744,210
Plan fiduciary net position.....	5,375,235	4,687,407	4,270,679	5,041,696	4,081,326
Net pension liability.....	<u>\$ (531,499)</u>	<u>\$ 144,693</u>	<u>\$ 499,704</u>	<u>\$ (246,863)</u>	<u>\$ 3,662,884</u>

Plan fiduciary net position as a % of total pension liability.....	110.97%	97.01%	89.52%	105.15%	52.70%
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The following represents the net OPEB liability of the Town, calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rate:

	1% Decrease 5.25%	Current Rate 6.25%	1% Increase 7.25%
Net OPEB Liability.....	\$ 44,275	\$ (531,499)	\$ (1,029,502)

The Town's actuary, Milliman Inc., has prepared a report, dated July 1, 2022, in compliance with Government Accounting Standards Board ("GASB") Statement No. 45 which included Town and Board of Education employees. As part of the valuation, Milliman Inc. determined an implicit rate subsidy where applicable, and employed a 6.25% discount rate.

Schedule of Funding Progress

Actuarial Valuation Date	Actuarial		Unfunded/ (Overfunded)		Funded Ratio (a) / (b)
	Value of Assets (a)	Accrued Liability (AAL) (b)	AAL (UAAL) (b) - (a)		
7/1/2024 (1)	\$ 5,365,837	\$ 4,834,048	\$ (531,789)	111.0%	
7/1/2022	4,563,387	4,834,152	270,765	94.4%	
7/1/2020	4,116,210	4,934,264	818,054	83.4%	
7/1/2018	3,623,972	7,395,032	3,771,060	49.0%	
7/1/2016	2,246,441	7,471,152	5,224,711	30.1%	

(1) Information from June 30, 2024 GASB 74/75 report..

Schedule of Employer Contributions

Year Ended June 30	Actuarially Determined Contribution	Actual Contribution	Percentage Contributed
2026 (1)	\$ 211,033	\$ 211,033	100.0%
2025 (1)	211,033	211,033	100.0%
2024	211,033	345,191	163.6%
2023	207,670	348,240	167.7%
2022	231,835	284,990	122.9%

(1) FY 2024-25 and 2025-26 Adopted Budgets.

For more information on the Town's Other Post-Employment Benefits ("OPEB"), see Note 10 – Other Post-Employment Benefits in Appendix A hereto.

INVESTMENT POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

The Town Charter and Sections 7-400 and 7-402 of the Connecticut General Statutes govern the investments the Town is permitted to acquire. Generally, the Town may invest in certificates of deposit; Obligations of the State of Connecticut, or any regional school district, town, city, borough or metropolitan district of the State (rated within one of the top three rating categories of any nationally recognized rating service); Government Sponsored Investment Funds (for example, State Treasurer's Short-Term Investment Fund ("STIF") and State Treasurer's Tax-Exempt Proceeds Fund ("TEPF")); obligations of the United States of America, including joint and several obligations of the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Association, the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, obligations of the United States Postal Service, all Federal Home Loan Banks, all Federal Land Banks, all Federal Intermediate Credit Banks, or any other agency of the United States government; mutual funds and money market mutual funds.

The Town has an adopted Investment Policy. The Town's investment practice has been to invest primarily in certificates of deposit and money market accounts, with smaller balances in STIF. The Town does not invest in derivative based investment products. The Town's operating funds and capital funds are currently invested in the following investments: (1) various certificates of deposit and/or money market accounts; and (2) STIF.

PROPERTY TAX REVENUES

Fiscal Year	General Fund Revenues	Property Tax Revenues	Property Tax as a % of General Fund Revenues
2026 (Adopted Budget)	\$ 64,693,639	\$ 50,925,821	78.7
2025 (Adopted Budget)	61,496,817	49,989,536	81.3
2024	64,428,149	49,927,466	77.5
2023	62,239,861	47,366,421	76.1
2022	57,044,931	46,329,829	81.2
2021	63,042,277	45,366,604	72.0
2020	59,619,664	44,342,888	74.4
2019	60,552,198	43,466,591	71.8
2018	56,690,150	42,802,448	75.5
2017	55,701,951	41,187,397	73.9

Source: Annual audited financial statements, fiscal years 2024-25 and 2025-26 adopted budgets.

INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUES

Fiscal Year	General Fund Revenues	Intergovernmental Revenues	Intergovernmental as a % of General Fund Revenue
2026 (Adopted Budget)	\$ 64,693,639	\$ 7,929,220	12.3
2025 (Adopted Budget)	61,496,817	7,909,763	12.9
2024	64,428,149	12,713,809	19.7
2023	62,239,861	14,038,228	22.6
2022	57,044,931	10,462,085	18.3
2021	63,042,277	16,554,028	26.3
2020	59,619,664	13,977,979	23.4
2019	60,552,198	15,873,778	26.2
2018	56,690,150	12,970,757	22.9
2017	55,701,951	13,916,561	25.0

Source: Annual audited financial statements, fiscal years 2024-25 and 2025-26 adopted budgets.

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EXPENDITURES

Fiscal Year	Education	Public Safety	General Government	Debt Service	Public Works	Benefits & Insurance
%	%	%	%	%	%	%
2026 (Adopted Budget)(1)	52.7	13.0	10.4	9.8	4.9	0.0
2025 (Adopted Budget)(1)	55.5	12.6	10.4	9.5	5.1	0.0
2024	60.3	11.3	3.6	7.8	7.3	5.6
2023	64.8	9.6	3.5	6.3	6.8	5.3
2022	63.9	10.2	3.3	6.7	6.6	5.3
2021	68.2	9.3	2.9	6.1	5.6	4.7
2020	67.5	9.0	2.5	7.0	5.5	4.5
2019	68.9	8.9	2.6	6.9	5.3	3.6
2018	66.1	8.8	3.0	8.2	5.7	4.6
2017	65.0	8.7	2.9	10.5	5.4	4.3

(1) Chart of accounts recorded differently starting in fiscal year 2024.

Source: Annual audited financial statements, fiscal years 2024-25 and 2025-26 adopted budgets.

MUNICIPAL BUDGET EXPENDITURES CAP

Connecticut General Statutes Section 4-66l, as amended (“Section 4-66l”), creates certain disincentives on increasing adopted budget expenditures for municipalities in Connecticut. Beginning in fiscal year 2018, the Office of Policy and Management (“OPM”) must reduce the amount of the municipal revenue sharing grant for those municipalities whose increase in its adopted budget expenditures, with certain exceptions, exceeds the previous fiscal year by 2.5% or more or the rate of inflation, whichever is greater (the “expenditure cap”). The reduction to the municipal revenue sharing grant will generally equal 50 cents for every dollar by which the municipality’s adopted budget exceeds the expenditure cap. A municipality whose population increased from the previous fiscal year, as determined by OPM, may increase its adopted budget expenditures over the expenditure cap by an amount proportionate to its population growth. Section 4-66l requires each municipality to annually certify to the Secretary of OPM whether the municipality has exceeded the expenditure cap, and if so, the amount by which the expenditure cap was exceeded.

Under Section 4-66l, municipal spending does not include expenditures: (i) for debt service, special education, or costs to implement court orders or arbitration awards; (ii) associated with a major disaster or emergency declaration by the President or disaster emergency declaration issued by the Governor under the civil preparedness law; (iii) for any municipal revenue sharing grant the municipality disburses to a district; or (iv) budgeting for an audited deficit, non-recurring grants, capital expenditures or payments on unfunded pension liabilities.

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COMPARATIVE GENERAL FUND OPERATING STATEMENT
(Budget and Actual – Budgetary Basis)

	Fiscal Year 2023-24			2024-25 Adopted Budget	2025-26 Adopted Budget
	Final Budget	Actual Operations	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)		
Revenues					
Property taxes.....	\$ 49,981,400	\$ 49,927,466	\$ (53,934)		
Investment earnings.....	100,000	968,183	868,183		
Licenses and permits.....	254,775	374,442	119,667		
Charges for services.....	120,255	105,682	(14,573)		
Intergovernmental.....	7,909,763	8,028,680	118,917		
Other.....	99,310	338,567	239,257		
Town manager.....				\$ 10,500	\$ 10,500
Finance department (net of fund balance)....				10,614,447	10,294,886
Tax collector.....				49,989,536	52,168,721
Committed fund balance for OPEB.....				201,325	-
Town clerk.....				201,325	210,150
Planning department.....				5,000	5,000
Zoning board of appeals.....				400	1,000
Conservation & inland wetlands.....				2,500	2,500
Police department.....				93,483	133,575
Building department.....				290,450	276,198
Fire marshal.....				4,000	3,000
Fire hydrants.....				5,000	6,600
Highway & streets.....				735	500
Veterans services.....				15,916	9,909
Library.....				14,200	16,200
Community center.....				18,000	28,900
Board of education.....				30,000	20,000
Total Revenues.....	58,465,503	59,743,020	1,277,517	61,496,817	63,187,639
Expenditures					
Current:					
General government.....	2,297,678	2,252,236	45,442	6,357,506	6,697,380
Public safety.....	6,654,395	6,521,557	132,838	7,714,881	8,427,456
Public works.....	4,395,242	4,252,835	142,407	3,131,657	3,146,173
Health and welfare.....	342,495	324,343	18,152	306,982	1,933,351
Culture and recreation.....	1,771,622	1,706,631	64,991	1,898,447	332,663
Community development.....	471,543	434,679	36,864	-	-
Benefits and insurance.....	3,792,364	3,623,075	169,289	-	-
Solid waste.....	-	-	-	1,603,778	1,632,681
Reserve for contingency.....	-	-	-	349,264	238,500
Board of education.....	32,732,700	32,690,232	42,468	33,901,724	34,101,724
Debt service.....	4,886,851	4,886,851	-	5,774,390	6,321,474
Water pollution control authority.....	-	-	-	100	100
Capital expenditures.....	-	-	-	415,000	409,137
Capital expenditures from fund balance.....	-	-	-	-	1,399,000
Total Expenditures.....	57,344,890	56,692,439	652,451	61,453,729	64,639,639
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures.....	1,120,613	3,050,581	1,929,968	43,088	(1,452,000)
Other financing sources (uses):					
Surplus appropriations.....	1,377,000	-	(1,377,000)	415,000	1,399,000
Operating transfers in.....	32,000	34,000	2,000	341,912	107,000
Operating transfers out.....	(2,529,613)	(2,489,613)	40,000	(800,000)	(54,000)
Total other financing sources (uses).....	(1,120,613)	(2,455,613)	(1,335,000)	(43,088)	1,452,000
Net change in fund balances.....	\$ -	594,968	\$ 594,968	\$ -	\$ -
Change in nonspendable fund balance.....		(368,447)			
Change in committed fund balance.....		362,000			
Net change in general fund's unassigned fund balance.....		588,521			
Fund Balance - beginning of year, as restated..		8,740,861			
Fund Balance - end of year.....	\$ 9,329,382				

(1) Chart of accounts recorded differently starting in fiscal year 2024.

Source: Annual audited financial statements, fiscal years 2024-25 and 2025-26 adopted budgets.

COMPARATIVE GENERAL FUND BALANCE SHEETS
 Summary of Assets and Liabilities
(GAAP Basis)

Fiscal Year Ended:	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Assets					
Cash and cash equivalents.....	\$ 1,025	\$ 44,210	\$ 152,439	\$ 1,313,474	\$ 396,552
Investments.....	13,874,724	14,728,159	16,835,679	14,813,520	14,383,799
Receivables, net:.....					
Property taxes.....	1,621,397	1,570,321	1,223,141	1,442,025	1,596,422
Other assets.....	85,841	125,067	31,934	35,171	68,672
Prepaid expenses.....	5,514	175	3,612	41,773	410,220
Total Assets	\$ 15,588,501	\$ 16,467,932	\$ 18,246,805	\$ 17,645,963	\$ 16,855,665
Liabilities					
Accounts payables and accrued expenses	\$ 1,512,570	\$ 1,079,907	\$ 945,216	\$ 376,120	\$ 2,215,589
Unearned revenue.....	424,284	388,906	353,884	332,748	61,000
Other.....	4,360	1,261,574	1,293,357	2,722,739	1,773,836
Total Liabilities	1,941,214	2,730,387	2,592,457	3,431,607	4,050,425
Deferred Inflows of Resources					
Deferred revenues:.....					
Unavailable revenue - property taxes...	1,550,737	1,427,841	1,223,139	1,442,023	1,596,422
Advanced property taxes.....			2,491,116	2,103,560	-
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	1,550,737	1,427,841	3,714,255	3,545,583	1,596,422
Fund Balances					
Nonspendable.....	-	-	3,612	41,773	410,220
Committed:.....					
Capital projects.....	339,000	150,000	-	-	-
Subsequent year's budget.....	650,000	800,000	-	-	-
Other purposes.....	-	-	3,097,640	1,377,000	1,015,000
Assigned.....	1,566,945	1,005,972	550,893	865,521	454,216
Unassigned.....	9,540,605	10,353,732	8,287,948	8,384,479	9,329,382
Total Fund Balances	12,096,550	12,309,704	11,940,093	10,668,773	11,208,818
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances	\$ 15,588,501	\$ 16,467,932	\$ 18,246,805	\$ 17,645,963	\$ 16,855,665

Source: Annual audited financial statements.

ANALYSIS OF GENERAL FUND EQUITY
(GAAP BASIS)

	Actual 2018-19	Actual 2019-20	Actual 2020-21	Actual 2021-22	Actual 2022-23	Actual 2023-24
Nonspendable.....	\$ 3,269	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,612	\$ 41,773	\$ 410,220
Committed:.....						
Capital projects.....	1,022,000	339,000	150,000	-	-	-
Subsequent year's budget.....	600,000	650,000	800,000	-	-	-
Other purposes.....	51,975	-	-	3,097,640	1,377,000	1,015,000
Assigned.....	1,397,214	1,566,945	1,005,972	550,893	865,521	454,216
Unassigned.....	8,538,018	9,540,605	10,353,732	8,287,948	8,384,479	9,329,382
Total Fund Balance	\$ 11,612,476	\$ 12,096,550	\$ 12,309,704	\$ 11,940,093	\$ 10,668,773	\$ 11,208,818
Total Fund Balance as % of Total Expenditures & Transfers.....	19.62%	20.43%	19.57%	20.67%	16.65%	17.19%

Source: Annual audited financial statements.

COMPARATIVE GENERAL FUND REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES
 Summary of Audited Revenues and Expenditures
(GAAP Basis)

Fiscal Year Ended:	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Revenues					
Property taxes.....	\$ 44,342,888	\$ 45,366,604	\$ 46,329,829	\$ 47,366,421	\$ 49,927,466
Licenses and permits.....	237,624	341,657	286,682	301,444	374,442
Intergovernmental.....	13,977,979	16,554,028	10,462,085	14,038,228	12,713,809
Charges for services.....	133,131	187,398	137,428	100,079	105,682
Investment earnings.....	671,697	67,233	(265,568)	277,558	968,183
Other.....	256,345	525,357	94,475	156,131	338,567
Total Revenues	59,619,664	63,042,277	57,044,931	62,239,861	64,428,149
Expenditures					
General government.....	1,425,688	1,762,817	1,827,547	2,084,837	2,257,343
Public safety.....	5,032,626	5,667,690	5,700,260	5,738,138	7,108,198
Public works.....	3,083,640	3,406,524	3,699,517	4,035,282	4,571,959
Culture and recreation.....	1,240,057	1,287,196	1,458,042	1,533,919	1,707,653
Health and welfare.....	217,837	237,398	289,213	302,762	324,343
Community development.....	409,399	417,577	409,955	382,385	434,679
Benefits and insurance.....	2,532,882	2,852,979	2,968,420	3,177,067	3,510,995
Education.....	37,809,747	41,614,780	35,716,386	38,705,272	37,785,520
Debt service.....	3,903,852	3,750,499	3,729,787	3,776,338	4,886,851
Capital outlay.....	345,301	10,862	56,129	25,260	112,080
Total Expenditures	56,001,029	61,008,322	55,855,256	59,761,260	62,699,621
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures.....	3,618,635	2,033,955	1,189,675	2,478,601	1,728,528
Other financing sources (uses)					
Proceeds from lease liabilities.....	-	-	274,788	556,560	861,632
Proceeds from general obligation bonds...	-	-	8,549	-	-
Operating transfers in.....	63,798	62,579	61,360	4,159	34,000
Operating transfers out.....	(3,198,359)	(1,883,380)	(1,903,983)	(4,310,640)	(2,489,613)
Total other financing sources (uses).....	(3,134,561)	(1,820,801)	(1,559,286)	(3,749,921)	(1,593,981)
Net change in fund balances.....	484,074	213,154	(369,611)	(1,271,320)	134,547
Fund Balance - July 1.....	11,612,476	12,096,550	12,309,704	11,940,093	11,074,271 (1)
Fund Balance - June 30.....	\$ 12,096,550	\$ 12,309,704	\$ 11,940,093	\$ 10,668,773	\$ 11,208,818

(1) As restated.

Source: Annual audited financial statements.

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VI. DEBT SUMMARY

PRINCIPAL AMOUNT OF INDEBTEDNESS
 As of August 1, 2025
 (Pro Forma)

Long-Term Debt: Bonds

Date of Issue	Purpose	Rate %	Original Issue Amount	Principal Outstanding as of 8/1/25	Date of Fiscal Year Maturity
<i>General Purpose</i>					
3/5/2015	Refunding - General Purpose.....	1.50 - 5.00	\$ 1,569,000	\$ 474,000	2028
12/30/2019	Refunding - General Purpose.....	5.00	2,950,000	794,000	2028
8/5/2021	Refunding - General Purpose.....	3.00 - 5.00	2,890,000	1,670,000	2031
8/5/2021	General Purpose.....	3.00 - 5.00	2,500,000	2,300,000	2042
8/4/2022	General Purpose.....	4.00 - 5.00	3,300,000	3,150,000	2043
8/3/2023	General Purpose.....	4.00 - 5.00	1,000,000	950,000	2044
8/2/2024	General Purpose.....	4.00 - 5.00	6,100,000	6,100,000	2045
8/1/2025	General Purpose.....	4.00 - 5.00	3,950,000	3,950,000	2046
			\$ 24,259,000	\$ 19,388,000	
<i>Schools</i>					
3/5/2015	Refunding - Schools.....	1.50 - 5.00	\$ 3,626,000	\$ 1,096,000	2028
12/30/2019	Refunding - Schools.....	5.00	930,000	251,000	2028
8/5/2021	Schools.....	3.00 - 5.00	7,500,000	6,900,000	2042
8/4/2022	Schools.....	4.00 - 5.00	15,000,000	14,400,000	2043
8/3/2023	Schools.....	4.00 - 5.00	13,975,000	13,450,000	2044
8/2/2024	Schools.....	4.00 - 5.00	10,000,000	10,000,000	2045
8/1/2025	Schools.....	4.00 - 5.00	4,755,000	4,755,000	2046
			\$ 55,786,000	\$ 50,852,000	
	Total		<u>\$ 80,045,000</u>	<u>\$ 70,240,000</u>	

Other Long-Term Commitments: Lease Liabilities

Fiscal Year Ended June 30	Principal	Interest
2025	\$ 658,208	\$ 69,965
2026	498,810	46,431
2027	348,042	22,369
2028	211,576	8,569
Total lease payments	<u>\$ 1,716,636</u>	<u>\$ 147,333</u>

COMBINED SCHEDULE OF LONG-TERM DEBT THROUGH MATURITY
GENERAL FUND
As of August 1, 2025
(Pro Forma)

Fiscal Year	Principal Payments (1)	Interest Payments	Total Debt Service (1)	The Bonds Principal Payments	All Issues Total Principal (1)
2025-26	\$ 3,315,000	\$ 3,006,473	\$ 6,321,473	\$ -	\$ 3,315,000
2026-27	3,625,000	2,497,925	6,122,925	-	3,625,000
2027-28	4,015,000	2,316,738	6,331,738	-	4,015,000
2028-29	3,325,000	2,139,125	5,464,125	375,000	3,700,000
2029-30	3,630,000	1,969,950	5,599,950	375,000	4,005,000
2030-31	3,660,000	1,797,125	5,457,125	425,000	4,085,000
2031-32	3,315,000	1,630,475	4,945,475	425,000	3,740,000
2032-33	3,315,000	1,484,300	4,799,300	425,000	3,740,000
2033-34	3,315,000	1,351,700	4,666,700	425,000	3,740,000
2034-35	3,315,000	1,222,100	4,537,100	425,000	3,740,000
2035-36	3,440,000	1,093,000	4,533,000	475,000	3,915,000
2036-37	3,445,000	961,300	4,406,300	500,000	3,945,000
2037-38	3,445,000	829,500	4,274,500	500,000	3,945,000
2038-39	3,470,000	697,200	4,167,200	505,000	3,975,000
2039-40	3,470,000	564,400	4,034,400	550,000	4,020,000
2040-41	3,520,000	430,600	3,950,600	550,000	4,070,000
2041-42	3,520,000	295,800	3,815,800	550,000	4,070,000
2042-43	2,920,000	170,000	3,090,000	550,000	3,470,000
2043-44	1,820,000	75,200	1,895,200	550,000	2,370,000
2044-45	970,000	19,400	989,400	550,000	1,520,000
2045-46	-	-	-	550,000	550,000
	\$ 64,850,000	\$24,552,311	\$89,402,311	\$ 8,705,000	\$ 73,555,000

(1) Does not reflect principal payments of \$3,315,000 made as of August 1, 2025.

Source: Town Officials

THE TOWN HAS NEVER DEFAULTED IN THE PAYMENT OF PRINCIPAL OR INTEREST ON ITS BONDS OR NOTES.

OVERLAPPING AND UNDERLYING INDEBTEDNESS

The Town has no overlapping or underlying indebtedness.

DEBT STATEMENT

As of August 1, 2025

(Pro Forma)

Long Term Indebtedness (1)

The Bonds (This Issue).....	\$ 8,705,000
General Purpose.....	15,438,000
Schools.....	46,097,000
Sewers.....	-
Total Long-Term Indebtedness.....	70,240,000
Short-Term Indebtedness	
Notes Payable.....	-
Total Direct Indebtedness.....	70,240,000
Exclusions:	
(Sewer assessments receivable).....	-
Net Direct Indebtedness.....	\$ 70,240,000

(1) Does not include authorized but unissued debt of \$12,870,417. (See "Authorized but Unissued Debt" herein).

CURRENT DEBT RATIOS

As of August 1, 2025

(Pro Forma)

Total Direct Indebtedness.....	\$ 70,240,000
Total Net Direct Indebtedness.....	\$ 70,240,000
Population (1).....	13,487
Net Taxable Grand List (10/1/24).....	\$ 1,874,976,650
Estimated Full Value.....	\$ 2,678,538,071
Equalized Net Taxable Grand List (2023) (2).....	\$ 2,883,656,860
Per Capita Income (1).....	\$54,479

Total Direct Indebtedness:

Per Capita.....	\$5,207.98
To Net Taxable Grand List	3.75%
To Estimated Full Value	2.62%
To Equalized Net Taxable Grand List.....	2.44%
Per Capita to Per Capita Income.....	9.56%

Total Net Direct Indebtedness:

Per Capita.....	\$5,207.98
To Net Taxable Grand List.....	3.75%
To Estimated Full Value.....	2.62%
To Equalized Net Taxable Grand List.....	2.44%
Per Capita to Per Capita Income.....	9.56%

(1) U.S. Census Bureau, 2019-2023 American Community Survey.

(2) Office of Policy and Management, State of Connecticut.

LEGAL REQUIREMENTS FOR APPROVAL OF BORROWING

The Town has the power to incur indebtedness by issuing its bonds or notes as authorized by the Connecticut General Statutes subject to statutory debt limitations and the requirements of the Town Charter for the authorization of indebtedness. Under the Charter, the Town Council, acting as the Town's legislative body, authorizes borrowings. The authorization of indebtedness is subject to referendum if requested by petition of at least five percent of the Town's registered electors.

TEMPORARY FINANCING

When general obligation bonds have been authorized, bond anticipation notes may be issued maturing in not more than two years (CGS Sec. 7-378). Temporary notes may be renewed up to ten years from their original date of issue as long as all project grant payments are applied toward payment of project costs or temporary notes when they become due and payable, and the legislative body schedules principal reductions by the end of the third year and for each subsequent year during which such temporary notes remain outstanding, in an amount equal to a minimum of 1/20th (1/30th for sewer projects) of the estimated net project cost (CGS Sec. 7-378a). The term of the bond issue is reduced by the amount of time temporary financing exceeds two years.

Temporary notes must be permanently funded no later than ten years from their initial borrowing date, except sewer notes issued in anticipation of State and/or Federal grants. If written commitment exists, the municipality may renew the sewer notes from time to time in terms not to exceed six months until such time that the final grant payments are received (CGS Sec. 7-378b).

Temporary notes may also be issued for up to 15 years for certain capital projects associated with the operation of a waterworks system (CGS Sec. 7-244a) or a sewage system (CGS Sec. 7-264a). In the first year following the completion of the project(s), or in the sixth year following the original date of issue (whichever is sooner), and in each year thereafter, the notes must be reduced by 1/15th of the total amount of the notes issued by funds derived from sources of payment specified by statute. Temporary notes may be issued in one-year maturities for up to 15 years in anticipation of sewer assessments receivable, such notes to be reduced annually by the amount of assessments received during the preceding year (CGS Sec. 7-269a).

SCHOOL BUILDING GRANT REIMBURSEMENTS

Pursuant to Section 10-287i of the Connecticut General Statutes, the State of Connecticut will provide proportional progress payments for eligible school construction expenses on projects approved after July 1, 1996. State grants will be paid directly to the municipality after it submits its request for progress payments, and accordingly, the municipality will issue its bonds only for the net share of project costs.

Under the current program, the State of Connecticut will make proportional progress payments for eligible construction costs during certain phases of construction. The following projects will be reimbursed under this method:

Project	Amount of Total Authorization	Estimated Non-reimbursable Costs	Estimated Eligible Cost For Reimbursement	Reimbursement Rate (%)	Estimated Grant (1)
North Branford High School.....	\$ 70,350,000	\$ 4,107,610	\$ 66,242,390	43.93	\$ 29,100,282

(1) Estimated grants receivable are based on eligibility of project costs for this project. Eligible costs to be determined at completion of the project.

LIMITATION OF INDEBTEDNESS

Municipalities shall not incur indebtedness through the issuance of bonds or notes which will cause aggregate indebtedness by class to exceed the following:

General Purposes:	2.25 times annual receipts from taxation
School Purposes:	4.50 times annual receipts from taxation
Sewer Purposes:	3.75 times annual receipts from taxation
Urban Renewal Purposes:	3.25 times annual receipts from taxation
Unfunded Pension Liability Purposes:	3.00 times annual receipts from taxation

In no case however, shall total indebtedness exceed seven times the base. "Annual receipts from taxation," (the "base") are defined as total tax collections including interest, penalties and late payment of taxes and state payments for revenue loss under CGS Sections 12-129d and 7-528.

The CGS also provide for exclusion from the debt limit calculation debt (i) issued in anticipation of taxes; (ii) issued for the supply of water, gas, electricity, electric demand response, conservation and load management, distributed generation and renewable energy projects; for the construction of subways for cables, wires and pipes; for the construction of underground conduits for cables, wires and pipes; for the construction and operation of a municipal community antenna television system and for two or more of such purposes; (iii) issued in anticipation of the receipt of proceeds from assessments levied upon property benefited by any public improvement; (iv) issued in anticipation of the receipt of proceeds from State or Federal grants evidenced by a written commitment or for which allocation has been approved by the State Bond Commission or from a contract with the state, state agencies or another municipality providing for the reimbursement of costs but only to the extent such indebtedness can be paid from such proceeds; (v) issued for certain water pollution control projects; and (vi) upon placement in an escrow of the proceeds of refunding bonds, notes or other obligations or other funds of the municipality in an amount sufficient to provide for the payment when due of principal of and interest on such bond, note or other evidence of indebtedness.

STATEMENT OF STATUTORY DEBT LIMITATION

As of August 1, 2025
(Pro Forma)

Debt Limitation	General Purpose	Schools	Sewers	Urban Renewal	Past Pension	Total Debt
(2.25 times base).....	\$ 102,770,226					
(4.50 times base).....		\$ 205,540,452				
(3.75 times base).....			\$ 171,283,710			
(3.25 times base).....				\$ 148,445,882		
(3.00 times base).....					\$ 137,026,968	
(7.00 times base).....						\$ 319,729,592
Indebtedness (Including the Bonds)						
Bonds Payable.....	\$ 15,438,000	\$ 46,097,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 61,535,000
The Bonds (This Issue).....	3,950,000	4,755,000	-	-	-	8,705,000
The Refunding Bonds (This Issue).....		-	-			-
The Refunded Bonds.....		-	-	-	-	-
The Notes (This Issue).....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Authorized but Unissued Debt.....	6,343,000	6,527,417	-	-	-	12,870,417
Total Indebtedness.....	25,731,000	57,379,417	-	-	-	83,110,417
Less receivable:						
Grants Receivable (1).....	(7,050,000)	(6,268,936)	-	-	-	(13,318,936)
Total Net Indebtedness.....	18,681,000	51,110,481	-	-	-	69,791,481
Excess of Limit Over Outstanding and Authorized Debt.....						
	\$ 84,089,226	\$ 154,429,971	\$ 171,283,710	\$ 148,445,882	\$ 137,026,968	\$ 249,938,111

(1) It is estimated that the Town will receive \$7,050,000 of Federal and State grants for various projects of the Town. As of August 1, 2025, the Town has received \$1,000,000 in grants for these projects. It is estimated that the Town will receive State of Connecticut School Construction grant progress payments in the amount of \$29,100,282 during the construction of the project. As of August 1, 2025, the Town has received \$22,831,346 of progress payments for this project. (See "School Building Grant Reimbursements" and "Authorized but Unissued Debt" herein).

Source: Town Officials.

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AUTHORIZED BUT UNISSUED DEBT

Projects	Amount Authorized	Prior Financings	BANs Outstanding	Paydowns/ Grants	The Bonds (This Issue)	Authorized But Unissued
North Branford High School Gymnasium Roof...	\$ 433,661	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 194,898	\$ -	\$ 238,763
Relocation of Community Center & Senior Center.....	293,000	-	-	-	-	293,000
New High School Project.....	70,350,000	36,475,000	4,755,000	22,831,346	4,755,000	6,288,654 (1)
New Police Station Project.....	16,200,000	6,800,000	3,950,000	1,000,000	3,950,000	4,450,000 (2)
Stanley T. Williams Community Center Roof Replacement Project.....	2,800,000	1,200,000	-	-	-	1,600,000 (3)
North Branford Intermediate School Roof Replacement Project.....	<u>10,000,000</u>	<u>10,000,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total.....	<u><u>\$ 100,076,661</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 54,475,000</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 8,705,000</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 24,026,244</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 8,705,000</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 12,870,417</u></u>

- (1) It is estimated that the Town will receive State of Connecticut School Construction grant progress payments in the amount of \$29,100,282 during the construction of the project. As of August 1, 2025, the Town has received \$22,831,346 of progress payments for this project. (See "School Building Grant Reimbursements" herein).
- (2) It is estimated that the Town will receive \$5,450,000 of Federal and State grants for the New Police Station Project. As of August 1, 2025, the Town has received \$1,000,000 in grants for this project.
- (3) It is estimated that the Town will receive \$1,600,000 of grants for the Stanley T. Williams Community Center Roof Project. As of August 1, 2025, the Town has not received any grants for this project.

CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM

Under Section 8-3 of the Town Charter, the Town Manager annually submits an updated five-year capital improvement program to the Town Council. The plan is a systematic program to add or replace capital items for each department within the General Government and Board of Education. Annual publication and approval by the Town Council is required for eligibility for certain state grants. A copy of the most recent capital improvement program is available from the Town Manager's Office.

HISTORICAL DEBT STATEMENT

	2024-25 (1)	2023-24	2022-23	2021-22	2020-21
Population (2).....	13,487	13,487	13,487	13,487	13,487
Net taxable grand list.....	\$ 1,398,876,680	\$ 1,396,379,620	\$ 1,372,207,160	\$ 1,330,520,100	\$ 1,277,637,621
Estimated full value.....	\$ 1,998,395,257	\$ 1,994,828,029	\$ 1,960,295,943	\$ 1,900,743,000	\$ 1,825,196,601
Equalized net taxable grand list (3)....	\$ 2,883,656,860	\$ 2,539,498,152	\$ 2,444,800,125	\$ 1,901,647,632	\$ 2,023,444,113
Per capita income (2).....	\$ 54,479	\$ 54,479	\$ 54,479	\$ 54,479	\$ 54,479
Short-term debt.....	\$ 8,705,000	\$ 24,805,000	\$ 31,075,000	\$ 35,000,000	\$ -
Long-term debt.....	\$ 64,850,000	\$ 52,075,000	\$ 39,985,000	\$ 24,505,000	\$ 17,865,000
Total Direct Indebtedness.....	\$ 73,555,000	\$ 76,880,000	\$ 71,060,000	\$ 59,505,000	\$ 17,865,000
Net Direct Indebtedness.....	\$ 73,555,000	\$ 76,880,000	\$ 71,060,000	\$ 59,505,000	\$ 17,865,000

- (1) Unaudited estimates.
- (2) U.S. Census Bureau, 2019-2023 American Community Survey.
- (3) Office of Policy and Management, State of Connecticut.

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HISTORICAL DEBT RATIOS

	2024-25 (1)	2023-24	2022-23	2021-22	2020-21
Total Direct Indebtedness:					
Per capita.....	\$5,453.77	\$5,700.30	\$5,268.78	\$4,412.03	\$1,324.61
To net taxable grand list.....	5.26%	5.51%	5.18%	4.47%	1.40%
To estimated full value.....	3.68%	3.85%	3.62%	3.13%	0.98%
To equalized net taxable grand list.....	2.55%	3.03%	2.91%	3.13%	0.88%
Debt per capita to per capita income.....	10.01%	10.46%	9.67%	8.10%	2.43%
Net Direct Indebtedness:					
Per capita.....	\$5,453.77	\$5,700.30	\$5,268.78	\$4,412.03	\$1,324.61
To net taxable grand list.....	5.26%	5.51%	5.18%	4.47%	1.40%
To estimated full value.....	3.68%	3.85%	3.62%	3.13%	0.98%
To equalized net taxable grand list.....	2.55%	3.03%	2.91%	3.13%	0.88%
Debt per capita to per capita income.....	10.01%	10.46%	9.67%	8.10%	2.43%

(1) Unaudited estimates.

RATIO OF ANNUAL DEBT SERVICE EXPENDITURES TO TOTAL GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES AND TRANSFERS OUT

Fiscal Year Ended 6/30	Annual Debt Service	Total General Fund Expenditures and Transfers out	Ratio of General Fund Debt Service to Total General Fund Expenditures and Transfers Out %
2026 (1)	\$ 6,321,474	\$ 64,693,639	9.77%
2025 (1)	5,774,390	61,838,729	9.34%
2024	4,886,851	65,189,234	7.50%
2023	3,776,338	64,071,900	5.89%
2022	3,729,787	57,759,239	6.46%
2021	3,750,499	61,008,322	6.15%
2020	3,903,852	59,199,388	6.59%
2019	3,982,273	59,173,016	6.73%
2018	4,454,471	55,314,922	8.05%
2017	5,763,673	55,706,758	10.35%

(1) Annual audited financials, Fiscal years 2024-25 and 2025-26 adopted budgets.

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VII. LEGAL AND OTHER LITIGATION

LITIGATION

The Town, its officers, employees, boards and commissions are defendants in various lawsuits. The Town Attorney is of the opinion that all pending litigation will not be finally determined so as to result individually or in the aggregate in a final judgment against the Town which would materially adversely affect its financial position.

MUNICIPAL ADVISOR

Munistar Services, Inc. (the "Municipal Advisor"), is a municipal advisor, registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission and the Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board. The Municipal Advisor serves as independent municipal advisor to the Town on matters relating to debt management. The Municipal Advisor is a municipal advisory and consulting organization and is not engaged in the business of underwriting, marketing, or trading municipal securities or any other negotiated instruments. The Municipal Advisor has assisted the Town as to the plan of finance and the structuring of the Bonds and has reviewed and commented on certain legal documents, including this Official Statement. The advice on the plan of financing and the structuring of the Bonds was based on materials provided by the Town and other sources of information believed to be reliable. The Municipal Advisor has not audited, authenticated, or otherwise verified the information provided by the Town or the information set forth in this Official Statement or any other information available to the Town with respect to the appropriateness, accuracy, or completeness of disclosure of such information and no guarantee, warranty, or other representation is made by the Municipal Advisor respecting the accuracy and completeness of or any other matter related to such information and this Official Statement.

DOCUMENTS ACCOMPANYING DELIVERY OF THE BONDS

Upon delivery of the Bonds, the winning bidder will be furnished with the following:

1. A Signature and No Litigation Certificate stating that at the time of delivery, no litigation is pending or threatened affecting the validity of the Bonds or the levy or collection of taxes to pay them;
2. A certificate on behalf of the Town, signed by the Town Manager and Town Treasurer, which will be dated the date of delivery which will certify, to the best of said officials' knowledge and belief that at the time the bids on the Bonds were accepted, the descriptions and statements in the Preliminary Official Statement, relating to the Town and its finances were true and correct in all material respects and did not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading, and that there has been no material adverse change in the financial condition of the Town from that set forth in or contemplated by the Preliminary Official Statement;
3. A receipt for the purchase price of the Bonds;
4. The approving opinion of Robinson & Cole LLP, Bond Counsel, in substantially the form attached hereto as Appendix B;
5. An executed Continuing Disclosure Agreement for the Bonds in substantially the form attached hereto as Appendix C; and
6. The Town will provide the winning bidder of the Bonds a reasonable number of copies of the final Official Statement, as prepared for this issue at the Town's expense and delivered not later than seven business days after the bid opening. Additional copies may be obtained by the winning bidder at its own expense by arrangement with the printer. If the Issuers Municipal Advisor is provided with the necessary information from the winning bidder by 12:00 p.m. (Noon) on the day after the bid opening, the copies of the final Official Statement will include an additional cover page and other pages, if necessary, indicating the interest rates, rating(s), yields or reoffering prices, the name of the managing underwriter, and the name of the insurer, if any, on the Bonds.

A transcript of the proceedings taken by the Town in authorizing the Bonds will be kept on file at the principal office of U.S. Bank Trust Company, National Association, of Hartford, Connecticut and will be available for examination upon reasonable request.

CONCLUDING STATEMENT

Additional information may be obtained upon request from the Office of the Finance Director of the Town at (203) 484-6002 or from the Municipal Advisor at (203) 421-2087.

Any statements in this Official Statement involving matters of opinion or estimates, whether or not expressly so stated, are intended as such and not as representations of fact. No representation is made that any of such statements will be realized. This Official Statement is not to be construed as a contract or agreement between the Town and the purchasers or holders of any of the Bonds.

This Official Statement is submitted only in connection with the sale of the Bonds by the Town and may not be reproduced or used in whole or part for any other purpose.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT

By: / s / Michael P. Downes

MICHAEL P. DOWNES
Town Manager

By: / s / Anthony P. Esposito, Jr.

ANTHONY P. ESPOSITO, JR.
Town Treasurer

Dated: July 22, 2025

APPENDIX A – AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT

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JUNE 30, 2024

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Appendix A - Financial Statements - is taken from the Annual Financial Report of the Town of North Branford for the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 2024 as presented by the Auditors and does not include all of the combining and individual fund financial statements and other schedules or the state and federal single audit reports included in such report. A copy of the complete report is available upon request to the Finance Director, Town of North Branford, Connecticut.

SEWARD AND MONDE

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

296 STATE STREET

NORTH HAVEN, CONNECTICUT 06473-2165

(203) 248-9341

FAX (203) 248-5813

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Honorable Members of
the Town Council
Town of North Branford, Connecticut

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of North Branford, Connecticut (the Town) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Town's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of North Branford, Connecticut, as of June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof and the respective budgetary comparison for the General Fund for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Town of North Branford, Connecticut, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Town's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Town's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages 4 to 15 and the required pension and OPEB schedules on pages 79 to 90 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial

statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with GAAS, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Town's basic financial statements. The budgetary detailed information, combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements, other schedules and statistical section are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. In our opinion, the budgetary detailed information, combining and individual fund financial statements and other schedules are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

The statistical section has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on them.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated July 8, 2025 on our consideration of the Town of North Branford, Connecticut's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Town's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Seward and Monde

North Haven, Connecticut
July 8, 2025

MAYOR
ROSE MARIE ANGELONI

DEPUTY MAYOR
JEFFREY A. MACMILLEN

TOWN MANAGER
MICHAEL P. DOWNES



COUNCIL MEMBERS
BRUCE ABELSON
MARIE E. DIAMOND
WALTER GOAD
CRAIG C. MILLER
NICHOLAS PALLADINO
RONALD PELLICCIA, JR.
THOMAS P. ZAMPANO

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD

TOWN HALL, 909 FOXON ROAD, NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT 06471
TOWN MANAGER (203) 484-6000 TOWN HALL FAX (203) 484-6025

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

As management of the Town of North Branford, Connecticut (the “Town”), we offer readers of the Town’s financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the Town for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with additional information that we have furnished in the Town’s basic financial statements.

We welcomed two members to our Finance Department during 2023-24, Deborah Altieri, Staff Accountant and Jillian Drezek, Account Clerk.

The Town received roughly \$4.2 million in American Rescue Plan Act (ARPA) funds. The Town Council, abiding by sound Generally Accepted Accounting Principles, has appropriated these funds on one-time, non-recurring expenditures. All funds must be appropriated by December 31, 2024 and expended by December 31, 2026.

Several major capital projects continued during the 2023-24 fiscal year. As was mentioned in prior audits, a new town-wide emergency communications system for the police, fire and public works departments is currently in the works; a new police station is progressing and is scheduled to open and a new North Branford High School Phase 1, which encompasses the academic portion of the school was completed and occupied during this fiscal year. Phase 2, which includes the new gymnasium and locker rooms is scheduled to be completed in time for the 2024-25 school year. At the North Branford Intermediate School, a long-standing building envelope issue was being addressed. The estimated cost of this project is \$10 million. Another roof issue fix, this time at the Stanley T. Williams Community Center, began. The Town was fortunate to receive a state grant of \$1.6 million towards this project. Financing for these projects will take place in several installments and include both 20-year bonds and short-term bond anticipation notes (BANs). We are working with our financial advisor to create a debt strategy that will serve to allow debt service payments to remain as level as possible from year to year. Readers will notice a significant increase in the “Construction in Progress” category of our capital asset schedule.

Financial Highlights

The assets and deferred outflow of resources of the Town exceeded its liabilities and deferred inflows of resources at the close of the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 by \$119,413,362 (*net position*). Of this amount, \$10,465,958 (*unrestricted net position*) may be used, to an extent, to meet the Town's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors. Amongst the funds that this balance is made up of are Special Revenue Funds, such as the Sewer Works Operating Fund; Capital Projects Funds, such as the Capital Equipment Reserve; and Permanent Funds, such as the Atwater Memorial & Edward Smith Trust Funds.

- The Town's Net Position of Governmental Activities increased by \$12,718,150. Increases in Net Position reflect a community that continues to invest in itself. This is also a reflection of the efforts of all the individual departments in their efforts to reduce expenditures and make their operations more efficient.
- The fund balance of the Town's General Fund increased by \$134,547, on a Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP) basis, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. The General Fund is the principal operating fund that is reliant on property taxes/the mill rate, as well as intergovernmental income, and supports the primary functions that a Town is entrusted to provide to its citizens.
- The fund balance is the equivalent of the Town's savings account and is the accumulation of each individual years operating surplus and/or deficit.
- At the end of the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, the unassigned fund balance for the General Fund was \$9,329,382 or 15.09% of total budgetary General Fund expenditures for the 2024-25 fiscal year. The bond rating agencies monitor this percentage very closely. Their "minimum" comfort level is at 5% of the subsequent year's expenditures. Bonding agencies use the percentage of unrestricted fund balance as a key indicator when assessing the Town's creditworthiness. During 2007-08 the Town adopted a formal Fund Balance Policy for the General Fund. This policy sets targets of 15% overall fund balance and 10% unassigned fund balance when compared to subsequent year's budget expenditures. The Total Fund Balance in the General Fund, \$11,208,818 was equal to 18.13% of the 2024-25 budget.
- As of the close of the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, the Town's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$8,345,621. It is important to remind readers, as described in the first bullet above, that the fund balances are the summation of many different funds and, therefore, are available for spending for specific restricted purposes.
- It should be noted that there were positive budget variances in both the revenue components - \$1,279,517 and the expenditure components \$692,451.
- Management has made the decision to provide tax relief through utilization of \$725,000 of the General Fund's fund balance in the 2024-25 fiscal year budget. Additionally, the Town has appropriated \$415,000 from the unassigned fund balance towards capital projects in the 2024-25 fiscal year. This assignment for capital projects was a conscious decision by the Town Council. The Town Council was fully aware of the financial constraints in the ensuing years

that will be caused by the increase in debt service. There were several capital projects that potentially would not have been funded if it were not from the fund balance.

Overview of the Basic Financial Statements

This Management Discussion and Analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the Town's basic financial statements. The Town's basic financial statements are comprised of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the basic financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-wide financial statements. The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the Town's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The *statement of net position* presents information on all of the Town's assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, with the difference between the two reported as net position. One can think of the Town's net position, the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, as one way to measure the Town's financial health and financial position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Town is improving or deteriorating.

The *statement of activities* presents information showing how the Town's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., uncollected taxes and earned but unused vacation leave).

The government-wide financial statements of the Town present only governmental activities whose functions are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues. The governmental activities of the Town include general government, public safety, public works, culture and recreation, health and welfare, development and conservation and education.

Fund financial statements. A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Town, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the Town can be divided into two categories: governmental funds and fiduciary funds.

Governmental funds. Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

The Town reports forty-five (45) individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances for the General Fund (1 fund), the Sewer Use and Assessment Funds (3 funds), the Bonded Projects Fund (5 funds) and the Capital and Nonrecurring Fund (14 funds), which are considered to be major funds. Data from the other governmental funds are combined into a single, aggregated presentation. Individual fund data for each of these nonmajor governmental funds is provided in the form of combining statements elsewhere in this report.

The Town adopts an annual budget for its General Fund and Sewer Works Operating Fund. A budgetary comparison statement has been presented for the General Fund and budgetary comparison schedule for the Sewer Works Operating Fund and to demonstrate compliance with the adopted budget.

Fiduciary funds. Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the government. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are not available to support the Town's own programs. The accounting used for fiduciary funds uses the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting.

Notes to the basic financial statements. The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the basic financial statements can be found after the financial statements.

Other information. In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain required supplementary information concerning the Town's progress in funding its obligation to provide pension benefits to its employees. The Town has a history of fully funding the actuarially determined Annual Required Contribution (now known as the Actuarially Determined Employer Contribution [ADEC]). A formal pension funding policy, a requirement of these GASB statements was presented to the Town Council and adopted in September 2014.

The combining statements referred to earlier in connection with non-major governmental funds are presented immediately following the required supplementary information on pensions.

UCOA As a by-product of implementing the new MUNIS financial software, the Town and Board of Education are compelled to comply with the Uniform Chart of Accounts (UCOA) required by the Office of Policy and Management for the State of Connecticut.

Government-Wide Financial Analysis

As noted earlier, Net Position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a Town's financial position. In the case of the Town, assets exceeded liabilities by \$119,413,362 at the close of the most recent fiscal year.

	2024	2023 (as restated)	Change
ASSETS:			
Current and other assets	\$ 46,347,327	\$ 55,873,300	\$ 9,525,973
Capital Assets	186,652,101	158,681,426	27,970,675
TOTAL ASSETS	232,999,428	214,554,726	18,444,702
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES:			
Deferred charge related to pensions	1,392,351	1,617,741	(225,390)
Deferred charge related to OPEB	91,837	163,425	(71,688)
Deferred charge on refunding	23,022	29,953	(6,931)
TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	1,507,210	1,811,119	(304,009)
LIABILITIES:			
Long-term liabilities outstanding	70,028,610	59,050,024	10,978,586
Other liabilities	41,293,982	45,107,907	(3,813,925)
TOTAL LIABILITIES	111,322,592	104,157,931	7,164,661
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES:			
Advance property tax collections	-	2,103,560	(2,103,560)
Deferred credits related to pensions	1,131,364	646,856	484,508
Deferred credits related to OPEB	2,639,320	2,762,286	(122,966)
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	3,770,684	5,512,702	(1,742,018)
NET POSITION:			
Net investment in capital assets	107,596,147	92,240,911	15,355,236
Restricted	1,351,257	1,246,943	104,314
Unrestricted	10,465,958	13,207,358	2,741,400
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$119,413,362	\$106,695,212	\$ 12,718,150

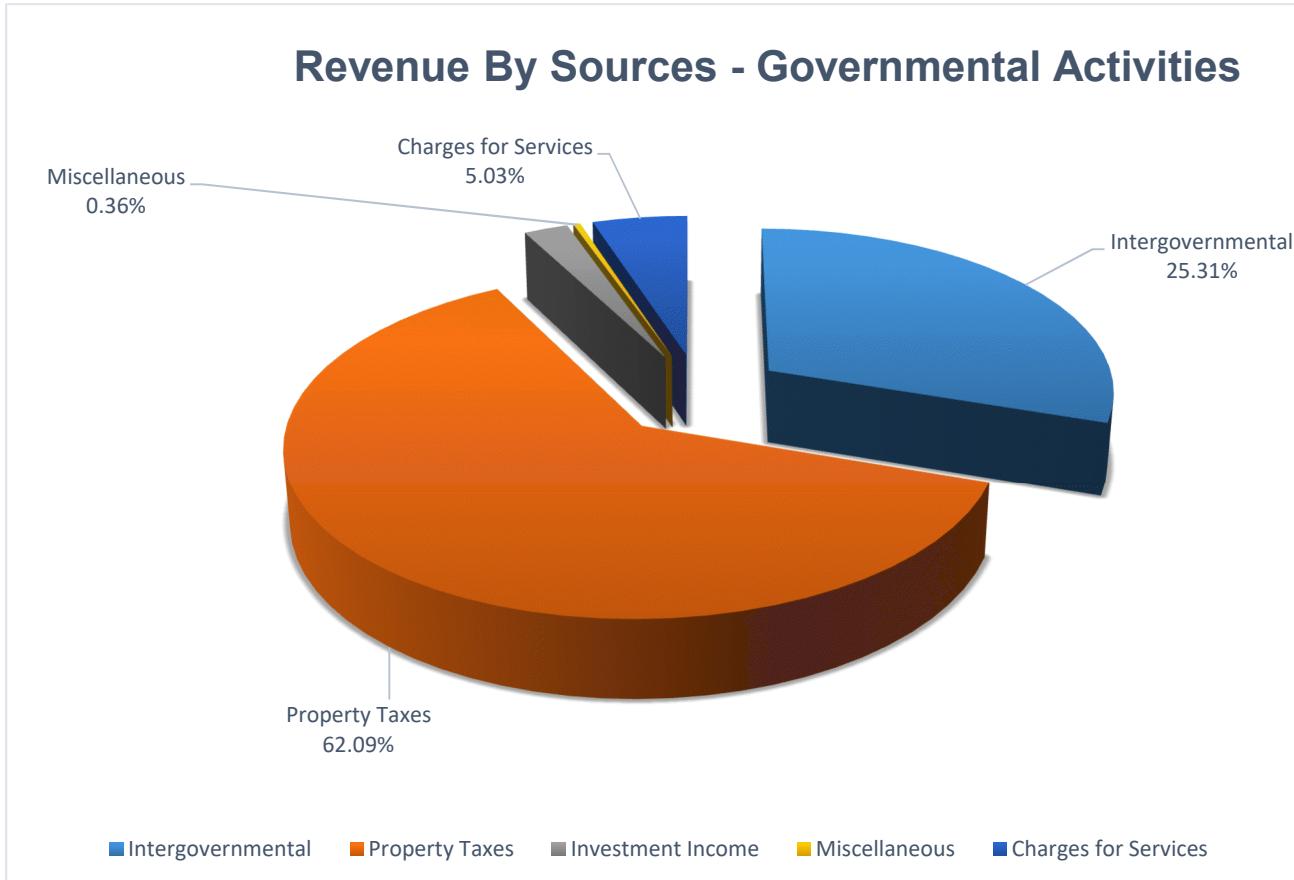
The Town's investment in capital assets (e.g. land, buildings and improvements, vehicles, machinery and equipment and infrastructure), net of related debt to acquire these assets, represents 90.1% of the Town's total net-position, by far the largest portion. These assets are used to provide services to Town citizens, and it should be noted that these assets are *not* available for future spending. While the Town's investment in capital assets is reported net of related debt, the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

Governmental activities. Governmental activities increased the Town's net assets. Following is a summary of changes in net position (\$000).

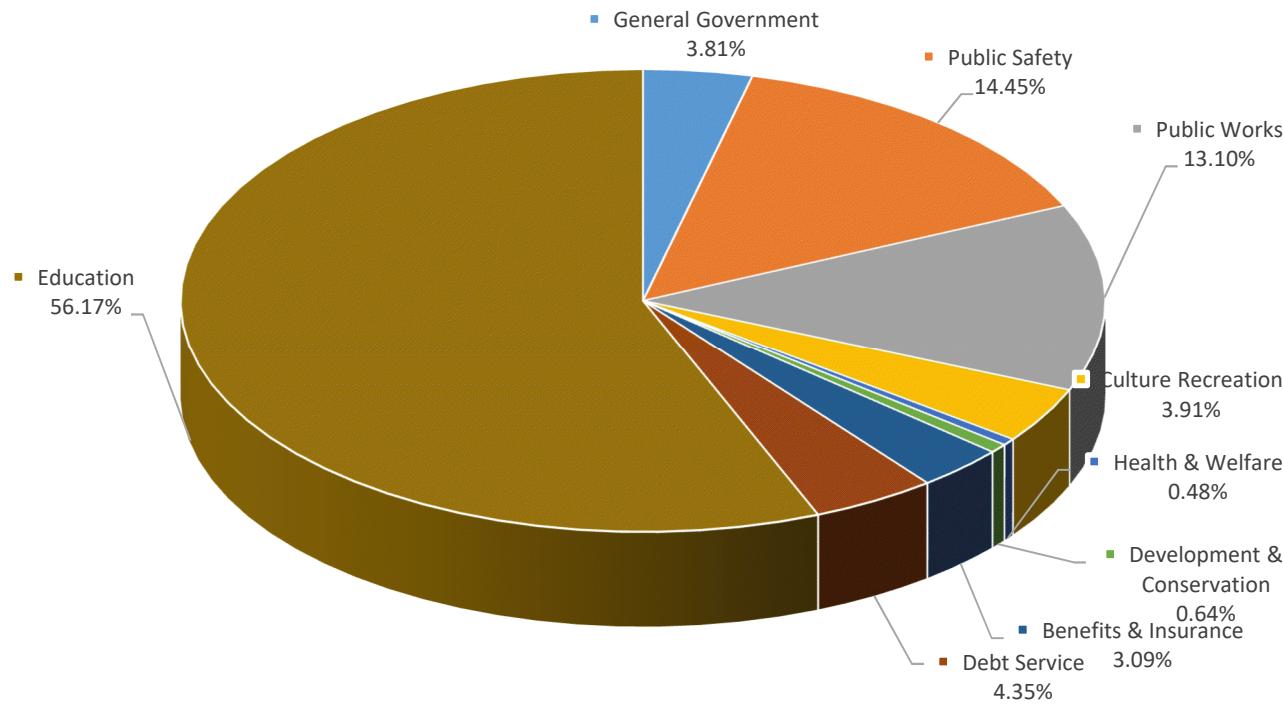
	2024	2023	Change
REVENUES:			
Program revenues:			
Charges for services	\$ 4,054	\$ 3,231	25.47%
Operating grants and contributions	13,198	10,899	21.09%
Capital grants and contributions	10,477	12,387	-15.42%
General revenues:			
Property taxes	50,082	47,585	5.25%
Grants and contributions not restricted to specific programs	667	561	18.89%
Investment income	1,898	1,183	60.44%
Miscellaneous	452	(2,243)	-120.15%
Transfers	(50)	(50)	0.00%
Total Governmental Activities	80,778	73,553	9.82%
Business-type activities	1,535	1,535	0.00%
TOTAL REVENUES	82,313	75,088	9.62%
EXPENSES:			
General government	2,582	2,362	9.31%
Public safety	9,790	8,586	14.02%
Public works	8,876	6,894	28.75%
Culture recreation	2,648	2,749	-3.67%
Health and welfare	324	303	6.93%
Development and conservation	436	382	14.14%
Benefits and insurance	2,093	3,489	-40.01%
Education	38,063	36,454	4.41%
Interest expense	2,949	2,749	7.28%
Total Governmental Activities	67,761	63,968	5.93%
Business-type Activities:			
Sewer Operating Fund	1,834	1,819	0.82%
TOTAL EXPENSES	69,595	65,787	5.79%
CHANGE IN NET ASSESTS	12,718	9,301	36.74%
NET POSITION - JULY 1 (restated)	106,695	97,394	9.55%
NET POSITION - JUNE 30	\$ 119,413.00	106,695	11.92%

Major revenue factors included:

- Delinquent tax revenues, delinquent interest on taxes, investment earnings, and miscellaneous revenues all exceeded the 2023-24 budgeted amounts.
- Investment income has increased based on external economic factors resulting in a higher interest rate environment – this helped the Town here but hurt in the subsequent bond and BAN sale that the Town undertook in August 2023. As the interest rates rise, the investment income should improve, but the debt service costs will be negatively impacted.



Expenditures by Type - Governmental Activities



Financial Analysis of the Town's Funds

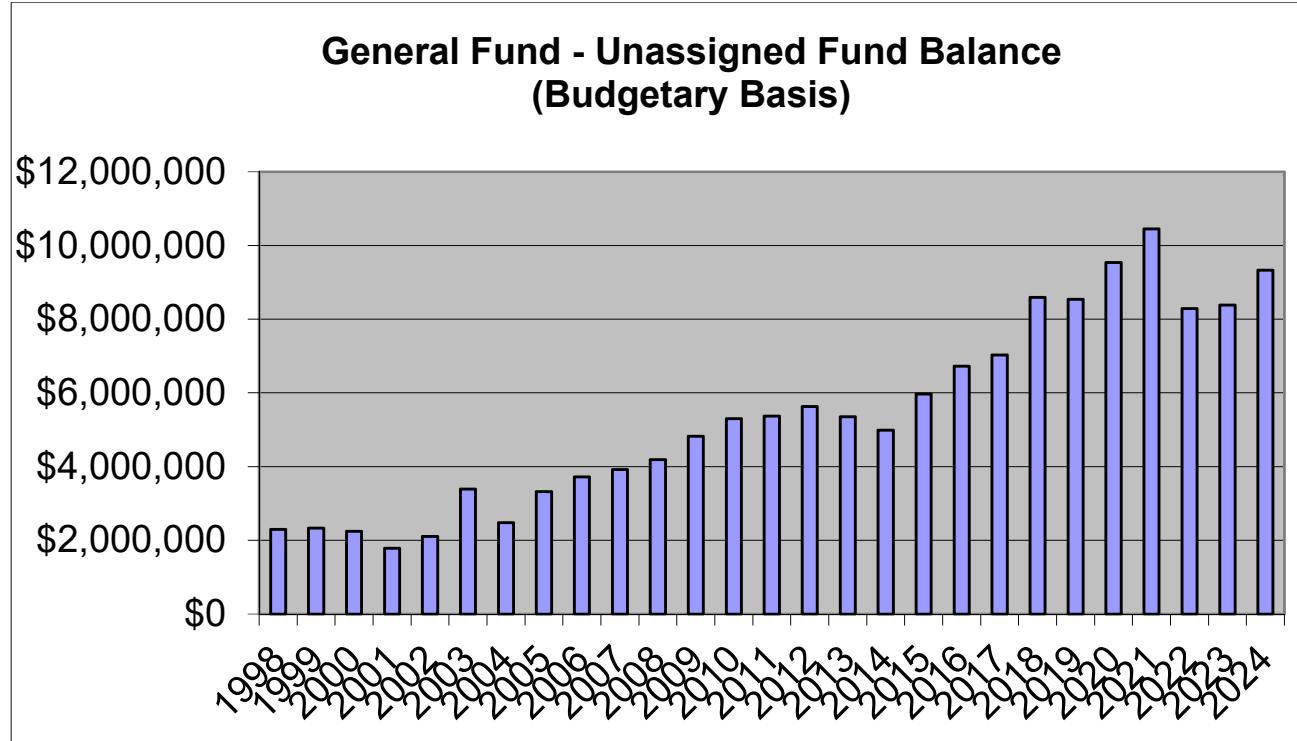
As noted earlier, the Town uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental funds. The focus of the Town's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the Town's financing requirements. In particular, unreserved fund balance may serve as a useful measure of a Town's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

The General Fund. The General Fund is the operating fund of the Town. At the end of the current fiscal year, unassigned balance of the General Fund, on a generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) basis was \$9,329,382, while total fund balance was \$11,208,818. As a measure of the General Fund's liquidity, it may be useful to compare both unreserved and undesignated fund balance and total fund balance to total fund expenditures. Unassigned fund balance (GAAP basis) represents 15.09% of total 2024-25 General Fund budgeted expenditures, while total fund balance represents 18.13% of that same amount.

The unassigned fund balance of the Town's General Fund increased by \$588,521 on a budgetary basis, during the current fiscal year. As was mentioned earlier, a conscious decision by the Town Council to fund several much-needed capital projects with fund balance. As also mentioned earlier, it is important to recognize the positive variances in both total revenue and total expenditures in the General Fund.

While taxpayers fund the majority of the Governmental Activities, certain functions enjoy offsetting revenues in the form of charges for services, operating grants and contributions or capital grants and contributions. In the past, to determine the actual cost of education, for example, was quite difficult since the information was contained in many different funds. The General Fund contains the primary operating expenses, a special revenue fund may contain items such as education grants or recreation program accounts, and a capital project fund may contain expenditures of a capital nature, such as construction of the North Branford High School. Now, in one exhibit, these costs have been compiled and a true net cost to the taxpayer can be derived.



Sewer Assessment Fund

When sewer projects are completed, the residents are billed to connect to the new sewers. These receipts, payable over a multi-year span, are accumulated in the sewer assessment funds. Recent changes require the new connection fee to be paid in one installment - payable at the time of the connection. These funds, once accumulated, are transferred to the General Fund, which is where the debt service payments to repay the bonds from the construction come from. The fund had a fund balance of \$330,176 at June 30, 2024.

Bonded Capital Projects

The Town finances most capital expenditures by one of two methods, either with the use of bond proceeds or with funds from other sources. The Bonded Capital Projects Fund accounts for projects that utilize bonds as a funding source. The fund had expenditures of \$27,101,467 during the year. The ending fund balance was (\$6,380,250). This will remain a negative fund balance until all the borrowing is finalized – currently it is primarily in BANs, which are a liability.

Capital and Nonrecurring

As mentioned above, capital projects that are funded by means *other* than bond proceeds are accounted for under this category. Funding consists of such sources as the Town Aid for Roads (TAR) and Local

Capital Improvements Programs (LoCIP) grants, capital sewer assessments, and General Fund transfers. The Capital Nonrecurring funds had capital outlay of \$9,375,430.

Capital Improvements Program. As part of the annual budget that is adopted, a Capital Improvements Program is the document that marries the long-term capital requests, with current year funding. A variety of sources to fund the capital expenditures include general taxation, bond proceeds and state aid.

Capital Assets and Debt Administration

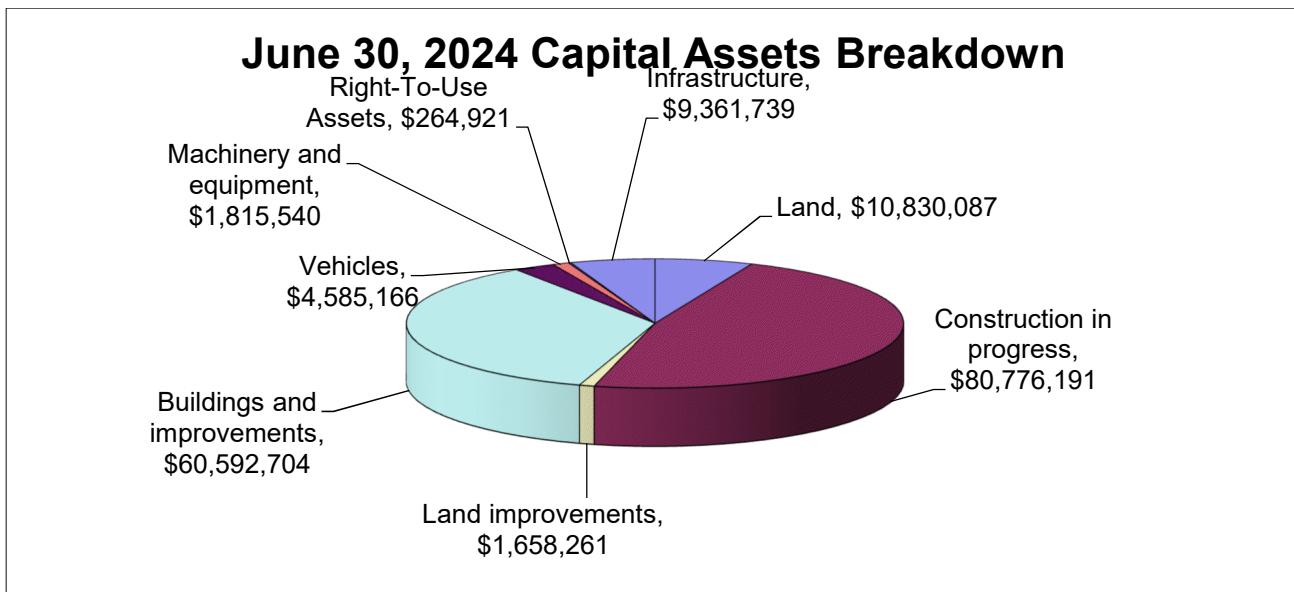
Capital assets. The Town's investment in capital assets for its governmental activities as of June 30, 2024, amounts to \$169,884,609 (net of accumulated depreciation). (SEE NOTE 6) This investment in capital assets includes land, construction in progress, land improvements, buildings and improvements, machinery and equipment, vehicles, and infrastructure.

Some noteworthy capital expenditures in 2023-24 include:

- A continued systematic replacement of police vehicles. This will allow retired police vehicles to be repurposed for municipal use while the vehicles still have considerable useful life.
- Both the Town and Board of Education Central Office staff have begun the training to begin the process of utilizing MUNIS for all financial transactions. The Town began using it for payroll processing in the 2023-24 fiscal year and the Board of Education Central Office will use it for payroll shortly.
- A new aerial platform fire apparatus - Truck 1 - was delivered at a cost of roughly \$1.6 million. It replaces a 1989 aerial platform truck.
- A new storage building was completed at Public Works.
- Preliminary work began on an office addition at the Public Works complex at 290 Forest Road.
- The tennis & basketball courts at Memorial Field were resurfaced.
- A new van was ordered for the Senior Center.
- A project to replace the vertical lift at Atwater Library has begun.

Capital Assets (Net of Depreciation)	
	2024
Land	\$10,830,087
Construction in progress	\$80,776,191
Land improvements	\$1,658,261
Buildings and improvements	\$60,592,704
Vehicles	\$4,585,166
Machinery and equipment	\$1,815,540
Right-To-Use Assets	\$264,921
Infrastructure	\$9,361,739
 TOTAL	 \$169,884,609

Additional information on the Town's capital assets can be found in Note 6.



It should be noted that a new category (Right-To-Use Assets) was reflected in 2022. This is the new term for leased capital assets. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) periodically creates new standards that affect the financial statements. GASB standard #87 caused this new category to be shown on the financial statements in 2022 and going forward.

Long-term debt. At the end of the current fiscal year, the Town had total General Obligation bonds outstanding of \$52,075,000.

The Town engaged Standard & Poor's for a credit rating beginning with the 2017-18 refunding issue and S&P rated the Town AA+. The Town has continued to utilize S&P for bond ratings. The Town maintains an "Aa2" rating under the new global rating schedule from Moody's Investor Services for general obligation debt. Its Bond Anticipation Notes received a rating of MIG1 (Moody's Investor Grade 1).

State statutes limit the amount of general obligation debt a governmental entity may issue to 7 times total tax collections including interest and lien fees and the tax relief for elderly freeze grant. The current debt limitation for the Town – illustrated by category – is shown in the audit. In all cases the outstanding debt is significantly below the Town's debt limits. Additional information on the Town's long-term debt is found in Note 8.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates

- The unemployment rate for the Town as of June 2024 was 3.2%. This compares favorably to the 3.9% rate for New Haven Labor Market Area and the state's unemployment rate of 4.1%.
- Inflationary trends in the region compare favorably to national indices.

All of these factors were considered in preparing the Town's budget for the 2024-25 fiscal year.

The Town designated \$725,000 of the General Fund's unassigned fund balance toward the 2024-25 fiscal year budget with the intention of minimizing the need to raise taxes – the mil rate increased by 1.41 mils. Additionally, \$415,000 was appropriated for capital expenditures. This was discussed earlier in the MD&A.

The Water Pollution Control Authority's sewer user rate maintained the user fee to \$500 per unit for the 2023-24 budget. Additional intermunicipal capital costs (primarily from North Haven and Branford) are being funded from the Sewer Capital Funds, and are shown as transfers in. The long-term concern is the liquidation of these sewer capital funds. Once depleted, the entire capital component that is paid to the entities that the Town discharges will be borne by the sewer user fee. Close monitoring of the Capital Project funds will be required to ensure that the funds will be able to offset the aforementioned debt service from other Towns, as well as allow for the consistent and systematic capital expenditure scheduling of our own sewer system. In addition, the Town of Branford informed the town of significant capital improvements that will be made to their treatment plant, of which North Branford will be responsible for a percentage of those costs.

Contacting the Town of North Branford's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the Town of North Branford's finances and to show the town of North Branford's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact the Treasurer/Finance Director, Anthony P. Esposito Jr., CPFO, 909 Foxon Road, North Branford, CT 06471, or at (203) 484-6002 or via e-mail at aesposito@northbranfordct.gov.



TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2024

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 20,559,172	\$ 587,738	\$ 21,146,910
Investments	21,788,402	151,749	21,940,151
Receivables	2,054,122	226,236	2,280,358
Prepaid items	438,374	-	438,374
Inventory	10,035	-	10,035
Net OPEB asset	531,499	-	531,499
Capital assets - not being depreciated	91,606,278	-	91,606,278
Capital assets - net of depreciation	<u>78,278,331</u>	<u>16,767,492</u>	<u>95,045,823</u>
 Total assets	 <u>215,266,213</u>	 <u>17,733,215</u>	 <u>232,999,428</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Deferred charge related to pensions	1,392,351	-	1,392,351
Deferred charge related to OPEB	91,837	-	91,837
Deferred charge on refunding	<u>23,022</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>23,022</u>
 Total deferred outflows of resources	 <u>1,507,210</u>	 <u>-</u>	 <u>1,507,210</u>
LIABILITIES			
Accounts payable and other liabilities	6,277,239	69,853	6,347,092
Unearned revenues	2,048,837	969	2,049,806
Accrued interest payable	2,184,296	-	2,184,296
Other current liabilities	1,773,836	-	1,773,836
Bond anticipation notes	24,805,000	-	24,805,000
Noncurrent liabilities:			
Due within one year	4,133,952	-	4,133,952
Due in more than one year	<u>70,028,610</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>70,028,610</u>
 Total liabilities	 <u>111,251,770</u>	 <u>70,822</u>	 <u>111,322,592</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Deferred credits related to pensions	1,131,364	-	1,131,364
Deferred credits related to OPEB	<u>2,639,320</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,639,320</u>
 Total deferred inflows of resources	 <u>3,770,684</u>	 <u>-</u>	 <u>3,770,684</u>
NET POSITION			
Net investment in capital assets	90,828,655	16,767,492	107,596,147
Restricted	1,351,257	-	1,351,257
Unrestricted	<u>9,571,057</u>	<u>894,901</u>	<u>10,465,958</u>
 Total net position	 <u>\$ 101,750,969</u>	 <u>\$ 17,662,393</u>	 <u>\$ 119,413,362</u>

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Functions/Programs	Program Revenues				Net (Expense) Revenue and Change in Net Position		
	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Total Governmental Activities	Total Business-Type Activities	Total
Primary government							
Governmental activities							
General government	\$ 2,581,729	\$ 755,002	\$ 2,411,518	\$ -	\$ 584,791	\$ -	\$ 584,791
Public safety	9,789,794	1,551,622	56,599	-	(8,181,573)	-	(8,181,573)
Public works	8,876,298	15,286	593,495	62,325	(8,205,192)	-	(8,205,192)
Health and welfare	324,343	-	27,195	-	(297,148)	-	(297,148)
Cultural and recreation	2,647,783	447,189	16,822	-	(2,183,772)	-	(2,183,772)
Community development	435,684	-	-	-	(435,684)	-	(435,684)
Benefits and insurance	2,093,308	-	-	-	(2,093,308)	-	(2,093,308)
Education	38,062,703	1,284,801	10,092,477	10,414,462	(16,270,963)	-	(16,270,963)
Interest on long-term debt	2,948,627	-	-	-	(2,948,627)	-	(2,948,627)
Total governmental activities	<u>67,760,269</u>	<u>4,053,900</u>	<u>13,198,106</u>	<u>10,476,787</u>	<u>(40,031,476)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(40,031,476)</u>
Business-Type activities							
Sewer usage	1,834,133	1,534,835	-	-	-	(299,298)	(299,298)
Total business-type activities	<u>1,834,133</u>	<u>1,534,835</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(299,298)</u>	<u>(299,298)</u>
Total primary government	<u>\$ 69,594,402</u>	<u>\$ 5,588,735</u>	<u>\$ 13,198,106</u>	<u>\$ 10,476,787</u>	<u>(40,031,476)</u>	<u>(299,298)</u>	<u>(40,330,774)</u>
General revenues							
Property taxes				50,081,865	-	50,081,865	
Grants and contributions not restricted to specific programs				667,260	-	667,260	
Investment earnings income				1,889,769	7,949	1,897,718	
Rental income				22,956	-	22,956	
Miscellaneous income				428,307	818	429,125	
Transfers				(156,985)	106,985	(50,000)	
Total general revenues and transfers				<u>52,933,172</u>	<u>115,752</u>	<u>53,048,924</u>	
Change in net position				12,901,696	(183,546)	12,718,150	
Net position, July 1, 2023, as restated				<u>88,849,273</u>	<u>17,845,939</u>	<u>106,695,212</u>	
Net position, June 30, 2024				<u>\$ 101,750,969</u>	<u>\$ 17,662,393</u>	<u>\$ 119,413,362</u>	

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2024

	General	Sewer Assessment	Bonded Capital Projects	Capital and Nonrecurring	Other Governmental	Totals
ASSETS						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 396,552	\$ 83,487	\$ 3,195,542	\$ 12,284,806	\$ 4,598,785	\$ 20,559,172
Investments	14,383,799	246,997	4,696,879	587,903	1,872,824	21,788,402
Taxes and interest receivable, net	1,596,422	-	-	-	-	1,596,422
Intergovernmental receivable	-	-	-	60,000	229,123	289,123
Other receivables	68,672	2,842	-	43,253	53,810	168,577
Prepaid items	410,220	-	10,353	1,197	16,604	438,374
Inventory	-	-	-	-	10,035	10,035
Total assets	\$ 16,855,665	\$ 333,326	\$ 7,902,774	\$ 12,977,159	\$ 6,781,181	\$ 44,850,105
LIABILITIES						
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 2,215,589	\$ -	\$ 678,024	\$ 2,640,615	\$ 743,011	\$ 6,277,239
Unearned revenue	61,000	-	-	1,277,624	710,213	2,048,837
Other liabilities	1,773,836	-	-	-	-	1,773,836
Bond anticipation notes	-	-	13,605,000	11,200,000	-	24,805,000
Total liabilities	4,050,425	-	14,283,024	15,118,239	1,453,224	34,904,912
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES						
Unavailable revenue - property taxes	1,596,422	-	-	-	-	1,596,422
Unavailable revenue - assessments	-	3,150	-	-	-	3,150
Total deferred inflows of resources	1,596,422	3,150	-	-	-	1,599,572
FUND BALANCES (DEFICITS)						
Nonspendable	410,220	-	-	-	10,135	420,355
Restricted	-	-	-	-	1,147,675	1,147,675
Committed	1,015,000	-	-	-	-	1,015,000
Assigned	454,216	330,176	-	-	4,363,845	5,148,237
Unassigned	9,329,382	-	(6,380,250)	(2,141,080)	(193,698)	614,354
Total fund balances (deficits)	11,208,818	330,176	(6,380,250)	(2,141,080)	5,327,957	8,345,621
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and fund balances (deficits)	\$ 16,855,665	\$ 333,326	\$ 7,902,774	\$ 12,977,159	\$ 6,781,181	\$ 44,850,105

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET
TO THE GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2024

Total fund balances - governmental funds \$ 8,345,621

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different from the governmental funds balance sheet. The details of these differences are as follows:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in funds. 169,884,609

Other long-term assets are not available to pay for current period expenditures and, therefore, are unavailable revenue in the funds:

Property taxes and interest	1,596,422
Sewer assessments	3,150
Deferred charge on refundings	23,022

Interest payable on long-term debt does not require current financial resources and therefore interest payable is not reported as a liability in the funds. (2,184,296)

Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable and related expenses, are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.

General obligation bonds	(52,075,000)
Deferred premiums on bonds	(4,489,021)
Lease liabilities	(905,497)
Net pension liability	(12,909,135)
Net OPEB asset	531,499
Compensated absences	(3,293,789)
Landfill closure costs	(66,263)
Heart and hypertension	(423,857)

Deferred outflows and inflows of resources resulting from changes in the components of the Town's net pension and net OPEB liabilities are reported in the statement of net position. (2,286,496)

Net position of governmental activities \$ 101,750,969

The accompanying notes to the financial statements
 are an integral part of this statement.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES (DEFICITS)
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	General	Sewer Assessment	Bonded Capital Projects	Capital and Nonrecurring	Other Governmental	Totals
REVENUES						
Property taxes	\$ 49,927,466	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 49,927,466
Licenses and permits	374,442	-	-	-	-	374,442
Intergovernmental	12,713,809	-	10,414,462	2,457,662	3,198,153	28,784,086
Charges for services	105,682	148,249	-	-	2,903,836	3,157,767
Investment earnings	968,183	12,963	266,486	468,377	173,760	1,889,769
Other	338,567	-	10,319	121,684	382,905	853,475
 Total revenues	 64,428,149	 161,212	 10,691,267	 3,047,723	 6,658,654	 84,987,005
EXPENDITURES						
Current:						
General government	2,257,343	-	29,250	270,056	(2,573)	2,554,076
Public safety	7,108,198	-	22,465	156,214	2,154,707	9,441,584
Public works	4,571,959	-	-	673,312	289,197	5,534,468
Culture and recreation	1,707,653	-	-	163,339	428,409	2,299,401
Health and welfare	324,343	-	-	-	-	324,343
Community development	434,679	-	-	-	1,005	435,684
Benefits and insurance	3,510,995	-	-	-	-	3,510,995
Education	37,785,520	-	-	54,842	4,218,123	42,058,485
Capital outlay	112,080	-	25,961,286	7,496,013	-	33,569,379
Debt service:						
Principal	2,885,000	-	-	-	-	2,885,000
Interest and fees	2,001,851	-	1,088,466	561,654	-	3,651,971
 Total expenditures	 62,699,621	 -	 27,101,467	 9,375,430	 7,088,868	 106,265,386
 Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	 1,728,528	 161,212	 (16,410,200)	 (6,327,707)	 (430,214)	 (21,278,381)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)						
Proceeds from notes payable	861,632	-	-	-	-	861,632
Proceeds from general obligation bonds	-	-	14,975,000	-	-	14,975,000
Premium on general obligation bonds and bond anticipation notes	-	-	1,253,071	163,968	-	1,417,039
Transfers in	34,000	-	25,000	991,599	1,458,174	2,508,773
Transfers out	(2,489,613)	(106,985)	-	(3,000)	(66,160)	(2,665,758)
 Total other financial sources (uses)	 (1,593,981)	 (106,985)	 16,253,071	 1,152,567	 1,392,014	 17,096,686
 Net change in fund balances	 134,547	 54,227	 (157,129)	 (5,175,140)	 961,800	 (4,181,695)
 Fund balances (deficits), July 1, 2023, as restated	 11,074,271	 275,949	 (6,223,121)	 3,034,060	 4,366,157	 12,527,316
 Fund balances (deficits), June 30, 2024	 \$ 11,208,818	 \$ 330,176	 (\$ 6,380,250)	 (\$ 2,141,080)	 \$ 5,327,957	 \$ 8,345,621

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES,
EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE
GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds (\$ 4,181,695)

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because of the following:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense.

Capital outlay	30,807,065
Depreciation expense	(2,591,172)
Loss on disposal of capital assets	(3,470)

Revenues in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenues in the funds.

Property taxes and interest - accrual basis change	154,399
Sewer assessments - accrual basis change	2,236
Amortization of deferred charge on refunding	(6,931)

The issuance of long-term debt (e.g. bonds, leases) provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds.

Proceeds from issuance of general obligation bonds	(14,975,000)
Premium from issuance of general obligation bonds	(1,053,130)
Proceeds from notes payable	(861,632)
Principal payments on general obligation bonds	2,885,000
Principal payments on notes payable	618,408

Some expenses in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds.

Change in accrued interest payable	298,517
Amortization of bond premium	411,758
Change in pension expense	786,326
Change in OPEB expense	727,570
Change in compensated absences	(119,353)
Change in landfill closure costs	<u>2,800</u>
Change in net position of governmental activities	<u><u>\$ 12,901,696</u></u>

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE -
BUDGETARY BASIS - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - GENERAL FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	Budgeted Amounts		Budgetary Basis	Variance with Final Budget
	Original	Final		
Revenues and Other Financing Sources				
Property taxes	\$ 49,981,400	\$ 49,981,400	\$ 49,927,466	(\$ 53,934)
Investment earnings	100,000	100,000	968,183	868,183
Licenses and permits	254,775	254,775	374,442	119,667
Charges for services	120,255	120,255	105,682	(14,573)
State grants - taxes	23,687	23,687	20,548	(3,139)
State grants - education	7,112,086	7,112,086	7,313,146	201,060
State grants - other	773,990	773,990	694,986	(79,004)
Other	99,310	99,310	338,567	239,257
Operating transfers in	32,000	32,000	34,000	2,000
Total revenues and other financing sources	<u>58,497,503</u>	<u>58,497,503</u>	<u>59,777,020</u>	<u>1,279,517</u>
Expenditures and Other Financing Uses				
Current				
General government	2,316,421	2,297,678	2,252,236	45,442
Public safety	7,473,715	6,654,395	6,521,557	132,838
Public works	4,441,127	4,395,242	4,252,835	142,407
Cultural and recreation	1,818,528	1,771,622	1,706,631	64,991
Health and welfare	332,193	342,495	324,343	18,152
Community development	478,356	471,543	434,679	36,864
Benefits and insurance	3,797,291	3,792,364	3,623,075	169,289
Board of education	33,400,714	32,732,700	32,690,232	42,468
Debt service				
Principal retirements	2,885,000	2,885,000	2,885,000	-
Interest and other charges	2,001,851	2,001,851	2,001,851	-
Operating transfers out	929,307	2,529,613	2,489,613	40,000
Total expenditures and other financing uses	<u>59,874,503</u>	<u>59,874,503</u>	<u>59,182,052</u>	<u>692,451</u>
Surplus appropriation	<u>(\$ 1,377,000)</u>	<u>(\$ 1,377,000)</u>	<u>594,968</u>	<u>\$ 1,971,968</u>
Increase in nonspendable fund balance			(368,447)	
Decrease in committed fund balance			<u>362,000</u>	
Net change in general fund's unassigned fund balance			588,521	
Unassigned fund balance, July 1, 2023, as restated			<u>8,740,861</u>	
Unassigned fund balance, June 30, 2024			<u>\$ 9,329,382</u>	

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2024

	Business-type Activities	Sewer	Operating
ASSETS			
Current assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 587,738		
Investments	151,749		
Receivables, use charges	<u>226,236</u>		
 Total current assets	 965,723		
Noncurrent assets			
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	<u>16,767,492</u>		
 Total assets	 <u>17,733,215</u>		
LIABILITIES			
Current liabilities			
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	69,853		
Unearned revenues	<u>969</u>		
 Total current liabilities	 <u>70,822</u>		
NET POSITION			
Net investment in capital assets	16,767,492		
Unrestricted	<u>894,901</u>		
 Total net position	 <u>\$ 17,662,393</u>		

The accompanying notes to the financial
statements are an integral part of this statement.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND
CHANGES IN NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	Business-type
	Activities
	Sewer
	Operating

OPERATING REVENUES

Charges for services	<u>\$ 1,534,835</u>
Total operating revenues	<u>1,534,835</u>

OPERATING EXPENSES

Salaries and benefits	80,506
Intermunicipal operating contracts	1,262,491
Other contracts	202,759
Utilities	31,898
Administration and operation	14,731
Depreciation	<u>241,748</u>
 Total operating expenses	 <u>1,834,133</u>
 Operating loss	 <u>(299,298)</u>

NONOPERATING REVENUES

Investment income	7,949
Miscellaneous income	818
Transfers in	<u>106,985</u>
 Total nonoperating revenue	 <u>115,752</u>
 Change in net position	 (183,546)
 Net position, July 1, 2023	 <u>17,845,939</u>
 Net position, June 30, 2024	 <u>\$ 17,662,393</u>

The accompanying notes to the financial
statements are an integral part of this statement.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	Business-type Activities
	Sewer
	Operating
Cash Flows from Operating Activities	
Receipts from customers	\$ 1,535,334
Payments to suppliers	(1,476,260)
Payments to employees	<u>(80,506)</u>
Net cash used by operating activities	<u>(21,432)</u>
Cash Flows from Capital and Related Financing Activities	
Net transfers from other funds	<u>106,985</u>
Net cash provided by capital and related financing activities	<u>106,985</u>
Cash Flows from Investing Activities	
Purchase of investments	(7,964)
Miscellaneous income	818
Investment income	<u>7,949</u>
Net cash used by investing activities	<u>803</u>
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	86,356
Cash and cash equivalents, July 1, 2023	<u>501,382</u>
Cash and cash equivalents, June 30, 2024	<u>\$ 587,738</u>
Reconciliation of operating loss to net cash used by operating activities:	
Operating loss	(\$ 299,298)
Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash used by operating activities	241,748
Depreciation	241,748
Changes in assets and liabilities	
Decrease in receivables	2,561
Increase in accounts payable and accrued liabilities	35,619
Decrease in unearned revenues	<u>(2,062)</u>
	<u>(\$ 21,432)</u>

The accompanying notes to the financial
statements are an integral part of this statement.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2024

Pension and
Other Employee
Benefit
Trust Funds

ASSETS

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 868,081
Investments	<u>21,323,213</u>
Total assets	<u>22,191,294</u>

LIABILITIES

Other liabilities	<u>633,553</u>
Total liabilities	<u>633,553</u>

NET POSITION

Restricted for pension benefits	16,182,506
Restricted for OPEB benefits	<u>5,375,235</u>
Total net position	<u>\$ 21,557,741</u>

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

**Pension and
 Other Employee
 Benefit
 Trust Funds**

ADDITIONS

Contributions	
Employer	\$ 2,546,821
Plan members	<u>151,343</u>
Total contributions	<u>2,698,164</u>
Investment return	
Interest and dividends	566,471
Net increase in fair value of investments	<u>1,862,546</u>
Net investment income	<u>2,429,017</u>
Total additions	<u>5,127,181</u>

DEDUCTIONS

Benefit payments	1,909,095
Administration	<u>98,290</u>
Total deductions	<u>2,007,385</u>
Change in net position	3,119,796
Net position, July 1, 2023	<u>18,437,945</u>
Net position, June 30, 2024	<u>\$ 21,557,741</u>

The accompanying notes to the financial
 statements are an integral part of this statement.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

A. Financial Reporting Entity

The Town of North Branford, Connecticut (The Town) was incorporated in 1831. The Town covers 25 square miles located in New Haven County. The Town operates under a home rule charter of the State of Connecticut General Statutes and a Town manager/Town Council form of government. The Town provides a full range of services including public safety, roads, sanitation, social services, culture and recreation, education, planning, zoning and general administrative services to its residents.

The financial reporting entity consists of 1) the primary government, 2) organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable and 3) other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete as set forth by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB).

In evaluating how to define the financial reporting entity, for financial reporting purposes, management has considered all potential component units. The decision to include a potential component unit in this reporting entity was made by applying the criteria set forth by GASB, including legal standing, fiscal dependency and financial accountability. The criterion has been considered and there are no agencies or entities which should be presented with this government.

B. Basis of Presentation

The financial statements of the Town have been prepared in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles as applied to government units. GASB is the accepted standard setting board for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The following is a summary of the more significant accounting policies used by the Town:

Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the Town. As a general rule, the effect of interfund balances and activity has been eliminated in preparation of these statements. Exceptions to this rule are services provided by one fund used by another fund. Elimination of these charges would distort the direct cost and program revenues reported for the various functions concerned. Governmental activities, which are normally supported by property taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
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The statement of net position presents the financial position of the Town at the end of its fiscal year. The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment is offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or purpose. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Property taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues. The Town does not allocate indirect expenses to functions in the statement of activities.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide information about the government's funds, including its fiduciary funds. Separate statements for each fund category - governmental, proprietary and fiduciary - are presented. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental and enterprise funds, each displayed in a separate column. All remaining governmental and enterprise funds are aggregated and reported as nonmajor funds. Major individual governmental and enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements. The fund financial statements include a balance sheet and a statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances for all major governmental funds and non-major funds aggregated. An accompanying schedule is presented to reconcile and explain the differences in net assets as presented in these statements to the net position presented in the government-wide financial statements.

The Town reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund - The General Fund is the primary operating fund of the Town. All unrestricted resources, except those required to be accounted for in another fund, are accounted for in this fund. From this fund are paid general operating expenditures, fixed charges, principal and interest on long-term debt and capital improvement costs of the Town, which were not paid through a special fund.

Sewer Assessment Fund - The Sewer Assessment Fund is a special revenue fund and accounts for assessments levied to benefiting property owners when sewer lines are contracted. Assets are used to pay for the related debt of bonds used to fund the construction of lines.

Bonded Capital Projects Fund - The Bonded Capital Projects Fund is a capital projects fund and accounts for the financial revenues and resources to be used for major capital outlays funded mainly through the issuance of debt.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
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Capital and Nonrecurring Fund - Capital and Nonrecurring Fund is a capital projects fund and accounts for the financial revenue and resources used for capital outlays and nonrecurring type expenditures funded mainly through governmental grants and general fund appropriations.

The Town reports the following major enterprise fund:

Sewer Operating Fund - Sewer Operating Fund accounts for the operations of the Town's sewers. Its operations are financed from direct charges to the users of the services.

Additionally, the Town reports the following fund types:

The Permanent Funds are used to account for resources that are legally restricted to the extent that only earnings, and not principal, may be used for purposes that support the Town's programs. Permanent fund restricted net assets are segregated between nonexpendable and expendable. The nonexpendable portion represents the original restricted principal contribution, and the expendable represents accumulated earnings which are available to be spent based on donor restrictions.

Pension (and other employee benefit) Trust Funds - Pension Trust Funds account for activities of the Town's defined benefit plans, which accumulate resources for pension benefit payments to qualified employees. Post-employment Healthcare Fund accounts for the assets, liabilities and activities of the Town's healthcare benefits for Town retirees.

During the course of operations, the Town may have activity between funds for various purposes. Any residual balances outstanding at year end are reported as due to/from other funds and advances to/from other funds. While these balances are reported in fund financial statements, certain eliminations are made in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements. Balances between the funds included in governmental activities are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as internal balances in the governmental activities column.

Further, certain activity occurs during the year involving transfers of resources between funds. In fund financial statements these amounts are reported as gross amounts as transfers in/out. Certain eliminations are made in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements. Transfers between the funds included in governmental activities are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as transfers in the governmental activities column.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
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C. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenues as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Amounts reported as program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services or privileges provided, 2) operating grants and contributions, and 3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Measurable means knowing or being able to reasonably estimate the amount. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Town considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period.

Property taxes, licenses, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Entitlements are recorded as revenue when all eligibility requirements are met, including any time requirements and the amount is received during the period or within the availability period for this revenue source (within 60 days of year-end). Expenditure-driven grants are recognized as revenue when the qualifying expenditures have been incurred and all other eligibility requirements have been met, and the amount is received during the period or within the availability period for this revenue source (within 60 days of year-end). All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the Town.

Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability has occurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due. Issuance of long-term debt and acquisitions under direct borrowings are reported as other financing sources.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
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Like the government-wide statements, all proprietary funds are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. All assets and all liabilities associated with the operation of these funds are included on the statement of net position. The statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position presents increases (i.e., revenues) and decreases (i.e., expenses) in total net position. The statement of cash flows provides information about how the Town finances and meets the cash flow needs of its proprietary activities.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from non-operating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operation. The principal operating revenues of the Town's proprietary funds are charges for sales and services. Operating expenses for the enterprise funds include personnel and other expenses related to the operations of the enterprise. All revenues and expenses not meeting these definitions are reported as non-operating revenues and expenses. Proprietary fund reporting focuses on changes in net position, financial position and cash flows. Proprietary funds are classified as either enterprise or internal service.

Fiduciary fund reporting focuses on net position and changes in net position. The fiduciary fund category is split into four classifications: pension (and other employee benefit) trust funds, investment trust funds, private-purpose trust funds and custodial funds. Trust funds are used to account for assets held by the Town under a trust agreement for individuals, private organizations, or other governments and are therefore not available to support the Town's own programs. Custodial funds generally report fiduciary activities that are not held in trust or equivalent arrangement.

D. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources and Net Position/Fund Balance

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Town considers cash on hand, deposits and short-term investments with an original maturity of three months or less to be cash and cash equivalents.

Investments

Investments for the Town are reported at fair value, generally based on quoted market prices.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
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Property Taxes and Other Receivables

Property taxes are assessed as of October 1, and are levied on the following July 1. Real estate, motor vehicles, and personal property taxes are due in two installments on July 1 and the following January 1. Liens are filed on delinquent real estate taxes within one year. Revenues from property taxes are recognized when they become available. Available means due or past due and receivable within the current period or expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers property tax revenue to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the fiscal year.

State statutes require that a revaluation be done every five years. The last revaluation completed and enacted was for the list of October 1, 2020.

Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as either "due to/from other funds" (i.e., the current portion of interfund loans) or "advances to/from other funds" (i.e., the non-current portion of interfund loans).

Leases

Lessor

The Town determines if an arrangement is a lease at inception. Leases are included in lease receivables and deferred inflows of resources in the statements of net position and fund financial statements.

Lease receivables represent the Town's claim to receive lease payments over the lease term, as specified in the contract, in an exchange or exchange-like transaction. Lease receivables are recognized at commencement date based on the present value of expected lease payments over the lease term, reduced by any provision for estimated uncollectible amounts. Interest revenue is recognized ratably over the contract term.

Amounts to be received under residual value guarantees that are not fixed in substance are recognized as a receivable and an inflow of resources if (a) a guarantee payment is required and (b) the amount can be reasonably estimated. Amounts received for the exercise price of a purchase option or penalty for lease termination are recognized as a receivable and an inflow of resources when those options are exercised.

The Town has elected to recognize payments received for short-term leases with a lease term of 12 months or less as revenue as the payments are received. These leases are not included as lease receivables or deferred inflows on the statements of net position and fund financial statements.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
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The individual lease contracts do not provide information about the discount rate implicit in the lease. Therefore, the Town has elected to use their incremental borrowing rate to calculate the present value of expected lease payments.

The Town accounts for contracts containing both lease and nonlease components as separate contracts when possible. In cases where the contact does not provide separate price information for lease and nonlease components, and it is impractical to estimate the price of such components, the Town treats the components as a single lease unit.

Lessee

The Town recognizes a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset (lease asset) in the government-wide financial statements.

At the commencement of a lease, the Town initially measures the lease liability at the present value of payments expected to be made during the lease term. Subsequently, the lease liability is reduced by the principal portion of lease payments made. The lease asset is initially measured as the initial amount of the lease liability, adjusted for lease payments made at or before the lease commencement date, plus certain initial direct costs. Subsequently, the lease asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over its useful life.

Key estimates and judgements related to leases include how the Town determines (1) the discount rate it uses to discount the expected lease payments to present value, (2) lease term, and (3) lease payments.

- The Town uses the interest rate charged by the lessor as the discount rate. When the interest rate charged by the lessor is not provided, the Town generally uses the estimated incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate for leases.
- The lease term includes the noncancelable period of the lease.
- Lease payments included in the measurement of the lease liability are composed of fixed payments and the purchase option price that the Town is reasonable certain to exercise.

The Town monitors changes in circumstances that would require a remeasurement of its lease and will remeasure the lease asset and liability if certain changes occur that are expected to significantly affect the amount of the lease liability.

Lease assets are reported with other capital assets and lease liabilities are reported with long-term debt on the statement of net position.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
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Inventories and Prepaid Items

Inventories, mainly consisting of food, are stated at the lower of cost or net realizable value using the consumption method on the first-in, first-out basis for governmental fund types. Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both government-wide and fund financial statements. The cost of prepaid items is recorded as expenditures/expenses when consumed rather than when purchased.

Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant and equipment and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, bridges, sidewalks, and similar items) are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the government as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$7,500 and an estimated useful life in excess of two years.

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated capital assets are recorded at their fair market values as of the date received. Interest incurred during the construction of capital assets is also capitalized for business-type activities.

The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the net assets or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized. Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed.

Property, plant and equipment of the Town are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Assets	Years
Building	50-100
Buildings and land improvements	50
Infrastructure	50-100
Machinery and equipment	5-25
Licensed vehicles	5-20
Right-to-use assets	5-25

Unearned Revenues

Unearned revenues arise when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied. In the government-wide financial statements, unearned revenues consist of revenue received in advance and/or amounts from grants received before the eligibility requirements have been met.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
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Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position or fund balance that applies to a future period(s) and thus, will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The Town has three items that qualify for reporting in this category. They are the deferred charge on refunding and the deferred charges related to pensions and OPEB reported in the government-wide statement of net position. A deferred charge on refunding results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt. The deferred charges related to pensions results from the difference between expected and actual experience, the net difference between projected and actual earnings and changes in assumptions. The deferred charge related to OPEB results from the net difference between projected and actual earnings and changes in assumptions. These amounts are deferred and included in pension and OPEB expense in a systematic and rational manner over a period equal to the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees (active and inactive) that are provided with benefits through the pension and OPEB plan.

In addition to liabilities, the statements of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position or fund balance that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The Town reports advance collection of property taxes in the government-wide statement of net position and in the governmental funds balance sheet. The Town reports deferred inflows of resources related to pensions and OPEB in the government-wide statement of net position. The deferred credit related to pensions results from differences between expected and actual experience and changes in assumptions. A deferred inflow of resources related to OPEB results from the difference between expected and actual experience. These amounts are deferred and included in pension and OPEB expense in a systematic and rational manner over a period equal to the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees (active and inactive) that are provided with benefits through the pension and OPEB plans. Also, for the governmental funds, the Town reports unavailable revenues, which arise only under the modified accrual basis of accounting. The governmental funds report unavailable revenues from property taxes and assessments. These amounts are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period that the amounts become available.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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Compensated Absences

Under the terms of employment and the Town's personnel policy, Town and Board of Education employees are granted vacation and sick time in varying amounts based on length of service. Certain employees may also carry over a limited number of unused vacation and sick days to subsequent years based on the terms of employment. In some cases, in the event of termination or death, employees are reimbursed for accumulated sick days. The Town recognizes a liability for the vested portion, as well as the unvested portion to the extent expected to be paid, as compensated absences.

Net Pension Liability

The net pension liability is measured as the portion of the actuarial present value of projected benefits that is attributed to past periods of employee service (total pension liability), net of the pension plan's fiduciary net position. The pension plan's fiduciary net position is determined using the same valuation methods that are used by the pension plan for purposes of preparing its statement of fiduciary net position. The net position liability is measured as of a date (measurement date) no earlier than the end of the employer's prior fiscal year, consistently applied from period to period.

Net OPEB Liability

The net OPEB liability is measured as the portion of the present value of projected benefit payments to be provided to current active and inactive employees that is attributed to those employees' past periods of employee service (total OPEB liability), less the amount of the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position. The OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is determined using the same valuation methods that are used by the OPEB plan for purposes of preparing its statement of fiduciary net position. The net OPEB liability is measured as of a date (measurement date) no earlier than the end of the employer's prior fiscal year, consistently applied from period to period.

Long-term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the governmental activities statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of the debt issued is reported as other financial sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

Net Position/Fund Balance

Government-wide Statements

Equity in the government-wide financial statements is defined as "net position" and is classified in the following categories:

- a. Net investment in Capital Assets - Consists of capital assets, including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes, or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.
- b. Restricted - Consists of restricted assets reduced by liabilities and deferred inflows of resources related to those assets.
- c. Unrestricted - Net amount of the assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources that are not included in the determination of net investment in capital assets or the restricted components of net position.

Net Position Flow Assumption - Sometimes the government will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted (e.g., restricted bond or grant proceeds) and unrestricted resources. In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted - net position and unrestricted - net position in the government-wide financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the government's policy to consider restricted - net position to have been depleted before unrestricted - net position is applied.

Fund Financial Statements

The equity of the fund financial statements is defined as "fund balance" and is classified in the following categories:

- a. Nonspendable - represents amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form (e.g., inventories and prepaid amounts) or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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- b. Restricted - represents amounts that are constrained for a specific purpose by either (a) external parties, such as grantors, creditors, contributors, or laws and regulation of their governments or (b) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- c. Committed - represents amounts that can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the Town Council (the highest level of decision making authority of the Town) and cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Town Council removes or changes the specified use by taking the same formal action.
- d. Assigned - represents amounts that are constrained by the government's intent to be used for specific purposes, but are not restricted or committed. Amounts may be constrained to be used for a specific purpose by a governing board or body or official that has been delegated authority to assign amounts by the Town Council.
- e. Unassigned - represents fund balance in the General Fund in excess of nonspendable, restricted, committed and assigned fund balance. If another governmental fund has a fund balance deficit, it is reported as a negative amount in unassigned fund balance.

Fund Balance Flow Assumptions - Sometimes the government will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted and unrestricted resources (the total of committed, assigned and unassigned fund balance). In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted, committed assigned and unassigned fund balance in the governmental fund financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the government's policy to consider restricted fund balance to have been depleted before using any of the components of unrestricted fund balance. Further, when the components of unrestricted fund balance can be used for the same purpose, committed fund balance is depleted first, followed by assigned fund balance. Unassigned fund balance is applied last.

The Town adopted a formal Fund Balance Policy for the General Fund. This policy sets targets of 15% overall fund balance and 10% unassigned fund balance when compared to subsequent year's budget expenditures.

E. Estimates

Management uses estimates and assumptions in preparing financial statements. Those estimates and assumptions affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, and the reported revenues, expenses and expenditures. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

F. Subsequent Events

Management has evaluated events through July 8, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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... Continued ...

Note 2 - Stewardship, Compliance and Accountability

Budgets and Budgetary Accounting

The statement of revenues and expenditures, budget to actual presented in the financial statements for the General Fund is on the budgetary basis of accounting which is a basis of accounting other than the accrual basis and the modified basis of accounting. The budgetary basis of accounting and the Town's general budget policies are as follows:

- By April 1, the Town Manager presents to the Town Council a proposed budget for the upcoming fiscal year, including the Board of Education budget. On the first Monday in May, the Town Council submits to the annual Town meeting, at which taxpayer comments are obtained, a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commencing July 1. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and means of financing them.
- Prior to July 1, the budget is legally enacted through passage of a resolution. A separately issued budgetary report demonstrating legal compliance with the adopted budget is available from the Town.
- The Town Council is authorized to transfer budgeted amounts within departments. Additional appropriations over and above the total budget may be made by resolution of the Town Council. There were no additional appropriations during the fiscal year.
- Formal budgetary integration is employed as a management control device during the fiscal year.
- The legal level of control (the level at which expenditures may not legally exceed appropriations) is at the function item level.
- Budgeted amounts shown are as originally adopted, or as amended by the Town Council during the course of the fiscal year.
- The Board of Education is authorized under State law to make any transfers required within their budget at their discretion. Any additional appropriations must have Board of Education and Town Council approval.
- Encumbrances are recognized as a valid and proper charge against a budget appropriation in the year that the purchase order, contract or other commitment is issued and, accordingly, encumbrances are reported in budgetary reports as expenditures in the current year. Generally, all encumbered appropriations lapse within one year except those that are nonrecurring in nature.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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General Fund

A reconciliation of general fund operations and fund balance presented on a budgetary basis to the amounts presented in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles is as follows:

	<u>Revenues and Transfers In</u>	<u>Expenditures and Transfers Out</u>
Balance, budgetary basis	\$ 59,777,020	\$ 59,182,052
Prior year encumbrances liquidated or lapsed during the year	- -	914,637
Current year encumbrances outstanding	- -	(454,216)
Lease liabilities	861,632	861,632
State Teachers' Retirement on-behalf payments	<u>4,685,129</u>	<u>4,685,129</u>
Balance, GAAP basis	<u>\$ 65,323,781</u>	<u>\$ 65,189,234</u>

Special Revenue Funds

The Town does not have legally adopted annual budgets for the Special Revenue Funds. Budgets for the various special revenue funds which are utilized to account for specific grant programs are established in accordance with the requirements of the grantor agencies. Such budgets carry over until completion of the grants.

Capital Projects Funds

Legal authorization for expenditures of the Capital Projects Funds is provided by the related bond ordinances and/or intergovernmental grant agreements. Capital appropriations do not lapse until completion of the applicable projects.

Sewer Operating Account

The Town has a legally adopted annual budget for the sewer operating account and was used to set the rate for the use of sewers. The activity is presented as an enterprise fund and is included in the proprietary funds financial statement as a business-type entity.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
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Note 3 - Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments

The Town's cash, cash equivalents and investments are presented in the accompanying balance sheets as follows:

	Governmental Activities Statement of Net Position	Business-Type Statement of Net Position	Fiduciary Funds Statement of Net Position	Total
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 20,559,172	\$ 587,738	\$ 868,081	\$ 22,014,991
Investments	<u>21,788,402</u>	<u>151,749</u>	<u>21,323,213</u>	<u>43,263,364</u>
Total	<u><u>\$ 42,347,574</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 739,487</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 22,191,294</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 65,278,355</u></u>

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Deposits - Custodial Credit Risk - Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the Town's deposits may not be returned to it. The Town does not have a formal deposit policy for custodial credit risk. The Town follows the State of Connecticut policy that requires that each depository maintain segregated collateral in an amount equal to a defined percentage of its public deposits based upon the bank's risk based capital ratio.

As of June 30, 2024, \$29,383,274 of the Town's bank balance of \$31,068,494 was exposed to custodial credit risk as follows:

Uninsured and uncollateralized	\$ 27,166,450
Uninsured and collateral held by pledging bank's trust department not in the Town's name	<u>2,216,824</u>
Total amount subject to credit risk	<u><u>\$ 29,383,274</u></u>

Bank deposits were \$31,068,494, of which \$1,685,220 was covered under federal depository insurance. Provisions of the Connecticut General Statutes provide for protection against loss in excess of deposit insurance by requiring all qualified public depositories to maintain segregated collateral for public deposits. As of June 30, 2024, the Town maintained approximately \$2,200,000 collateralized deposits under the provision, as shown above.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
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Investments

In general, State of Connecticut Statutes allow the Town to invest in obligations of the United States of America or United States government sponsored corporations, in shares or other interests in any custodial arrangement, pool, or no-load, open-end management type investment company or investment trust (as defined), in obligations of any State or political subdivision rated within the top two rating categories of any nationally recognized rating service, or in obligations of the State of Connecticut or political subdivision rated within the top three rating categories of any nationally recognized rating service. For the capital nonrecurring fund, not more than 31% can be invested in equity securities.

The Pension Trust and Post-Employment Healthcare Funds are also authorized to invest in corporate stocks and bonds and mutual funds.

As of June 30, 2024, the Town held the following investments:

Investment Type	Fair Value	Maturities (in years)		
		N/A	Less than 1	1 - 5
Short-term investment fund	\$ 3,110,542	\$ 3,110,542	\$ -	\$ -
Certificates of deposit	6,883,481	-	2,565,474	4,318,007
Money market funds	9,875,693	9,875,693	-	-
Equity mutual funds	20,563,183	20,563,183	-	-
Fixed income mutual funds	1,250,116	1,250,116	-	-
Other	1,580,349	1,580,349	-	-
Total	\$ 43,263,364	\$ 36,379,883	\$ 2,565,474	\$ 4,318,007

The Treasurer's Short-Term Investment Fund (STIF) is a Standard & Poor's AAAm rated investment pool of high-quality, short term money market instruments managed by the Cash Management Division of the State Treasurer's Office.

Interest Rate Risk - The Town does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increases in interest rates.

Credit Risk - The Connecticut General Statutes permit municipalities to invest in: 1) obligations of the United States and its agencies, 2) highly rated obligations of any state of the United States or of any political subdivision, authority or agency thereof, and 3) shares or other interest in custodial arrangements or pools maintaining constant net asset values and in highly rated no-load open end money market or mutual funds (with constant or fluctuating net asset values) whose portfolios are limited to obligations of the United States and its agencies, and repurchase agreements fully collateralized by such obligations.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
... Continued ...

Custodial credit risk - The Town has no formal policy regarding custodial credit risk. Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the Town will not be able to recover the value of its investment or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. At June 30, 2024, the Town has no investments subject to custodial credit risk.

Concentrations of Credit Risk - The Town has no policy limiting the amount the Town may invest in any one issuer.

Fair Value Measures - The Town utilizes the market approach as the valuation technique to measure fair value of its financial assets. U.S. generally accepted accounting principles establishes a fair value hierarchy which prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value of financial instruments into three levels.

Level 1 - Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities where the organization has the ability to access at the measurement date;

Level 2 - Significant other observable inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1, which are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly (i.e. quoted prices in inactive markets, broker or dealer quotations, or alternative pricing sources with reasonable levels of price transparency);

Level 3 - Unobservable inputs are used to the extent that observable inputs are unavailable due to little, if any, market activity for the asset or liability. Unobservable inputs are developed based on the best information available, which might include the organization's own data that reflects assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability.

A financial instrument's level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

The Town's investments are measured on a recurring basis using Level 1 information (market quotations for investments that have quoted prices in active markets). The Town has no financial assets measured using Level 2 or Level 3 at June 30, 2024.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
... Continued ...

Note 4 - Property Taxes and Other Receivables

Receivables

Receivables as of year-end for the Town's individual major and nonmajor, and fiduciary funds, in the aggregate, including the applicable allowances for uncollectible accounts, are as follows:

	Property Taxes	Grants	Other	Total
Governmental Funds:				
General Fund	\$ 1,596,422	\$ -	\$ 68,672	\$ 1,665,094
Sewer Assessment	-	-	2,842	2,842
Capital and Nonrecurring	-	60,000	43,253	103,253
Law Enforcement	-	-	31,441	31,441
Board of Education Grants	-	158,264	-	158,264
Ambulance Services	-	-	19,766	19,766
Grants	-	33,052	-	33,052
Reserves	-	-	2,603	2,603
School Cafeteria	-	37,807	-	37,807
 Total Governmental Funds	 1,596,422	 289,123	 168,577	 2,054,122
Proprietary Funds:				
Sewer Operating	-	-	226,236	226,236
 Net total receivables	 \$ 1,596,422	 \$ 289,123	 \$ 394,813	 \$ 2,280,358

Note 5 - Interfund Transactions

Interfund Balances

There were no interfund balances at June 30, 2024.

The primary purpose of the interfund balances is to cover costs in specific funds where revenues were not yet received. These interfund balances will be repaid once the anticipated revenues are received. All interfund balances are expected to be repaid within one year.

Internal balances between governmental funds are eliminated on the government-wide financial statements; therefore, only one interfund balance is reported on the government-wide financial statements.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
... Continued ...

Interfund Transfers

Interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2024, consisted of the following, as reported in the fund financial statements:

	<u>Transfers Out</u>	<u>Transfers In</u>
Government Funds:		
Major Funds:		
General fund	\$ 2,489,613	\$ 34,000
Sewer assessment	106,985	-
Capital and nonrecurring	3,000	991,599
Bonded capital projects	-	25,000
Nonmajor funds - aggregate	66,160	1,458,174
Proprietary Funds:		
Sewer operating	-	106,985
Pension and OPEB Trust Funds:		
Post-employment healthcare	-	50,000
 Total interfund transfers	 <u>\$ 2,665,758</u>	 <u>\$ 2,665,758</u>

Transfers are used to (1) move revenues from the fund that statute or budget requires to collect them to the fund that statute or budget requires to expend them, (2) move receipts restricted to debt service from the funds collecting the receipts to the debt service fund as debt service payments become due, and (3) use unrestricted revenues collected in the general fund to finance various programs accounted for in other funds in accordance with budgetary authorizations.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
... Continued ...

Note 6 - Capital Assets

Capital assets activity for the year ended June 30, 2024 was as follows:

	Balance July 1, 2023	Increases	Decreases/ Reclassifications	Balance June 30, 2024
Governmental activities:				
Capital Assets, not being depreciated				
Land	\$ 10,830,087	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 10,830,087
Construction in progress	<u>51,160,446</u>	<u>29,615,745</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>80,776,191</u>
Total capital assets, not being depreciated	<u>61,990,533</u>	<u>29,615,745</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>91,606,278</u>
Capital assets, being depreciated				
Land improvements	3,576,779	3,875	-	3,580,654
Building and improvements	81,412,657	-	-	81,412,657
Machinery and equipment	4,982,339	452,183	5,144	5,429,378
Vehicles	10,149,865	-	-	10,149,865
Right-to-use assets	1,113,530	261,632	-	1,375,162
Infrastructure:				
Roads	14,523,275	473,630	-	14,996,905
Bridges	<u>3,151,383</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,151,383</u>
Total capital assets, being depreciated	<u>118,909,828</u>	<u>1,191,320</u>	<u>5,144</u>	<u>120,096,004</u>
Less, Accumulated depreciation for:				
Land improvements	1,777,743	144,650	-	1,922,393
Building and improvements	19,583,210	1,236,743	-	20,819,953
Machinery and equipment	3,275,323	340,189	1,674	3,613,838
Vehicles	5,203,183	361,516	-	5,564,699
Right-to-use assets	903,729	206,512	-	1,110,241
Infrastructure:				
Roads	7,289,460	301,562	-	7,591,022
Bridges	<u>1,195,527</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,195,527</u>
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>39,228,175</u>	<u>2,591,172</u>	<u>1,674</u>	<u>41,817,673</u>
Total capital assets, being depreciated, net	<u>79,681,653</u>	<u>(1,399,852)</u>	<u>3,470</u>	<u>78,278,331</u>
Total net capital assets, governmental activities	<u>\$ 141,672,186</u>	<u>\$ 28,215,893</u>	<u>\$ 3,470</u>	<u>\$ 169,884,609</u>

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
... Continued ...

Depreciation expense was charged to functions of the primary government as follows:

General government	\$ 100,908
Public safety	348,209
Public works	593,937
Culture and recreation	350,383
Education	<u>1,197,735</u>
 Total depreciation expense-governmental activities	 <u>\$ 2,591,172</u>

Business-Type Activities

	<u>Balance</u>			<u>Balance</u>
	<u>July 1, 2023</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>June 30, 2024</u>
Infrastructure, sewers	\$ 29,652,288	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 29,652,288
Less, Accumulated depreciation	<u>12,643,048</u>	<u>241,748</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>12,884,796</u>
 Total capital assets, business-type activities	 <u>\$ 17,009,240</u>	 <u>(\$ 241,748)</u>	 <u>\$ -</u>	 <u>\$ 16,767,492</u>

Depreciation expense of \$241,748 was recognized at the fund level for proprietary funds.

Note 7 - Short-Term Obligations

	<u>Balance</u>			<u>Balance</u>
	<u>July 1, 2023</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>June 30, 2024</u>
Bond anticipation notes	<u>\$ 31,075,000</u>	<u>\$ 24,805,000</u>	<u>\$ 31,075,000</u>	<u>\$ 24,805,000</u>

Bond Anticipation Notes

On August 4, 2022, the Town issued bond anticipation notes for \$31,075,000 with an interest rate of 5.0% which were due and paid on August 4, 2023, to fund the new High School, new Police Station, emergency communication radio system, and roof replacements at Stanley T. Williams Community Center and North Branford Intermediate School. On August 3, 2023, the Town issued bond anticipation notes for \$24,805,000 with an interest rate of 5.0% which were due and paid on August 3, 2024, to fund the new High School, new Police Station, emergency communication radio system, and roof replacement at Stanley T. Williams Community Center and North Branford Intermediate School. (See Note 15.)

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
... Continued ...

Note 8 - Long-Term Liabilities

Long-term liabilities activity for the year ended June 30, 2024 was as follows:

	Balance July 1, 2023	Additions	Reductions	Balance June 30, 2024	Due within One Year
Long-term debt:					
General obligation bonds	\$ 28,300,000	\$14,975,000	\$ -	\$ 43,275,000	\$ -
General obligation refunding bonds	11,685,000	-	2,885,000	8,800,000	3,325,000
Notes payable - direct borrowings	<u>662,273</u>	<u>861,632</u>	<u>618,408</u>	<u>905,497</u>	<u>457,412</u>
Total long-term debt	40,647,273	15,836,632	3,503,408	52,980,497	3,782,412
Bond premium	<u>3,847,649</u>	<u>1,053,130</u>	<u>411,758</u>	<u>4,489,021</u>	<u>347,490</u>
Total long-term debt and related liabilities	<u>44,494,922</u>	<u>16,889,762</u>	<u>3,915,166</u>	<u>57,469,518</u>	<u>4,129,902</u>
Other long-term liabilities:					
Net pension liability	14,405,359	-	1,496,224	12,909,135	-
Net OPEB liability (asset)	144,693	-	676,192	(531,499)	-
Compensated absences	3,174,436	136,250	16,897	3,293,789	-
Landfill closure	69,063	-	2,800	66,263	2,800
Heart and hypertension	<u>423,857</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>423,857</u>	<u>1,250</u>
Total long-term liabilities	<u>\$ 62,712,330</u>	<u>\$17,026,012</u>	<u>\$ 6,107,279</u>	<u>\$ 73,631,063</u>	<u>\$ 4,133,952</u>

General Obligation Bonds

The Town issues general obligation bonds to provide funds for the acquisition and construction of major capital facilities and general obligation refunding bonds to refinance existing outstanding debt. General Obligation Bonds are direct obligations and pledge the good faith and credit of the government. These bonds generally are issued as 10 year or 20 year serial bonds with amounts of principal maturing each year.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
... Continued ...

As of June 30, 2024, the outstanding general obligation bonded indebtedness of the Town was as follows:

	<u>General Obligation Bonds (GOB)</u>	<u>General Obligation Refunding Bonds (GORB)</u>
\$5,195,000 GORB 2015, authorized to repay debt for general and school purposes. The bond has an interest rate of 1.5% - 5.00%, with annual payments of interest and principal, maturing fully in 2027.	\$	- \$ 2,720,000
\$8,730,000 GORB 2018, authorization to repay debt for general and school purposes. The bond has an interest rate of 3.00% - 5.00% with annual payments of interest and principal, maturing fully in 2024.	-	1,760,000
\$3,880,000 GORB 2019, authorizes to repay debt for general and school purposes. The bond has an interest rate of 5.00%, with annual payments of interest and principal, maturing fully in 2027.	-	2,030,000
\$10,000,000 GOB 2021, authorized to repay debt for general and school purposes. The bond has an interest rate of 3.00% - 5.00%, with annual payments of interest and principal, maturing fully in 2014.	10,000,000	-
\$2,890,000 GORB 2021, authorized to repay debt for general purposes. The bond has an interest rate of 3.00% - 5.00%, with annual payments of interest and principal, maturing fully in 2041.	-	2,290,000
\$18,300,000 GOB 2022, authorized to repay debt for general and school purposes. The bond has an interest rate of 4.00% - 5.00%, with annual payments of interest and principal, maturing fully in 2042.	18,300,000	-
\$14,975,000 GOB 2023, authorized to repay debt for general and school purposes. The bond has an interest rate of 4.00% - 5.00%, with annual payments of interest and principal, maturing fully in 2043.	14,975,000	-
Total	<u>\$ 43,275,000</u>	<u>\$ 8,800,000</u>

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
... Continued ...

Annual debt service requirements to maturity for general obligation bonds are as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Principal	Interest
2025	\$ 3,325,000	\$ 2,449,389
2026	3,315,000	1,981,475
2027	3,625,000	1,813,325
2028	3,365,000	1,648,388
2029	2,485,000	1,508,025
2030-2034	12,935,000	5,700,750
2035-2039	12,575,000	3,190,500
2040-2044	<u>10,450,000</u>	<u>858,000</u>
	<u><u>\$ 52,075,000</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 19,149,852</u></u>

Authorized/Unissued Bonds

At June 30, 2024, the Town had the following authorized, unissued bonds:

	Total Authorized	Bonds and BANS Issued	Authorized and Unissued
New High School	\$ 70,350,000	\$ 41,230,000	\$ 29,120,000
New Police Station	16,200,000	10,750,000	5,450,000
Emergency Communications Radio System	5,650,000	4,900,000	750,000
Stanley T. Williams Community Center Roof	2,800,000	1,200,000	1,600,000
North Branford Intermediate School Roof	<u>10,000,000</u>	<u>10,000,000</u>	-
Total authorized and unissued bonds	<u><u>\$ 105,000,000</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 68,080,000</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 36,920,000</u></u>

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
... Continued ...

Debt Refundings

In prior years, the Town defeased general obligation bonds by placing the proceeds of new bonds in an irrevocable trust account to provide for all future debt service payments on the old bonds. Accordingly, the trust account assets and the liability for the defeased bonds are not included on the Town's financial statements. At June 30, 2024, none of the defeased bonds remain outstanding. Amortization of the deferred loss for the year ended June 30, 2024 totaled \$6,931.

Notes Payable - Direct Borrowings

At June 30, 2024, the Town is committed under finance agreements for the acquisition of Board of Education equipment, ambulance and public works equipment. These agreements qualify as notes payable for accounting purposes (titles transfer at the end of the term) and, therefore, have been recorded at the lower of present value of the future minimum payments.

The annual future lease payments as of June 30, 2024 are as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Principal	Interest
2025	\$ 457,412	\$ 37,640
2026	304,661	20,434
2027	<u>143,424</u>	<u>6,842</u>
	<u><u>\$ 905,497</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 64,916</u></u>

Landfill Closure

State and federal laws and regulations require that the Town perform certain maintenance and monitoring functions at the landfill site for at least thirty years after closure. The liability for the landfill post-closure care, aggregating \$66,263 is based on the amount estimated to be paid for all equipment, facilities and services required to monitor and maintain the landfills as of June 30, 2024. However, the actual cost of closure and post-closure care may be higher due to inflation, changes in technology or changes in landfill laws and regulations. Costs will be funded through future property taxes. The landfill was considered to be at capacity and was closed over thirty years ago; ongoing monitoring is being performed.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
... Continued ...

Note 9 - Fund Balance

	General Fund	Sewer Assessment	Bonded Capital Projects	Capital and Nonrecurring Expenditures	Non-major Governmental Funds	Total
Fund balances:						
Nonspendable	\$ 410,220	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 10,135	\$ 420,355
Restricted for:						
General government	-	-	-	-	100	100
Public works	-	-	-	-	186,919	186,919
Public safety	-	-	-	-	3,281	3,281
Education	-	-	-	-	341,306	341,306
Library	-	-	-	-	507,631	507,631
Health and welfare	-	-	-	-	38,933	38,933
Capital projects	-	-	-	-	69,505	69,505
Committed to:						
Subsequent year's budget	1,015,000	-	-	-	-	1,015,000
Assigned to:						
General government	-	-	-	-	17,589	17,589
Public works	-	330,176	-	-	-	330,176
Public safety	-	-	-	-	455,636	455,636
Capital projects	-	-	-	-	1,960,001	1,960,001
Library	-	-	-	-	802,950	802,950
Culture and recreation	-	-	-	-	318,449	318,449
Health and welfare	-	-	-	-	60,639	60,639
Education	454,216	-	-	-	748,581	1,202,797
Unassigned	<u>9,329,382</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(6,380,250)</u>	<u>(2,141,080)</u>	<u>(193,698)</u>	<u>614,354</u>
Total fund balances (deficit)	<u>\$ 11,208,818</u>	<u>\$ 330,176</u>	<u>(\$ 6,380,250)</u>	<u>(\$ 2,141,080)</u>	<u>\$ 5,327,957</u>	<u>\$ 8,345,621</u>

Encumbrances in the amount of \$454,216 at June 30, 2024 are contained in the above table in the assigned category of the General Fund.

The Capital Projects Fund had a fund deficit as of June 30, 2024 of \$6,380,250. The deficit will be funded by future bonding.

The Capital and Nonrecurring Fund had a fund deficit as of June 30, 2024 of \$2,141,080. The deficit will be funded by future bonding.

The Ambulance Services Fund had a fund deficit as of June 30, 2024 of \$193,698. The deficit will be funded by future revenues.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
... Continued ...

Note 10 - Pension Plans

Defined Benefit Plans

The Town administers three single-employer, defined benefit public employees retirement system (PERS) plans to provide pension benefits to substantially all Town employees with the exception of certified teachers and administrative personnel at the Board of Education. Plan benefits and contribution requirements are established by plan document as amended July 1, 2015, for the Town Plan and April 13, 2016, for the Police Plan, and July 10, 2012, for the Volunteer Plan, and approved by the Town Council. The PERS are considered to be a part of the Town's financial reporting entity and are included in the Town's financial statements as pension trust funds. The plans do not issue separate, stand alone, financial reports. The certified faculty and administrative personnel of the Board of Education participate in a contributory retirement plan administered by the State Teachers Retirement Board. The Town does not contribute to this plan.

Management of the plans rest with the Pension Committee composed of members appointed by the Town Council.

Plan Descriptions

Benefit Provisions

Town Plan

The plan provides for retirement and disability income for all eligible employees. For the Town Plan, all employees who are 21 years old, have at least one year of credited service with the Town, and have agreed in writing to make member contributions, are eligible on the first day of the month after the requirements are met. The plan covers substantially all noncertified Board of Education employees and all regular Town employees. Effective July 1, 1999, new employees of the Town are not eligible for the Town Plan. All Town employees hired prior to July 1, 1999, had the option, until September 30, 1999, of converting to a defined contribution plan or retaining the defined benefit plan that was previously implemented.

Benefits vest after 7 years of service. Members may retire at age 65 with 5 years of service or at age 55 with 15 years of service with reduced benefits. Members are entitled to an annual retirement benefit, payable monthly for life, in an amount equal to 1.50% for the first 26 years and 1.90% for years 26 through 30, of final average earnings per year of credited service up to 30 years. Final average earnings are defined as the average earnings during the highest 36 consecutive months of active employment. Active plan members are required to contribute 4.0% of compensation with a maximum of 30 years of contributions to the Plan. If an employee leaves covered employment or dies before meeting the vesting requirement,

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2024

... Continued ...

accumulated employee contributions and 3.5% interest thereon are refunded. The Town is required to contribute the remaining amounts necessary to finance the benefits for its employees as are actuarially determined.

Police Plan

The plan provides for retirement and disability income for all eligible employees. The plan covers all police department employees of the Town hired prior to October 5, 2015. Benefits vest after 10 years of service. Members may retire at age 55 with 10 years of service or at any age with 25 years of service. Members are entitled to an annual retirement benefit, payable monthly for life, in an amount equal to 2.0% of final average earnings per year of credited service up to 30 years. Final average earnings are defined as the average earnings during the highest 36 consecutive months of active employment. There is a provision for officers who wish to retire with 20 years of service, but less than 25. Active plan members are required to contribute 8.0% of compensation to the Plan. If an employee leaves covered employment or dies before meeting the vesting requirement, accumulated employee contributions and 3.5% interest thereon are refunded. The Town is required to contribute the remaining amounts necessary to finance the benefits for its employees as are actuarially determined.

Volunteer Plan

The plan provides for retirement and disability income for all eligible volunteers. Each member will become a participant as of July 1st following the completion of one year of eligibility service. A member shall be credited with a year of service for each plan year that the member has earned at least 50 points as certified by his respective volunteer company. Benefits vest after 10 years of service and completion of 2 years of participation. Members may retire at age 65 with 10 years of service and 2 years of participation. Members are entitled to an annual retirement benefit, payable monthly for life, in an amount equal to \$29.30 (effective 7/1/2020) per month for each year of service up to 35 years. The Town is required to contribute the amounts necessary to finance the benefits for its volunteers as are actuarially determined.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
... Continued ...

As of July 1, 2023, plan membership consisted of the following:

	<u>Town</u>	<u>Police</u>	<u>Volunteer</u>
Inactive plan members or beneficiaries currently receiving benefits	70	15	40
Inactive plan members entitled to but not yet receiving benefits	2	1	21
Active plan members	<u>5</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>101</u>
 Total	 <u>77</u>	 <u>29</u>	 <u>162</u>

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The Plans' financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Plan member contributions are recognized in the period in which the contributions are due. Employer contributions to the Plans are recognized when due and the employer has made a formal commitment to provide the contributions. Benefits and refunds are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the terms of the Plans.

Investments are reported at fair value. Securities traded on a national exchange are valued at the last reported sales price. Investment income is recognized as earned.

Administrative costs of the Plan are financed through investment earnings.

Investments

Investment policy - the pension plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested assets is established and amended by the Pension Committee. It is the policy of the Pension Committee to pursue an investment strategy that reduces risk through the prudent diversification of the portfolio across a broad selection of distinct asset classes.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
... Continued ...

The following was the Committee's adopted asset allocation policy for all plans as of May 12, 2013. The asset allocation and long-term expected rate of return for the year ended June 30, 2024 is as follows:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>
U.S. Cash	5.00 %
U.S. Core Fixed Income	33.00
U.S. Short (1-3 Yr) Bonds	5.00
U.S. Large & Mid Cap	13.00
U.S. Large & Mid Cap Growth	8.00
U.S. Large & Mid Cap Value	8.00
U.S. Mid Cap	6.00
U.S. Small Cap	2.00
U.S. Small Cap Growth	2.00
U.S. Small Cap Value	2.00
Non-U.S.	9.00
Emerging Markets	5.00
U.S. Real estate (REITS)	2.00
	<hr/> <u>100.00 %</u>

Rate of return - For the year ended June 30, 2024, the annual money-weighted rate of return on pension plan investments, net of pension plan investment expense, was as follows:

Town plan	11.91 %
Police plan	11.58
Volunteer plan	11.27

The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
... Continued ...

Net Pension Liability

The components of the net pension liability of the Town at June 30, 2024, were as follows:

	Town Plan	Police Plan	Volunteer Plan	Total
Total pension liability	\$ 9,242,681	\$ 12,453,853	\$ 7,395,107	\$ 29,091,641
Plan fiduciary net position	<u>4,504,208</u>	<u>7,816,037</u>	<u>3,862,261</u>	<u>16,182,506</u>
Town's net pension liability	<u><u>\$ 4,738,473</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 4,637,816</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 3,532,846</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 12,909,135</u></u>
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	48.73%	62.76%	52.23%	

Actuarial assumptions - the total pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2023 and increased by service cost and interest and decreased by benefit payments to estimate the total pension liability as of June 30, 2024. Actuarial assumptions were as follows:

	Town Plan	Police Plan	Volunteer Plan
Inflation	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%
Salary increases	3.25%	3.25%	N/A
Investment rate of return	6.50%	6.50%	6.50%

Mortality rates were based on the PubG-2010 Mortality Table with generational projection per the MP-2021 Ultimate Scale for the Town Plan. Mortality rates were based on the PubS-2010 Mortality Table with generational projection per the MP-2021 Ultimate Scale for the Police and Volunteer Plans.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
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The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension plan's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2024 (see the discussion of the pension plan's investment policy) are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
U.S. Cash	0.94%
U.S. Core Fixed Income	2.52%
U.S. Short (1-3 Yr) Bonds	1.75%
U.S. Large & Mid Cap	5.41%
U.S. Large & Mid Cap Growth	5.41%
U.S. Large & Mid Cap Value	5.41%
U.S. Mid Cap	5.98%
U.S. Small Cap	6.99%
U.S. Small Cap Growth	7.36%
U.S. Small Cap Value	6.61%
Non-U.S.	7.62%
Emerging Markets	9.34%
U.S. Real estate (REITS)	6.91%

Discount rate - the discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.5%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that the Town contributions will be made at rates equal to the actuarially determined contributions. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
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Changes in the Net Pension Liability

Town Plan	Increase (Decrease)		
	Total Pension Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net Pension Liability (a) - (b)
Balances, June 30, 2023	<u>\$ 9,337,808</u>	<u>\$ 4,014,168</u>	<u>\$ 5,323,640</u>
Changes for the year:			
Service cost	23,133	-	23,133
Interest	582,174	-	582,174
Effect of economic/demographic gains	121,368	-	121,368
Contributions - employer	-	858,424	(858,424)
Contributions - members	-	2,087	(2,087)
Net investment return	-	473,342	(473,342)
Benefit payments, including refunds of member contributions	(821,802)	(821,802)	-
Administrative expenses	-	(22,011)	22,011
Net changes	<u>(95,127)</u>	<u>490,040</u>	<u>(585,167)</u>
Balances, June 30, 2024	<u>\$ 9,242,681</u>	<u>\$ 4,504,208</u>	<u>\$ 4,738,473</u>
Police Plan	Increase (Decrease)		
	Total Pension Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net Pension Liability (a) - (b)
Balances, June 30, 2023	<u>\$ 11,445,328</u>	<u>\$ 6,423,442</u>	<u>\$ 5,021,886</u>
Changes for the year:			
Service cost	311,568	-	311,568
Interest	747,462	-	747,462
Effect of economic/demographic gains	469,295	-	469,295
Effect of plan changes	3,397	-	3,397
Contributions - employer	-	1,016,329	(1,016,329)
Contributions - members	-	142,412	(142,412)
Net investment return	-	779,847	(779,847)
Benefit payments, including refunds of member contributions	(523,197)	(523,197)	-
Administrative expenses	-	(22,796)	22,796
Net changes	<u>1,008,525</u>	<u>1,392,595</u>	<u>(384,070)</u>
Balances, June 30, 2024	<u>\$ 12,453,853</u>	<u>\$ 7,816,037</u>	<u>\$ 4,637,816</u>

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
... Continued ...

Volunteer Plan

	Increase (Decrease)		
	Total Pension Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net Pension Liability (a) - (b)
Balances, June 30, 2023	<u>\$ 7,372,761</u>	<u>\$ 3,312,928</u>	<u>\$ 4,059,833</u>
Changes for the year:			
Service cost	97,424	-	97,424
Interest	479,315	-	479,315
Effect of economic/demographic losses	(359,108)	-	(359,108)
Contributions - employer	-	389,805	(389,805)
Net investment return	-	374,890	(374,890)
Benefit payments, including refunds of member contributions	(195,285)	(195,285)	-
Administrative expenses	-	(20,077)	20,077
Net changes	<u>22,346</u>	<u>549,333</u>	<u>(526,987)</u>
Balances, June 30, 2024	<u><u>\$ 7,395,107</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 3,862,261</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 3,532,846</u></u>

Sensitivity of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate - the following presents the net pension liability of the Town, calculated using the discount rate of 6.5%, as well as what the Town's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (5.5%) or 1-percentage-point higher (7.5%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (5.5%)	Current Discount Rate (6.5%)	1% Increase (7.5%)
Town plan net pension liability	\$ 5,478,184	\$ 4,738,473	\$ 4,091,297
Police plan net pension liability	6,176,409	4,637,819	3,357,241
Volunteer plan net pension liability	4,785,507	3,532,846	2,528,939

Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the Town recognized pension expense of \$454,113, \$673,506 and \$409,392 for the town, police and volunteer plans, respectively.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
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The Town reported deferred outflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Town Plan	Police Plan	Volunteer Plan	Total
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ 743,242	\$ 196,972	\$ 940,214
Changes in assumptions	<u>-</u>	<u>138,452</u>	<u>313,685</u>	<u>452,137</u>
	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 881,694</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 510,657</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 1,392,351</u></u>

The Town reported deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Town Plan	Police Plan	Volunteer Plan	Total
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ 348,752	\$ 417,586	\$ 766,338
Net difference between projected and actual earnings	116,772	160,143	75,455	352,370
Changes in assumptions	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>12,656</u>	<u>12,656</u>
	<u><u>\$ 116,772</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 508,895</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 505,697</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 1,131,364</u></u>

The net difference between projected and actual earnings are amortized over 5 years. The differences between actual and expected experience is amortized over 4.8 and 8.7 years for the Police and Volunteer Plans, respectively.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
... Continued ...

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follow:

<u>Year ending June 30</u>	<u>Town Plan</u>	<u>Police Plan</u>	<u>Volunteer Plan</u>	<u>Total</u>
2025	(\$ 60,415)	\$ 103,747	\$ 7,685	\$ 51,017
2026	89,188	292,428	110,569	492,185
2027	(103,159)	(41,905)	(40,143)	(185,207)
2028	(42,386)	18,529	16,839	(7,018)
2029	-	-	642	642
Thereafter	-	-	(90,632)	(90,632)

Defined Contribution Plans

The Town and Board of Education each have adopted defined contribution 401(a) plans for Town and Board of Education employees (except members of the Police Union or Certified Teachers). The Town also adopted separate defined contribution 401(a) plans for Fire Department personnel, the Town Manager and Police Chief. Plan benefits and contribution requirements are established by plan documents and approved by the Town Council and Board of Education. The Town Council and Board of Education also administer the Plans. After one year of service, Town and Board of Education employees (except members of the Police Union or Certified Teachers) are required to contribute 2.5% and 2.0%, respectively, of their earnings on a pre-tax basis. The Town will contribute 9% of the earnings. The BOE will contribute 8% of the earnings. Total contributions by employees and the Town were \$251,967 and \$651,269, respectively for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024.

Connecticut State Teachers' Retirement System

Plan Description

Teachers, principals, superintendents or supervisors engaged in service of public schools are provided with pensions through the Connecticut State Teachers' Retirement System (TRS) - a cost sharing multi-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the Teachers' Retirement Board (TRB). Chapter 167a of the State Statutes grants authority to establish and amend the benefit terms to the TRB. TRS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.ct.gov.

TRS is a cost sharing multi-employer pension plan with a special funding situation administered by the Connecticut State Teachers' Retirement Board. The State Treasurer is responsible for investing TRS funds for the exclusive benefit of TRS members.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
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Benefit Provisions

The plan provides retirement, disability and death benefits. Employees are eligible to retire at age 60 with 20 years of credited service in Connecticut, or 35 years of credited service including at least 25 years of service in Connecticut.

Normal Retirement: Retirement benefits for the employees are calculated as 2% of the average annual salary times the years of credited service (maximum benefit is 75% of average annual salary during the 3 years of highest salary). In addition, amounts derived from the accumulation of the 6% contributions made prior to July 1, 1989 and voluntary contributions are payable.

Early Retirement: Employees are eligible after 25 years of credited service including 20 years of Connecticut service, or age 55 with 20 years of credited service including 15 years of Connecticut service with reduced benefit amounts. Benefit amounts are reduced by 6% per year for the first 5 years preceding normal retirement age and 4% per year for the next 5 years preceding normal retirement age. Effective July 1, 1999, the reduction for individuals with 30 or more years of service is 3% per year by which retirement precedes normal retirement.

Disability Retirement: Employees are eligible for service-related disability benefits regardless of length of service. Five years of credited service is required for nonservice-related disability eligibility. Disability benefits are calculated as 2% of the average of the highest three years of pensionable salary times credited service to date of disability, but not less than 15% of average annual salary, not more than 50% of average annual salary. In addition, disability benefits under this Plan (without regard to cost-of-living adjustments) plus any initial award of Social Security benefits and workers' compensation cannot exceed 75% of average annual salary.

A plan member who leaves service and has attained 10 years of service will be entitled to 100% of the accrued benefit as of the date of termination of covered employment. Benefits are payable at age 60, and early retirement reductions are based on the number of years of service the member would have had if they had continued work until age 60.

Pre-Retirement Death Benefit: The Plan also offers a lump-sum return of contributions with interest or surviving spouse benefit depending on length of service.

Minimum Benefit: Effective January 1, 1999, Public Act 98-251 provides a minimum monthly benefit of \$1,200 to teachers who retire under the normal retirement provisions and who have completed at least 25 years of full time Connecticut service at retirement.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
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Contribution

Per Connecticut General Statutes Section 10-183z (which reflects Public Act 79-436 as amended), contribution requirements of active employees and the State of Connecticut is amended and certified by the State Teachers' Retirement Board and appropriated by the General Assembly. The statutes require the State of Connecticut to contribute 100% of each town's contributions, which are actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions and investment earnings, is expected to finance the costs of the benefits earned by employees during the year, with any additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability.

School district employers are not required to make contributions to the plan.

Effective January 1, 2018, each teacher is required to contribute 7% of salary for the pension benefit.

Administrative Expenses

Administrative expenses of the Plan are to be paid by the General Assembly per Section 10 183r of the Connecticut General Statutes.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Inflows/Outflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2024, the Town reports no amounts for its proportionate share of the net pension liability and related deferred outflows and inflows, due to the statutory requirement that the State pay 100% of the required contribution. The amount recognized by the Town as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related state support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the Town were as follows:

Town's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$	-
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the Town		<u>55,309,594</u>
Total		<u>\$ 55,309,594</u>

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023. At June 30, 2024, the Town has no proportionate share of the net pension liability.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
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For the year ended June 30, 2024, the Town recognized pension expense and revenue of \$5,295,573 for on-behalf amounts for the benefits provided by the State.

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases	3.00 - 6.50%, including inflation
Long-term investment rate of return	6.90%, net of pension investment expense, including inflation

Mortality rates were based on the PubT-2010 Healthy Retiree Table (adjusted 105% for males and 103% for females at ages 82 and above), projected generationally with MP-2019 for the period of service retirement.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2014 - June 30, 2019.

Future cost-of-living increases for members vary by date of retirement.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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The target asset allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class at June 30, 2023 are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Global Equity	37.0	6.8 %
Public Credit	2.0	2.9
Core Fixed Income	13.0	0.4
Liquidity Fund	1.0	(0.4)
Risk Mitigation	5.0	0.1
Private Equity	15.0	11.2
Private Credit	10.0	6.1
Real Estate	10.0	6.2
Infrastructure and Natural Resources	7.0	7.7

Discount Rate: The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.90%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that State contributions will be made at the actuarially determined rates in future years. Based on those assumptions, the pension's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The Town's proportionate share of the net pension liability is \$-0- and, therefore, the change in the discount rate would only impact the amount recorded by the State of Connecticut.

Note 11 - Other Post-Employment Benefits Plan (OPEB)

Plan Description

The Town is the administrator of a single-employer, contributory, defined benefit OPEB plan. The OPEB plan provides post-employment medical, dental, and life insurance benefits to eligible retirees and their spouses. The OPEB plan is considered to be a part of the Town's financial reporting entity and is included in the Town's financial statements as the OPEB trust fund. The OPEB does not issue a separate, stand-alone financial report.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
... Continued ...

Benefit Provisions

The Town provides for medical, dental and life insurance benefits for all eligible Town, Police and Board of Education retirees and their spouses. Benefits and contributions are established by contract and may be amended by union negotiations.

Retiree contributions are dependent on the covered group. There are retiree contributions, at varying percentages, for certain Town, Police and Board of Education employees, including contributions for spousal coverage. Teachers are required to pay 100% of the costs.

Plan Membership

As of July 1, 2022, plan membership consisted of the following:

Active members	276
Retirees and dependents	<u>42</u>
Total	<u><u>318</u></u>

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The Plans' financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Plan member contributions are recognized in the period in which the contributions are due. Employer contributions to the Plans are recognized when due and the employer has made a formal commitment to provide the contributions. Benefits and refunds are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the terms of the Plans.

Investments are reported at fair value. Securities traded on a national exchange are valued at the last reported sales price. Investment income is recognized as earned.

Administrative costs of the Plan are financed through investment earnings.

Investments

Investment policy - the OPEB plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested assets is established and may be amended by agreement of the Town Manager and Director of Finance. The Town's investment advisor provides the necessary information to assist the Town Manager and Director of Finance to make prudent investment decisions. It is the policy of the Town to pursue an investment strategy that reduces risk through the prudent diversification of the portfolio across a broad selection of distinct asset classes, taking into consideration the discount rate. The Town's investment policy discourages the use of cash equivalents, except for liquidity purposes, and aims to refrain from dramatically shifting asset class allocations over short time spans. The Town reviews its investment policy at least annually.

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NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
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The following was the Committee's adopted asset allocation policy for all plans as of May 12, 2013. The asset allocation and long-term expected arithmetic real rate of return for the year ended June 30, 2024 is as follows:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
U.S. cash	5.0 %	0.91 %
U.S. intermediate-term bonds	15.0	1.67
U.S. long-term bonds	15.0	2.10
U.S. large cap equity funds	30.0	3.80
U.S. small cap equity funds	10.0	4.41
Non-U.S. equity	20.0	5.75
U.S. REITs	5.0	4.72

Rate of return - For the year ended June 30, 2024, the annual money-weighted rate of return on OPEB plan investments, net of OPEB plan investment expense, was 17.47%. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

Net OPEB Asset

The Town's total OPEB asset of \$531,499 was measured as of June 30, 2024, and was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022 and increased by service cost and interest and decreased by benefit payments through the measurement date.

Total OPEB liability	\$ 4,843,736
Plan fiduciary net position	<u>5,375,235</u>
Town's net OPEB liability (asset)	<u>(\$ 531,499)</u>
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability (asset)	110.97%

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
... Continued ...

Actuarial assumptions and other inputs - The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2022 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Inflation	2.60%
Salary increases	4.50% for police, 3.50% for all others
Discount rate	6.25%
Healthcare cost trend rates	6.40% - 4.00 over 51 years

Mortality rates were based as follows:

Teachers and Administrators: PubT-2010 Mortality Table for employees and healthy annuitants (adjusted 105% for males and 103% for females at age 82 and above) with generational projection of future improvements per the MP-2019 Ultimate scale. PubT-2010 Contingent Survivor Table projected generationally per the MP-2021 Ultimate scale and set forward 1 year for both males and females is used for survivors and beneficiaries.

Police: PubS-2010 Mortality Table for employees and healthy annuitants with generational projection of future improvements per the MP-2021 Ultimate scale.

All Others: PubG-2010 Mortality Table for employees and healthy annuitants with generational projection of future improvements per the MP-2021 Ultimate scale.

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

Discount rate - the discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 6.25%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that the Town contributions will be made at rates equal to the actuarially determined contributions. Based on those assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
... Continued ...

Changes in the Net OPEB Liability (Asset)

	Total OPEB Pension Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Increase (Decrease)	Net OPEB Liability (Asset) (a) - (b)
Balances, June 30, 2023	\$ 4,832,100	\$ 4,687,407	\$ 144,693	
Changes for the year:				
Service cost	145,558	-	145,558	
Interest	297,817	-	297,817	
Contributions - employer	-	345,191	(345,191)	
Contributions - employee	-	6,844	(6,844)	
Net investment return	-	800,938	(800,938)	
Benefit payments, including refunds of member contributions	(431,739)	(431,739)	-	
Administrative expenses	-	(33,406)	33,406	
Net changes	11,636	687,828	(676,192)	
Balances, June 30, 2024	<u>\$ 4,843,736</u>	<u>\$ 5,375,235</u>	<u>(\$ 531,499)</u>	

Sensitivity of the net OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate - the following presents the net OPEB liability (assets) of the Town, calculated using the discount rate of 6.25%, as well as what the Town's net OPEB liability (assets) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (5.25%) or 1-percentage-point higher (7.25%) than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease (5.25%)	Current Discount Rate (6.25%)	1% Increase (7.25%)
Net OPEB liability (asset)	\$ 44,275	(\$ 531,499)	(\$ 1,029,502)

Sensitivity of the net OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rate - the following presents the net OPEB liability (assets) of the Town, calculated using the healthcare cost trend rate of 6.40%, as well as what the Town's net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a healthcare cost trend rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (5.40%) or 1-percentage-point higher (7.40%) than the current healthcare cost trend rate:

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
... Continued ...

	1% Decrease	Current Discount Rate (6.40%)	1% Increase (7.40%)
Net OPEB liability (asset)	(\$ 1,183,806)	(\$ 531,499)	\$ 261,880

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the Town recognized OPEB expense of (\$382,379) for the OPEB plan.

The Town reported deferred outflows (inflows) of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	\$ -	(\$ 349,917)
Changes in assumptions	91,837	-
Differences between expected and actual experience	- <hr style="width: 100px; margin-left: 0; border: 0.5px solid black;"/>	(2,289,403)
	<u>\$ 91,837</u>	<u>(\$ 2,639,320)</u>

The net differences between projected and actual earnings are amortized over 5 years. The differences between expected and actual experience and changes in assumption are amortized over 9.1 years.

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follow:

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NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
... Continued ...

Year ending June 30

2025	(\$ 579,768)
2026	(432,979)
2027	(612,740)
2028	(490,447)
2029	(316,958)
Thereafter	(114,591)

Connecticut State Teachers' Retirement System

Plan Description

Teachers, principals, superintendents or supervisors engaged in service of public schools are eligible to participate in the Connecticut State Teachers' Retirement System Retiree Health Insurance Plan (TRS-RHIP) - a cost sharing multi-employer defined benefit OPEB plan administered by the TRB. Chapter 167a of the State Statutes grants authority to establish and amend the benefit terms to the TRB. TRS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.ct.gov.

TRS is a multi-employer defined benefit OPEB plan with a special funding situation administered by the TRB. The State Treasurer is responsible for investing TRS-RHIP funds for the exclusive benefit of TRS members.

Benefit Provisions

The Plan covers retired teachers and administrators of public schools in the State who are receiving benefits from the Plan. The Plan provides healthcare insurance benefits to eligible retirees and their spouses. Any member that is currently receiving a retirement or disability benefit through the Plan is eligible to participate in the healthcare portion of the Plan. Subsidized Local School District Coverage provides a subsidy paid to members still receiving coverage through their former employer and the TRB Sponsored Medicare Supplemental Plans provide coverage for those participating in Medicare, but not receiving Subsidized Local School District Coverage.

Any member that is not currently participating in Medicare Parts A & B is eligible to continue health care coverage with their former employer. A subsidy of up to \$220 per month for a retired member plus an additional \$220 per month for a spouse enrolled in a local school district plan is provided to the school district to first offset the retiree's share of the cost of coverage, any remaining portion is used to offset the district's cost. The subsidy amount is set by statute. As of July 1, 2022, the subsidy amount was increased for the first time since July of 1996. A subsidy amount of \$440 per month may be paid for a retired member, spouse or the surviving

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2024
... Continued ...

spouse of a member who has attained the normal retirement age to participate in Medicare, is not eligible for Part A of Medicare without cost, and contributes at least \$440 per month towards coverage under a local school district plan.

Any member that is currently participating in Medicare Parts A & B is eligible to either continue health care coverage with their former employer, if offered, or enroll in the plan sponsored by the System. If they elect to remain in the plan with their former employer, the same subsidies as above will be paid to offset the cost of coverage.

If a member participating in Medicare Parts A & B so elects, they may enroll in one of the CTRB Sponsored Medicare Supplemental Plans. Effective July 1, 2018, the TRB added a Medicare Advantage Plan. Active members, retirees, and the State pay equally toward the cost of the basic coverage (medical and prescription drug benefits) under the Medicare Advantage Plan. Retired members who choose to enroll in the Medicare Supplement Plan are responsible for the full difference in the premium cost of the two plans. In addition, effective July 1, 2018, retired members who cancel their health care coverage or elect to not enroll in a TRB sponsored health care coverage option, must wait two years to re-enroll.

Employees are eligible to retire at age 60 with 20 years of credited service in Connecticut, or 35 years of credited service including at least 25 years of service in Connecticut.

Contributions

Per Connecticut General Statutes Section 10-183z (which reflects Public Act 79-436 as amended), contribution requirements of active employees and the State of Connecticut are amended and certified by the TRB and appropriated by the General Assembly. The State pays for one-third of plan costs through an annual appropriation in the General Fund.

School district employers are not required to make contributions to the plan.

The cost of providing plan benefits is financed on a pay-as-you-go basis as follows: active teachers' pay for one third of the Plan costs through a contribution of 1.25% of their pensionable salaries, and retired teachers pay for one third of the Plan costs through monthly premiums, which helps reduce the cost of health insurance for eligible retired members and dependents.

Administrative costs of the Plan are to be paid by the General Assembly per Section 10-183r of the Connecticut General Statutes.

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Inflows/Outflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At June 30, 2024, the Town reports no amounts for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, and related deferred outflows and inflows, due to the statutory requirement that the State pay 100% of the required contribution. The amount recognized by the Town as its

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
... Continued ...

proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, the related state support, and the total portion of the net OPEB liability that was associated with the Town were as follows:

Town's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ -
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the Town	<u>5,181,749</u>
Total	<u><u>\$ 5,181,749</u></u>

The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023. At June 30, 2024, the Town has no proportionate share of the net OPEB liability.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the Town recognized OPEB expense and revenue of (\$610,444) for on-behalf amounts for the benefits provided by the State.

Actuarial Assumptions

The total OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement.

Inflation	2.50%
Real wage growth	0.50%
Wage inflation	3.00%
Salary increases	3.00 - 6.50%, including inflation
Long-term investment rate of return	3.00%, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation
Discount rate	3.64%
Healthcare cost trend rate	Known increases until calendar year 2024, then general trend decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4.50% by 2031

Mortality rates were based on the PubT-2010 Healthy Retiree Table (adjusted 105% for males and 103% for females at ages 82 and above), projected generationally with MP-2019 for the period after service retirement.

The discount rate was based on the Bond Buyer General Obligation 20-Bond Municipal Index.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
... Continued ...

The demographic actuarial assumptions for retirement, disability incidence, and withdrawal used in the June 30, 2023 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2014 - June 30, 2019.

The target asset allocation and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2023 are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Expected 10-Year Geometric Real Rate of Return	Standard Deviation
U.S. Treasuries	100.00 %	0.77 %	1.09 %
Price inflation		2.50	
Expected rate of return		3.25	

Discount Rate: The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 3.64%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate was performed in accordance with GASB 75. The projection's basis was an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2023. In addition to the actuarial methods and assumptions of the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation, the following actuarial methods and assumptions were used in the projection of cash flows:

- Total payroll for the initial projection year consists of the payroll of the active membership present on the valuation date. In subsequent projection years, total payroll was assumed to increase annual at a rate of 3.00%.
- Employee contributions were assumed to be made at the current member contribution rate. Employee contributions for future plan members were used to reduce the estimated amount of total service costs for future plan members.
- Annual State contributions were assumed to be equal to the most recent five-year average of state contributions toward the fund.

Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be depleted in 2028 and, as a result, the Municipal Bond Index Rate was used in the determination of the single equivalent rate.

Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The Town's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability is \$-0- and, therefore, the change in the discount rate would only impact the amount recorded by the State of Connecticut.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
... Continued ...

Note 12 - Risk Management

The Town is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; worker's compensation and natural disasters for which the Town carries commercial insurance. During the year ended June 30, 2024, deductibles paid by the Town were insignificant. Settled claims, for all types of commercial coverage, have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage during any of the past three fiscal years.

Note 13 - Commitments and Contingencies

The Town has been named as defendant in various claims and legal actions. The Town's attorneys estimate that the potential claims against the Town covered by insurance resulting from such claims and legal actions would not materially affect the financial condition of the Town.

The Town has received Federal and State grants for specific purposes that are subject to review and audit by the grantor agencies. Such audits could lead to requests for reimbursement to the grantor agency for any expenditure disallowed under terms of the grant. Based upon prior experience, Town management believes such disallowances, if any, will not be material.

The Town has a construction contract for the new High School building for \$62,140,083. As of June 30, 2024, the Town has paid \$53,864,584.

The Town has a construction contract for the new Police Department facility for \$12,586,379. As of June 30, 2024, the Town has paid \$11,874,318.

The Town has a construction contract for a pre-manufactured metal storage facility for \$766,609. As of June 30, 2024, the Town has paid \$704,289.

The Town has a construction contract for emergency operations for \$981,310. As of June 30, 2024, the Town has paid \$909,233.

The Town has a construction contract for the Intermediate School facade and roof for \$7,865,700. As of June 30, 2024, the Town has paid \$3,641,212.

Note 14 - Prior Period Adjustment

During the year ended June 30, 2024, management determined that \$405,498 of expenditures reported in the year ended June 30, 2023 were attributable to year ended June 30, 2024. The effect was an increase in beginning fund balance of \$405,498 and a corresponding increase to beginning prepaid items.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2024
... Continued ...

Note 15 - Subsequent Event

On July 18, 2024, the Town issued \$16,100,000 in general obligation bonds to be used to finance the emergency communications radio system and roof replacement projects at Stanley T. Williams Community Center and North Branford Intermediate School. The bonds will be due through August 1, 2044, with interest rates ranging from 4.0% to 5.0%.

On July 18, 2024, the Town issued bond anticipation notes for \$8,705,000 with an interest rate of 4.0%, which are due on August 1, 2025, to finance the new High School and Police Station projects.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE TOWN'S NET PENSION LIABILITY
AND RELATED RATIOS
TOWN PLAN
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Total pension liability										
Service cost	\$ 23,133	\$ 21,224	\$ 21,823	\$ 32,012	\$ 36,116	\$ 46,789	\$ 56,643	\$ 54,129	\$ 75,458	\$ 77,825
Interest	582,174	595,856	616,965	628,506	615,935	610,095	608,665	619,781	616,926	588,657
Effect of plan changes	-	-	-	-	-	(41,144)	30,949	64,467	31,700	-
Effect of economic/demographic gains or losses	121,368	56,915	(61,324)	(28,197)	(121,110)	208,009	57,260	(206,979)	445,695	(64,453)
Effect of assumption changes or inputs	-	(62,109)	270,171	-	739,335	-	-	-	-	-
Benefit payments, including refunds of member contributions	(821,802)	(826,713)	(813,525)	(773,354)	(734,915)	(724,571)	(721,926)	(664,466)	(597,233)	(545,467)
Net change in total pension liability	(95,127)	(214,827)	34,110	(141,033)	535,361	99,178	31,591	(133,068)	572,546	56,562
Total pension liability - beginning	<u>9,337,808</u>	<u>9,552,635</u>	<u>9,518,525</u>	<u>9,659,558</u>	<u>9,124,197</u>	<u>9,025,019</u>	<u>8,993,428</u>	<u>9,126,496</u>	<u>8,553,950</u>	<u>8,497,388</u>
Total pension liability - ending (a)	<u>\$ 9,242,681</u>	<u>\$ 9,337,808</u>	<u>\$ 9,552,635</u>	<u>\$ 9,518,525</u>	<u>\$ 9,659,558</u>	<u>\$ 9,124,197</u>	<u>\$ 9,025,019</u>	<u>\$ 8,993,428</u>	<u>\$ 9,126,496</u>	<u>\$ 8,553,950</u>
Plan fiduciary net position										
Contributions - employer	\$ 858,424	\$ 689,305	\$ 520,441	\$ 474,637	\$ 460,817	\$ 405,824	\$ 435,972	\$ 337,198	\$ 318,927	\$ 338,976
Contributions - members	2,087	2,129	97	13,558	14,706	18,280	22,618	29,632	33,040	37,911
Net investment return	473,342	535,141	(660,497)	1,003,787	130,873	303,177	136,207	7,866	(56,903)	(160,297)
Benefit payments, including refunds of member contributions	(821,802)	(826,713)	(813,525)	(773,354)	(734,915)	(724,571)	(721,926)	(664,466)	(597,233)	(545,467)
Administrative expenses	(22,011)	(22,591)	(40,835)	(37,692)	(26,758)	(20,600)	(24,172)	(18,998)	(85,981)	(34,562)
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	490,040	377,271	(994,319)	680,936	(155,277)	(17,890)	(151,301)	(308,768)	(388,150)	(363,439)
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	<u>4,014,168</u>	<u>3,636,897</u>	<u>4,631,216</u>	<u>3,950,280</u>	<u>4,105,557</u>	<u>4,123,447</u>	<u>4,274,748</u>	<u>4,583,516</u>	<u>4,971,666</u>	<u>5,335,105</u>
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	<u>\$ 4,504,208</u>	<u>\$ 4,014,168</u>	<u>\$ 3,636,897</u>	<u>\$ 4,631,216</u>	<u>\$ 3,950,280</u>	<u>\$ 4,105,557</u>	<u>\$ 4,123,447</u>	<u>\$ 4,274,748</u>	<u>\$ 4,583,516</u>	<u>\$ 4,971,666</u>
Town's net pension liability - ending (a) - (b)	<u>\$ 4,738,473</u>	<u>\$ 5,323,640</u>	<u>\$ 5,915,738</u>	<u>\$ 4,887,309</u>	<u>\$ 5,709,278</u>	<u>\$ 5,018,640</u>	<u>\$ 4,901,572</u>	<u>\$ 4,718,680</u>	<u>\$ 4,542,980</u>	<u>\$ 3,582,284</u>
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	48.73 %	42.99 %	38.07 %	48.65 %	40.90 %	45.00 %	45.69 %	47.53 %	50.22 %	58.12 %
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 362,737	\$ 394,226	\$ 562,940	\$ 686,004	\$ 687,009	\$ 839,595	\$ 884,723	\$ 1,083,439	\$ 1,181,066	\$ 1,133,716
Net pension liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	1306.31 %	1350.40 %	1050.86 %	712.43 %	831.03 %	597.75 %	554.02 %	435.53 %	384.65 %	315.98 %

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE TOWN'S NET PENSION LIABILITY
AND RELATED RATIOS
POLICE PLAN
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Total pension liability										
Service cost	\$ 311,568	\$ 315,751	\$ 311,006	\$ 334,788	\$ 376,271	\$ 427,604	\$ 438,082	\$ 449,695	\$ 439,355	\$ 382,812
Interest	747,462	703,120	767,237	778,479	799,043	740,338	731,412	794,107	795,832	761,572
Effect of plan changes	3,397	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect of economic/demographic gains or losses	469,295	228,795	(691,361)	482,039	38,740	231,193	119,140	(366,299)	1,536,421	(693,778)
Effect of assumption changes or inputs	-	358	258,397	-	54,383	-	-	-	-	-
Benefit payments, including refunds of member contributions	(523,197)	(598,934)	(1,779,950)	(1,697,549)	(538,711)	(480,589)	(1,798,396)	(1,725,922)	(1,744,071)	(585,135)
Net change in total pension liability	1,008,525	649,090	(1,134,671)	(102,243)	729,726	918,546	(509,762)	(848,419)	1,027,537	(134,529)
Total pension liability - beginning	<u>11,445,328</u>	<u>10,796,238</u>	<u>11,930,909</u>	<u>12,033,152</u>	<u>11,303,426</u>	<u>10,384,880</u>	<u>10,894,642</u>	<u>11,743,061</u>	<u>10,715,524</u>	<u>10,850,053</u>
Total pension liability - ending (a)	<u>\$ 12,453,853</u>	<u>\$ 11,445,328</u>	<u>\$ 10,796,238</u>	<u>\$ 11,930,909</u>	<u>\$ 12,033,152</u>	<u>\$ 11,303,426</u>	<u>\$ 10,384,880</u>	<u>\$ 10,894,642</u>	<u>\$ 11,743,061</u>	<u>\$ 10,715,524</u>
Plan fiduciary net position										
Contributions - employer	\$ 1,016,329	\$ 965,564	\$ 931,518	\$ 866,502	\$ 811,664	\$ 792,883	\$ 801,806	\$ 811,023	\$ 788,048	\$ 797,007
Contributions - members	142,412	130,042	132,365	131,040	134,996	138,653	153,277	160,844	153,220	153,552
Net investment return	779,847	608,619	(756,921)	1,465,226	99,303	355,471	120,779	24,026	108,392	(197,578)
Benefit payments, including refunds of member contributions	(523,197)	(598,934)	(1,779,950)	(1,697,549)	(538,711)	(480,589)	(1,798,396)	(1,725,922)	(1,744,071)	(585,135)
Administrative expenses	(22,796)	(22,554)	(12,696)	(16,185)	(18,844)	(14,824)	(13,543)	(11,855)	(95,447)	(10,376)
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	1,392,595	1,082,737	(1,485,684)	749,034	488,408	791,594	(736,077)	(741,884)	(789,858)	157,470
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	<u>6,423,442</u>	<u>5,340,705</u>	<u>6,826,389</u>	<u>6,077,355</u>	<u>5,588,947</u>	<u>4,797,353</u>	<u>5,533,430</u>	<u>6,275,314</u>	<u>7,065,172</u>	<u>6,907,702</u>
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	<u>\$ 7,816,037</u>	<u>\$ 6,423,442</u>	<u>\$ 5,340,705</u>	<u>\$ 6,826,389</u>	<u>\$ 6,077,355</u>	<u>\$ 5,588,947</u>	<u>\$ 4,797,353</u>	<u>\$ 5,533,430</u>	<u>\$ 6,275,314</u>	<u>\$ 7,065,172</u>
Town's net pension liability - ending (a) - (b)	<u>\$ 4,637,816</u>	<u>\$ 5,021,886</u>	<u>\$ 5,455,533</u>	<u>\$ 5,104,520</u>	<u>\$ 5,955,797</u>	<u>\$ 5,714,479</u>	<u>\$ 5,587,527</u>	<u>\$ 5,361,212</u>	<u>\$ 5,467,747</u>	<u>\$ 3,650,352</u>
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	62.76 %	56.12 %	49.47 %	57.22 %	50.51 %	49.44 %	46.20 %	50.79 %	53.44 %	65.93 %
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 1,518,576	\$ 1,517,841	\$ 1,629,834	\$ 1,742,029	\$ 1,913,472	\$ 2,084,272	\$ 2,135,510	\$ 2,089,945	\$ 1,831,989	\$ 1,715,127
Net pension liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	305.41 %	330.86 %	334.73 %	293.02 %	311.26 %	274.17 %	261.65 %	256.52 %	298.46 %	212.83 %

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE TOWN'S NET PENSION LIABILITY
AND RELATED RATIOS
VOLUNTEER PLAN
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Total pension liability										
Service cost	\$ 97,424	\$ 58,691	\$ 57,678	\$ 57,022	\$ 51,192	\$ 67,613	\$ 63,667	\$ 54,366	\$ 47,040	\$ 46,739
Interest	479,315	381,297	363,049	348,742	289,340	275,321	263,366	235,341	224,013	210,154
Effect of plan changes	-	1,249,627	48,722	67,380	60,168	49,466	50,040	220,240	37,760	-
Effect of economic/demographic gains or losses	(359,108)	(12,996)	(6,477)	(92,306)	417,173	(28,033)	(73,392)	4,401	14,201	51,742
Effect of assumption changes or inputs	-	(15,986)	212,874	-	358,980	-	-	-	-	-
Benefit payments, including refunds of member contributions	(195,285)	(187,629)	(190,722)	(149,017)	(150,041)	(145,362)	(128,605)	(118,158)	(114,994)	(107,471)
Net change in total pension liability	22,346	1,473,004	485,124	231,821	1,026,812	219,005	175,076	396,190	208,020	201,164
Total pension liability - beginning	<u>7,372,761</u>	<u>5,899,757</u>	<u>5,414,633</u>	<u>5,182,812</u>	<u>4,156,000</u>	<u>3,936,995</u>	<u>3,761,919</u>	<u>3,365,729</u>	<u>3,157,709</u>	<u>2,956,545</u>
Total pension liability - ending (a)	<u>\$ 7,395,107</u>	<u>\$ 7,372,761</u>	<u>\$ 5,899,757</u>	<u>\$ 5,414,633</u>	<u>\$ 5,182,812</u>	<u>\$ 4,156,000</u>	<u>\$ 3,936,995</u>	<u>\$ 3,761,919</u>	<u>\$ 3,365,729</u>	<u>\$ 3,157,709</u>
Plan fiduciary net position										
Contributions - employer	\$ 389,805	\$ 248,844	\$ 321,221	\$ 322,512	\$ 273,182	\$ 260,605	\$ 238,104	\$ 201,510	\$ 190,992	\$ 173,885
Net investment return	374,890	438,893	(536,029)	686,793	55,374	183,815	13,909	2,990	(26,715)	(48,990)
Benefit payments, including refunds of member contributions	(195,285)	(187,629)	(190,722)	(149,017)	(150,041)	(145,362)	(128,605)	(118,158)	(114,994)	(107,471)
Administrative expenses	(20,077)	(16,555)	(12,785)	(14,061)	(15,832)	(15,391)	(12,090)	(10,881)	(11,755)	(11,379)
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	549,333	483,553	(418,315)	846,227	162,683	283,667	111,318	75,461	37,528	6,045
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	<u>3,312,928</u>	<u>2,829,375</u>	<u>3,247,690</u>	<u>2,401,463</u>	<u>2,238,780</u>	<u>1,955,113</u>	<u>1,843,795</u>	<u>1,768,334</u>	<u>1,730,806</u>	<u>1,724,761</u>
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	<u>\$ 3,862,261</u>	<u>\$ 3,312,928</u>	<u>\$ 2,829,375</u>	<u>\$ 3,247,690</u>	<u>\$ 2,401,463</u>	<u>\$ 2,238,780</u>	<u>\$ 1,955,113</u>	<u>\$ 1,843,795</u>	<u>\$ 1,768,334</u>	<u>\$ 1,730,806</u>
Town's net pension liability - ending (a) - (b)	<u>\$ 3,532,846</u>	<u>\$ 4,059,833</u>	<u>\$ 3,070,382</u>	<u>\$ 2,166,943</u>	<u>\$ 2,781,349</u>	<u>\$ 1,917,220</u>	<u>\$ 1,981,882</u>	<u>\$ 1,918,124</u>	<u>\$ 1,597,395</u>	<u>\$ 1,426,903</u>
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	52.23 %	44.93 %	47.96 %	59.98 %	46.34 %	53.87 %	49.66 %	49.01 %	52.54 %	54.81 %
Covered-employee payroll	N/A									
Net pension liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	N/A									

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS
TOWN PLAN
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Actuarially determined contribution	\$ 858,424	\$ 618,101	\$ 520,441	\$ 474,637	\$ 460,817	\$ 405,824	\$ 435,972	\$ 418,968	\$ 318,927	\$ 338,976
Contribution in relation to the actuarially determined contribution	<u>858,424</u>	<u>618,101</u>	<u>520,441</u>	<u>474,637</u>	<u>460,817</u>	<u>405,824</u>	<u>435,972</u>	<u>418,968</u>	<u>318,927</u>	<u>338,976</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>									
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 362,737	\$ 394,226	\$ 562,940	\$ 686,004	\$ 687,009	\$ 839,595	\$ 884,723	\$ 1,083,439	\$ 1,181,066	\$ 1,133,716
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	236.65 %	156.79 %	92.45 %	69.19 %	67.08 %	48.34 %	49.28 %	38.67 %	27.00 %	29.90 %

Notes to Schedule

Valuation date: July 1, 2023
 Measurement date: June 30, 2024

Actuarially determined contribution rates are calculated as of June 30, two years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported.

Methods and assumptions used to determine contribution rates:

Actuarial cost method	Entry age normal
Amortization method	Level percent, layered
Remaining amortization period	10 years
Asset valuation method	5 year smoothing period with non-asymptotic recognition method
Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases	3.25% per annum
Investment rate of return	6.50%
Retirement age	Rates based on age
Mortality	PubG-2010 Mortality Table with generational projection per the MP-2021 Ultimate Scale

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS
POLICE PLAN
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Actuarially determined contribution	\$ 1,016,329	\$ 965,564	\$ 931,518	\$ 866,502	\$ 811,664	\$ 792,883	\$ 801,806	\$ 811,023	\$ 788,048	\$ 797,007
Contribution in relation to the actuarially determined contribution	1,016,329	965,564	931,518	866,502	811,664	792,883	801,806	811,023	788,048	797,007
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 1,518,576	\$ 1,517,841	\$ 1,629,834	\$ 1,742,029	\$ 1,913,472	\$ 2,084,272	\$ 2,135,510	\$ 2,089,945	\$ 1,831,989	\$ 1,715,127
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	66.93 %	63.61 %	57.15 %	49.74 %	42.42 %	38.04 %	37.55 %	38.81 %	43.02 %	46.47

Notes to Schedule

Valuation date: July 1, 2023
 Measurement date: June 30, 2024

Actuarially determined contribution rates are calculated as of June 30, two years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported.

Methods and assumptions used to determine contribution rates:

Actuarial cost method	Entry age normal
Amortization method	Level percent, layered
Remaining amortization period	10 years
Asset valuation method	5 year smoothing period with non-asymptotic recognition method
Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases	3.25% per annum
Investment rate of return	6.50%
Retirement age	Based on age and service
Mortality	PubG-2010 Mortality Table with generational projection per the MP-2021 Ultimate Scale
Lump sum option	50% of officers hired before December 1, 2004 are assumed to elect a lump sum valued using a 4% interest rate and the applicable mortality table per Revenue Ruling 2007-67.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS
VOLUNTEER PLAN
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Actuarially determined contribution	\$ 389,805	\$ 248,844	\$ 321,221	\$ 322,512	\$ 273,182	\$ 260,605	\$ 238,104	\$ 201,510	\$ 190,992	\$ 173,885
Contribution in relation to the actuarially determined contribution	<u>389,805</u>	<u>248,844</u>	<u>321,221</u>	<u>322,512</u>	<u>273,182</u>	<u>260,605</u>	<u>238,104</u>	<u>201,510</u>	<u>190,992</u>	<u>173,885</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>									
Covered-employee payroll	N/A									
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	N/A									

Notes to Schedule

Valuation date: July 1, 2023
 Measurement date: June 30, 2024

Actuarially determined contribution rates are calculated as of July 1, two years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported.

Methods and assumptions used to determine contribution rates:

Actuarial cost method	Unit credit
Amortization period	Level percent, closed
Remaining amortization period	18 years
Asset valuation method	5 year smoothing period with non-asymptotic recognition method
Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases	N/A
Investment rate of return	6.50%
Retirement age	65
Mortality	PubG-2010 Mortality Table with generational projection per the MP-2021 Ultimate Scale

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF INVESTMENT RETURNS
TOWN PENSION PLANS
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Annual money weighted rate of return, net of investment expenses										
Town plan	11.91 %	17.56 % (14.96) %	26.95 %	3.31 %	7.68 %	3.30 %	0.18 % (1.18) % (3.07) %			
Police plan	11.58	10.92 (12.39)	25.71	1.71	7.01	2.12	0.39	1.73 (2.79)		
Volunteer plan	11.27	15.56 (16.34)	28.15	2.38	9.13	0.73	0.17 (1.51) (2.79)			

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF THE TOWN'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
CONNECTICUT STATE TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Town's proportion of the net pension liability	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
Town's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the Town	<u>55,309,594</u>	<u>59,425,454</u>	<u>47,723,144</u>	<u>60,250,950</u>	<u>56,821,962</u>	<u>43,813,034</u>	<u>45,421,382</u>	<u>47,919,906</u>	<u>37,590,172</u>	<u>34,744,581</u>
Total	<u>55,309,594</u>	<u>59,425,454</u>	<u>47,723,144</u>	<u>60,250,950</u>	<u>56,821,962</u>	<u>43,813,034</u>	<u>45,421,382</u>	<u>47,919,906</u>	<u>37,590,172</u>	<u>34,744,581</u>
Town's covered-employee payroll	<u>\$ 11,712,839</u>	<u>\$ 11,689,501</u>	<u>\$ 11,367,375</u>	<u>\$ 14,015,394</u>	<u>\$ 13,742,971</u>	<u>\$ 13,565,668</u>	<u>\$ 12,875,622</u>	<u>\$ 10,318,040</u>	<u>\$ 11,996,977</u>	<u>\$ 12,939,190</u>
Town's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	58.39 %	54.06 %	60.77 %	49.24 %	52.00 %	57.69 %	55.93 %	52.26 %	59.50 %	61.51 %

Notes to Schedule

Change in Benefit Terms: None

Change of Assumptions: None

Methods and Assumptions used in Calculation of the Net Pension Liability:

Actuarial cost method	Entry age
Amortization method	Level percent of pay, closed, grading to a level dollar amortization method for the June 30, 2024 valuation
Single equivalent amortization period	27.8 years
Asset valuation method	4-year smoothed market
Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases	3.00-6.50%, including inflation
Investment rate of return	6.90%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation
Mortality	PubT-2010 Healthy Retiree Table (adjusted 105% for males and 103% for females at ages 82 and above), projected generationally with MP-2019

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE TOWN'S NET OPEB LIABILITY (ASSET)
AND RELATED RATIOS
LAST EIGHT FISCAL YEARS

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017
Total OPEB liability								
Service cost	\$ 145,558	\$ 143,763	\$ 116,306	\$ 116,430	\$ 149,982	\$ 144,910	\$ 147,555	\$ 137,902
Interest	297,817	293,590	293,579	531,311	519,963	596,545	531,550	446,725
Effect of plan change	-	(843)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect of economic/demographic gains or losses	-	(33,563)	-	(3,072,459)	-	(1,352,213)	-	-
Effect of assumption changes or inputs	-	98,839	-	25,624	-	-	-	-
Benefit payments, including refunds of member contributions	(431,739)	(440,069)	(434,335)	(550,283)	(400,808)	(572,951)	1,049,559	(1,125,661)
Net change in total OPEB liability	11,636	61,717	(24,450)	(2,949,377)	269,137	(1,183,709)	1,728,664	(541,034)
Total OPEB liability - beginning	<u>4,832,100</u>	<u>4,770,383</u>	<u>4,794,833</u>	<u>7,744,210</u>	<u>7,475,073</u>	<u>8,658,782</u>	<u>6,930,118</u>	<u>7,471,152</u>
Total OPEB liability - ending (a)	<u>\$ 4,843,736</u>	<u>\$ 4,832,100</u>	<u>\$ 4,770,383</u>	<u>\$ 4,794,833</u>	<u>\$ 7,744,210</u>	<u>\$ 7,475,073</u>	<u>\$ 8,658,782</u>	<u>\$ 6,930,118</u>
Plan fiduciary net position								
Contributions - employer	\$ 345,191	\$ 348,240	\$ 284,990	\$ 509,627	\$ 509,627	\$ 515,103	\$ 716,492	\$ 312,400
Contributions - employee	6,844	6,407	-	-	-	-	-	199,992
Net investment return	800,938	519,303	(589,305)	1,017,663	185,774	258,062	197,645	226,970
Benefit payments, including refunds of member contributions	(431,739)	(440,069)	(434,335)	(550,283)	(400,808)	(572,951)	1,049,559	(1,125,661)
Administrative expenses	(33,406)	(17,153)	(32,367)	(16,637)	(26,632)	(13,147)	(11,649)	(18,933)
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	687,828	416,728	(771,017)	960,370	267,961	187,067	1,952,047	(405,232)
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	<u>4,687,407</u>	<u>4,270,679</u>	<u>5,041,696</u>	<u>4,081,326</u>	<u>3,813,365</u>	<u>3,626,298</u>	<u>1,674,251</u>	<u>2,079,483</u>
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	<u>\$ 5,375,235</u>	<u>\$ 4,687,407</u>	<u>\$ 4,270,679</u>	<u>\$ 5,041,696</u>	<u>\$ 4,081,326</u>	<u>\$ 3,813,365</u>	<u>\$ 3,626,298</u>	<u>\$ 1,674,251</u>
Town's net OPEB liability (asset) - ending (a) - (b)	<u>(\$ 531,499)</u>	<u>\$ 144,693</u>	<u>\$ 499,704</u>	<u>(\$ 246,863)</u>	<u>\$ 3,662,884</u>	<u>\$ 3,661,708</u>	<u>\$ 5,032,484</u>	<u>\$ 5,255,867</u>
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	110.97 %	97.01 %	89.52 %	105.15 %	52.70 %	51.01 %	41.88 %	24.16 %
Covered payroll	\$ 21,792,552	\$ 21,792,552	\$ 19,619,009	\$ 19,619,009	\$ 20,628,912	\$ 20,628,912	\$ 20,605,322	\$ 20,605,322
Net OPEB liability as a percentage of covered payroll	-2.44 %	0.66 %	2.55 %	-1.26 %	17.76 %	17.75 %	24.42 %	25.51 %

Note: This schedule is intended to show information for ten years. Additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS
OPEB PLAN
LAST EIGHT FISCAL YEARS

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Actuarially determined contribution	\$ 211,033	\$ 207,670	\$ 231,835	\$ 509,627	\$ 509,627	\$ 613,786	\$ 589,849	\$ 558,000
Contribution in relation to the actuarially determined contribution	<u>345,191</u>	<u>348,240</u>	<u>284,990</u>	<u>509,627</u>	<u>509,627</u>	<u>515,103</u>	<u>716,492</u>	<u>312,400</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>(\$ 134,158)</u>	<u>(\$ 140,570)</u>	<u>(\$ 53,155)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 98,683</u>	<u>(\$ 126,643)</u>	<u>\$ 245,600</u>
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 21,792,552	\$ 21,792,552	\$ 19,619,009	\$ 19,619,009	\$ 20,628,912	\$ 20,628,912	\$ 20,605,322	\$ 20,605,322
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	1.58 %	1.60 %	1.45 %	2.60 %	2.47 %	2.50 %	3.48 %	1.52 %

Notes to Schedule

Valuation date:

July 1, 2022

Measurement date:

June 30, 2024

Actuarially determined contribution rates are calculated as of June 30, two years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported.

Methods and assumptions used to determine contribution rates:

Actuarial cost method	Entry age normal
Amortization method	Level percent, closed
Remaining amortization period	10 years
Asset valuation method	5 year smoothing period with non-asymptotic recognition method
Inflation	2.60%
Healthcare cost trend rates	6.40%, decreasing to 4.00% over 51 years
Dental rate trend	3.00%
Salary increases	4.50% for Police, 3.50% for all others
Investment rate of return	6.25%
Retirement age	Rates based on age
Mortality	Teachers & Administrators - PubT-2010 Mortality Table for Employees and Healthy Annuitants (adjusted 105% for males and 103% for females at ages 82 and above) with generational projection of future improvements per the MP-2021 Ultimate scale.
	Police Current - PubS-2010 Mortality Table for Employees and Healthy Annuitants with generational projection of future improvements per the MP-2021 Ultimate scale.
	All Others - PubG-2010 Mortality Table for Employees and Healthy Annuitants with generational projection of future improvements per the MP-2021 Ultimate scale.

Note: This schedule is intended to show information for ten years. Additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF INVESTMENT RETURNS
OPEB PLAN
LAST EIGHT FISCAL YEARS

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Annual money weighted rate of return, net of investment expenses	17.47 %	12.22 % (11.89) %	25.17 %	4.69 %	7.13 %	6.43 %	14.21 %	

Note: This schedule is intended to show information for ten years. Additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available.

TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF THE TOWN'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY
CONNECTICUT STATE TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM
LAST SEVEN FISCAL YEARS

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Town's proportion of the net pension liability	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
Town's proportionate share of the collective net pension liability	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the Town	<u>5,181,749</u>	<u>5,204,307</u>	<u>5,199,349</u>	<u>8,987,162</u>	<u>8,861,705</u>	<u>8,758,487</u>	<u>11,690,953</u>
Total	<u>\$ 5,181,749</u>	<u>\$ 5,204,307</u>	<u>\$ 5,199,349</u>	<u>\$ 8,987,162</u>	<u>\$ 8,861,705</u>	<u>\$ 8,758,487</u>	<u>\$ 11,690,953</u>
Town's covered-employee payroll	<u>\$ 11,712,839</u>	<u>\$ 11,689,501</u>	<u>\$ 11,367,375</u>	<u>\$ 14,015,394</u>	<u>\$ 13,742,971</u>	<u>\$ 13,565,668</u>	<u>\$ 12,875,622</u>
Town's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	<u>0.00 %</u>						
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	<u>11.92 %</u>	<u>9.46 %</u>	<u>6.11 %</u>	<u>2.50 %</u>	<u>2.08 %</u>	<u>1.49 %</u>	<u>1.79 %</u>

Notes to Schedule

Change in Benefit Terms:

None

Change of Assumptions:

Change in the discount rate from 3.53% to 3.64%.

Methods and Assumptions used in Calculations of the Net OPEB Liability

Actuarial cost method	Entry age
Amortization method	Level percent of pay, open
Single equivalent amortization period	30 years
Asset valuation method	Market value of assets
Price inflation	2.50%
Investment rate of return	3.00%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation

Note: This schedule is intended to show information for ten years. Additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available.

APPENDIX B – FORM OF OPINION OF BOND COUNSEL



One State Street
Hartford, CT 06103
Main (860) 275-8200
Fax (860) 275-8299

August ___, 2025

Town of North Branford,
North Branford, Connecticut

Ladies and Gentlemen:

We have examined certified copies of the proceedings of the Town of North Branford, Connecticut (the “Town”), a Tax Regulatory Agreement of the Town, dated August ___, 2025 (the “Tax Regulatory Agreement”), and other proofs submitted to us relative to the issuance and sale of \$8,705,000 Town of North Branford, Connecticut General Obligation Bonds, Issue of 2025, dated August ___, 2025 (the “Bonds”), maturing on August 1 in each of the years, in the principal amounts and bearing interest payable on August 1, 2026 and semiannually thereafter on February 1 and August 1 in each year until maturity or earlier redemption, at the rates per annum as follows:

<u>Year of Maturity</u>	<u>Principal Amount</u>	<u>Interest Rate Per Annum</u>	<u>Year of Maturity</u>	<u>Principal Amount</u>	<u>Interest Rate Per Annum</u>
2028	\$375,000	_____ %	2037	\$500,000	_____ %
2029	375,000	_____	2038	505,000	_____
2030	425,000	_____	2039	550,000	_____
2031	425,000	_____	2040	550,000	_____
2032	425,000	_____	2041	550,000	_____
2033	425,000	_____	2042	550,000	_____
2034	425,000	_____	2043	550,000	_____
2035	475,000	_____	2044	550,000	_____
2036	500,000	_____	2045	550,000	_____

with principal payable at the principal office of U.S. Bank Trust Company, National Association, in Hartford, Connecticut, and with interest payable to the registered owner as of the close of business on the fifteenth day of January and July in each year, or the preceding business day if such fifteenth day is not a business day, by check mailed to such registered owner at the address as shown on the registration books of the Town kept for such purpose. The Bonds are subject to redemption prior to maturity as therein provided.

The Bonds are originally registered in the name of Cede & Co., as nominee of The Depository Trust Company (“DTC”), to effect a book-entry system for the ownership and transfer of the Bonds. So long as DTC or its nominee is the registered owner, principal and interest payments on the Bonds will be made to DTC.

We have not been engaged or undertaken to review the accuracy, completeness or sufficiency of the Official Statement or other offering material relating to the Bonds, and we express no opinion relating thereto, excepting only the matters set forth as our opinion in the Official Statement.

We are of the opinion that such proceedings and proofs show lawful authority for the issuance and sale of the Bonds under authority of the Constitution and General Statutes of Connecticut and that the Bonds are a valid general obligation of the Town the principal of and interest on which is payable from ad valorem taxes which may be levied on all taxable property subject to taxation by the Town without limitation as to rate or amount except as to classified property, such as certified forest lands taxable at a limited rate and dwelling houses of qualified elderly persons of low income or of qualified disabled persons taxable at limited amounts. We are further of the opinion that the Tax Regulatory Agreement is a valid and binding agreement of the Town.

The Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"), establishes certain requirements that must be met at and subsequent to the issuance and delivery of the Bonds in order that interest on the Bonds be and remain excluded from gross income for federal income tax purposes. The Town has covenanted in the Tax Regulatory Agreement that it will at all times perform all acts and things necessary or appropriate under any valid provision of law to ensure that interest paid on the Bonds shall be excluded from gross income for federal income tax purposes under the Code.

In our opinion, under existing statutes and court decisions, interest on the Bonds is excludable from gross income for federal income tax purposes and is not treated as an item of tax preference for purposes of computing the federal alternative minimum tax, however, such interest is taken into account in determining the adjusted financial statement income of certain corporations for the purpose of computing the federal alternative minimum tax imposed on such corporations. We express no opinion regarding any other federal income tax consequences caused by ownership or disposition of, or receipt of interest on, the Bonds.

In rendering the foregoing opinions regarding the federal tax treatment of interest on the Bonds, we have relied upon and assumed (i) the material accuracy of the representations, statements of intention and expectations, and certifications of fact contained in the Tax Regulatory Agreement, and (ii) the compliance by the Town with the covenants and procedures set forth in the Tax Regulatory Agreement as to such tax matters.

We are further of the opinion that, under existing statutes, interest on the Bonds is excludable from Connecticut taxable income for purposes of the Connecticut income tax on individuals, trusts and estates, and is excludable from amounts on which the net Connecticut minimum tax is based in the case of individuals, trusts and estates required to pay the federal alternative minimum tax. We express no opinion regarding any other State or local tax consequences caused by the ownership or disposition of the Bonds.

Legislation affecting the exclusion from gross income of interest on State or local bonds, such as the Bonds, is regularly under consideration by the United States Congress. There can be no assurance that legislation enacted or proposed after the date of issuance of the Bonds will not reduce or eliminate the benefit of the exclusion from gross income of interest on the Bonds or adversely affect the market price of the Bonds.

These opinions are rendered as of the date hereof and are based on existing law, which is subject to change. We assume no obligation to update or supplement these opinions to reflect any facts or circumstances that may come to our attention, or to reflect any changes in law that may hereafter occur or become effective.

The rights of owners of the Bonds and the enforceability of the Bonds and the Tax Regulatory Agreement may be limited by bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, moratorium and other similar laws affecting creditors' rights generally and by application of equitable principles, whether considered at law or in equity.

Respectfully,

APPENDIX C –FORM OF CONTINUING DISCLOSURE AGREEMENT

CONTINUING DISCLOSURE AGREEMENT

Town of North Branford, Connecticut
\$8,705,000 General Obligation Bonds, Issue of 2025
dated August ___, 2025

August ___, 2025

WHEREAS, the Town of North Branford, Connecticut (the “Town”) has heretofore authorized the issuance of \$8,705,000 in aggregate principal amount of its General Obligation Bonds, Issue of 2025, dated August ___, 2025 (the “Bonds”), maturing on the dates and in the amounts set forth in the Town’s Official Statement dated July ___, 2025 describing the Bonds (the “Official Statement”); and

WHEREAS, the Bonds have been sold by a competitive bid pursuant to a Notice of Sale, dated July 14, 2025 (the “Notice of Sale”); and

WHEREAS, in the Notice of Sale, the Town has heretofore acknowledged that an underwriter may not purchase or sell the Bonds unless it has reasonably determined that the Town has undertaken in a written agreement for the benefit of the beneficial owners of the Bonds to provide certain continuing disclosure information as required by Securities and Exchange Commission Rule 15c2-12(b)(5), as amended from time to time (the “Rule”), and the Town desires to assist the underwriter of the Bonds in complying with the Rule; and

WHEREAS, the Town is authorized pursuant to Section 3-20e of the General Statutes of Connecticut to make such representations and agreements for the benefit of the beneficial owners of the Bonds to meet the requirements of the Rule; and

WHEREAS, in order to assist the underwriter of the Bonds in complying with the Rule, this Continuing Disclosure Agreement (this “Agreement”) is to be made, executed and delivered by the Town in connection with the issuance of the Bonds and to be described in the Official Statement, all for the benefit of the beneficial owners of the Bonds, as they may be from time to time;

NOW, THEREFORE, the Town hereby represents, covenants and agrees as follows:

Section 1. Definitions. In addition to the terms defined above, the following capitalized terms shall have the meanings ascribed thereto:

“Annual Report” shall mean any Annual Report provided by the Town pursuant to, and as described in, Sections 2 and 3 of this Agreement.

“Financial Obligation” shall mean any (i) debt obligation, (ii) derivative instrument entered into in connection with, or pledged as security or source of payment for, an existing or planned debt obligation, or (iii) guarantee of (i) or (ii). Municipal securities as to which a final official statement has been filed with the Repository, consistent with the Rule, shall not be considered a Financial Obligation.

“Fiscal Year End” shall mean the last day of the Town’s fiscal year, currently June 30.

“Listed Events” shall mean any of the events listed in Section 4 of this Agreement.

“MSRB” shall mean the Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board established pursuant to Section 15B(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or any successor thereto.

“Repository” shall mean the Electronic Municipal Market Access (EMMA) system as described in 1934 Act Release No. 57577 for purposes of the Rule, the MSRB or any other nationally recognized municipal securities information repository or organization recognized by the SEC from time to time for purposes of the Rule.

“SEC” shall mean the Securities and Exchange Commission of the United States or any successor thereto.

Section 2. Annual Reports.

(a) The Town shall provide or cause to be provided to the Repository in electronic format, accompanied by identifying information, as prescribed by the MSRB, the following annual financial information and operating data regarding the Town:

(i) Audited financial statements as of and for the year ending on its Fiscal Year End prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States, as promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board from time to time or mandated state statutory principles as in effect from time to time; and

(ii) Financial information and operating data as of and for the year ending on its Fiscal Year End of the following type to the extent not included in the audited financial statements described in (i) above:

- (A) the amounts of the gross and net taxable grand list;
- (B) a listing of the ten largest taxpayers on the grand list, together with each such taxpayer's taxable valuation thereon;
- (C) the percentage and amount of the annual property tax levy collected and uncollected;
- (D) a schedule of the annual debt service on outstanding long-term bonded indebtedness;
- (E) a calculation of the net direct debt, total direct debt, and total overall net debt (reflecting overlapping and underlying debt);
- (F) the total direct debt, total net direct debt and total overall net debt of the Town per capita;
- (G) the ratios of total direct debt and total overall net debt of the Town to the Town's net taxable grand list;
- (H) a statement of statutory debt limitations and debt margins; and
- (I) the funding status of the Town's pension benefit obligations.

(b) The above-referenced information is expected to be provided by the filing of and cross reference to the Town's audited financial statements. The information may be provided in whole or in part by cross-reference to other documents previously provided to the Repository, including official statements of the Town which will be available from the MSRB.

(c) Subject to the requirements of Section 8 hereof, the Town reserves the right to modify from time to time the type of financial information and operating data provided or the format of the presentation of such financial information and operating data, to the extent necessary or appropriate; provided that the Town agrees that any such modification will be done in a manner consistent with the Rule. The Town also reserves the right to modify the preparation and presentation of financial statements described herein as may be required to conform with changes in Connecticut law applicable to municipalities or any changes in generally accepted accounting principles, as promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board from time to time.

Section 3. Timing. The Town shall provide the financial information and operating data referenced in Section 2(a) not later than eight months after each Fiscal Year End subsequent to the date of issuance of the Bonds, provided, however, that if such financial information and operating data for the Fiscal Year End preceding the date of issuance of the Bonds is not contained in the Official Statement for the Bonds or has not otherwise been previously provided, the Town shall provide such financial information and operating data no later than eight months after the close of such preceding Fiscal Year End. The Town agrees that if audited financial statements are not available eight months after the close of any Fiscal Year End, it shall submit unaudited financial statements by such time and will submit audited financial statements information when and if available.

Section 4. Event Notices. The Town agrees to provide, or cause to be provided, in a timely manner not in excess of ten (10) business days after the occurrence of the event, notice to the Repository in electronic format, accompanied by identifying information, as prescribed by the MSRB, of the occurrence of any of the following events:

- (i) principal and interest payment delinquencies;
- (ii) non-payment related defaults, if material;
- (iii) unscheduled draws on debt service reserves reflecting financial difficulties;
- (iv) unscheduled draws on credit enhancements reflecting financial difficulties;
- (v) substitution of credit or liquidity providers, or their failure to perform;
- (vi) adverse tax opinions; the issuance by the Internal Revenue Service of proposed or final determinations of taxability, Notices of Proposed Issue (IRS Form 5701-TEB) or other material notices or determinations with respect to the tax status of the Bonds, or other material events affecting the tax status of the Bonds;
- (vii) modifications to rights of Bondholders, if material;
- (viii) Bond calls, if material, and tender offers;
- (ix) defeasances;
- (x) release, substitution, or sale of property securing repayment of the Bonds, if material;
- (xi) rating changes;
- (xii) bankruptcy, insolvency, receivership, or similar event of any obligated person;
- (xiii) the consummation of a merger, consolidation, or acquisition involving any obligated person or the sale of all or substantially all of the assets of any obligated person, other than in the ordinary course of business, the entry into a definitive agreement to undertake any such an action or the termination of a definitive agreement relating to such actions, other than pursuant to its terms, if material;
- (xiv) appointment of a successor or additional trustee or the change of name of a trustee, if any, if material;
- (xv) incurrence of a Financial Obligation by any obligated person, if material, or agreement to covenants, events of default, remedies, priority rights, or other similar terms of a Financial Obligation of any obligated person, any of which affect Bondholders, if material; and
- (xvi) default, event of acceleration, termination event, modification of terms, or other similar events under the terms of a Financial Obligation of any obligated person, any of which reflect financial difficulties.

Section 5. Notice of Failure. The Town agrees to provide, or cause to be provided, in a timely manner to the Repository in electronic format, accompanied by identifying information, as prescribed by the MSRB, notice of any failure by the Town to provide the annual financial information described in Section 2(a) of this Agreement on or before the date described in Section 3 of this Agreement.

Section 6. Termination of Reporting Obligation. The Town's obligations under this Agreement shall terminate upon the defeasance, prior redemption or payment in full of all of the Bonds.

Section 7. Agent. The Town may, from time to time, appoint or engage an agent to assist it in carrying out its obligations under this Agreement, and may discharge any such agent, with or without appointing a successor agent.

Section 8. Amendment; Waiver. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement, the Town may amend this Agreement, and any provision of this Agreement may be waived, if such amendment or waiver is made in connection with a change in circumstances that arises from a change in legal requirements, a change in law, or a change in the identity, nature or status of the Town, and is supported by an opinion of counsel expert in federal securities laws, to the effect that (i) such amendment or waiver would not materially adversely affect the beneficial owners of the Bonds and (ii) this Agreement, as so amended, would have complied with the requirements of the Rule as of the date of this Agreement, taking into account any amendments or interpretations of the Rule as well as any changes in circumstances. A copy of any such amendment will be filed in a timely manner with the Repository in electronic format. The Annual Report provided on the first date following adoption of any such amendment will explain, in narrative form, the reasons for the amendment and the impact of the change in the type of financial information or operating data provided.

Section 9. Additional Information. Nothing in this Agreement shall be deemed to prevent the Town from disseminating any other information, using the means of dissemination set forth in this Agreement or any other means of communication, or including any other information in any Annual Report or providing notice of the occurrence of any other event, in addition to that which is required by this Agreement. If the Town chooses to include any other information in any Annual Report or provide notice of the occurrence of any other event in addition to that which is specifically required by this Agreement, the Town shall have no obligation under this Agreement to update such information or include or provide such information or notice of the occurrence of such event in the future.

Section 10. Indemnification. The Town agrees, pursuant to applicable law, to indemnify and save its officials, officers and employees harmless against any loss, expense or liability which they may incur arising out of or in the exercise or performance of its powers and duties hereunder, including the costs and expenses (including attorney's fees) of defending against any claim of liability hereunder, but excluding any loss, expense or liability due to any such person's malicious, wanton, or willful act. The obligations of the Town under this Section shall survive termination of this Agreement.

Section 11. Enforceability. The Town agrees that its undertaking pursuant to the Rule set forth in this Agreement is intended to be for the benefit of and enforceable by the beneficial owners of the Bonds. In the event the Town shall fail to perform its duties hereunder, the Town shall have the option to cure such failure after its receipt of written notice from any beneficial owner of the Bonds of such failure. In the event the Town does not cure such failure, the right of any beneficial owner of the Bonds to enforce the provisions of this undertaking shall be limited to a right to obtain specific performance of the Town's obligations hereunder. No monetary damages shall arise or be payable hereunder, nor shall any failure to comply with this Agreement constitute a default of the Town with respect to the Bonds.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Town has caused this Continuing Disclosure Agreement to be executed in its name by its undersigned officers, duly authorized, all as of the date first above written.

**TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD,
CONNECTICUT**

By: _____
Name: Michael P. Downes
Title: Town Manager

By: _____
Name: Anthony P. Esposito, Jr.
Title: Town Treasurer

APPENDIX D – NOTICE OF SALE

NOTICE OF SALE
\$8,705,000
TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT
GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS, ISSUE OF 2025
(BANK QUALIFIED)

Electronic bids (as described herein) will be received by the **TOWN OF NORTH BRANFORD, CONNECTICUT** (the “Town”), until 11:30 A.M. (E.T.) Tuesday,

JULY 22, 2025

(the “Sale Date”) for the purchase of all, but not less than all, of the \$8,705,000 Town of North Branford, Connecticut General Obligation Bonds, Issue of 2025 (the “Bonds”). Electronic bids must be submitted via **PARITY®**. (See “Electronic Bidding Procedures”).

The Town reserves the right to make changes to the provisions of this Notice of Sale, including the date and time of the sale, prior to the date and time of sale set forth above. Any such changes will be posted through **PARITY®**. Prospective bidders are advised to check for such **PARITY®** postings prior to the above stated sale time.

The Bonds

The Bonds will be dated August 1, 2025, mature in the principal amounts of \$375,000 on August 1 in each of the years 2028 to 2029, both inclusive, \$425,000 on August 1 in each of the years 2030 to 2034, both inclusive, \$475,000 on August 1 in the year 2035, \$500,000 on August 1 in each of the years 2036 to 2037, both inclusive, \$505,000 on August 1 in the year 2038, and \$550,000 on August 1 in each of the years 2039 to 2045, both inclusive, bear interest payable on August 1, 2026 and semiannually thereafter on February 1 and August 1 in each year until maturity or earlier redemption, as further described in the Preliminary Official Statement for the Bonds dated July 14, 2025 (the “Preliminary Official Statement”).

The Bonds maturing on or before August 1, 2032 are not subject to redemption prior to maturity. The Bonds maturing on August 1, 2033 and thereafter are subject to redemption prior to maturity, at the election of the Town, on and after August 1, 2032, at any time, in whole or in part and by lot within a maturity, in such amounts and in such order of maturity as the Town may determine, at the respective prices (expressed as a percentage of the principal amounts of Bonds to be redeemed) set forth in the following table, together with interest accrued and unpaid to the redemption date:

<u>Redemption Date</u>	<u>Redemption Price</u>
August 1, 2032 and thereafter	100%

Nature of Obligation

The full faith and credit of the Town will be pledged for the prompt payment of the principal of and interest on the Bonds when due. The Bonds will be general obligations of the Town payable, unless paid from other sources, from ad valorem taxes which may be levied on all taxable property subject to taxation by the Town without limitation as to rate or amount except as to classified property such as certified forest lands taxable at a limited rate and dwelling houses of qualified elderly persons of low income or of qualified disabled persons taxable at limited amounts.

Bank Qualification

The Bonds **SHALL** be designated by the Town as qualified tax exempt obligations under the provisions of Section 265(b) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the “Code”), for purposes of the deduction by financial institutions for interest expense allocable to the Bonds.

Registration

The Bonds will be issued by means of a book-entry system with no physical distribution of bond certificates made to the public. The Bonds will be issued in registered form and one bond certificate for each maturity will be issued to The Depository Trust Company, New York, New York ("DTC"), registered in the name of its nominee, Cede & Co., and immobilized in their custody. A book-entry system will be employed, evidencing ownership of the Bonds in principal amounts of \$5,000 and integral multiples thereof, with transfers of ownership effected on the records of DTC and its participants pursuant to rules and procedures adopted by DTC and its participants. The winning bidder, as a condition to delivery of the Bonds, will be required to deposit the bond certificates with DTC, or its custodian, registered in the name of Cede & Co. Principal of and interest on the Bonds will be payable by the Town or its agent in Federal funds to DTC or its nominee as registered owner of the Bonds. Principal and interest payments to participants of DTC will be the responsibility of DTC. Principal and interest payments to beneficial owners by participants of DTC will be the responsibility of such participants and other nominees of beneficial owners. The Town will not be responsible or liable for payments by DTC to its participants or by DTC participants to beneficial owners or for maintaining, supervising or reviewing the records maintained by DTC, its participants or persons acting through such participants.

Electronic Bidding Procedures

Any prospective bidder intending to submit an electronic bid must submit its electronic bid through the facilities of **PARITY®**. Subscription to i-Deal LLC's BiDCOMP Competitive Bidding System is required in order to submit an electronic bid and the Town will neither confirm any subscription nor be responsible for the failure of any prospective bidder to subscribe.

An electronic bid made through the facilities of **PARITY®** shall be deemed an irrevocable offer to purchase the Bonds on the terms provided in this Notice of Sale, and shall be binding upon the bidder as if made by a signed, sealed bid delivered to the Town. The Town shall not be responsible for any malfunction or mistake made by, or as a result of the use of the facilities of, **PARITY®**, the use of such facilities being the sole risk of the prospective bidder.

All electronic bids shall be deemed to incorporate the provisions of this Notice of Sale. If any provisions of this Notice of Sale shall conflict with information provided by **PARITY®** as the approved provider of electronic bidding services, this Notice of Sale shall control. Further information about **PARITY®**, including any fee charged, may be obtained from **PARITY®**, 1359 Broadway, 2nd Floor, New York, New York 10018, Attention: Customer Service Department (telephone: (212) 849-5021 - email notice: parity@i-deal.com).

Bid Specifications/Basis of Award

Each bid must be for the entire \$8,705,000 of Bonds and must specify the rate or rates of interest therefor in a multiple of 1/20 or 1/8 of 1% per annum. Bids shall not state more than one interest rate for any Bonds having the same maturity date. The highest interest rate bid for a maturity and the lowest rate bid for any other maturity may not differ by more than three (3%) percentage points. Interest shall be computed on the basis of twelve 30 day months and a 360 day year. No bid for less than all of the Bonds or for less than par and accrued interest, if any, will be considered.

For purposes of the electronic bidding process, the time as maintained by **PARITY®** shall constitute the official time. For information purposes only, bidders are requested to state in their bids the true interest cost to the Town, computed and rounded to six decimal places.

For the purpose of determining the successful bidder, the true interest cost to the Town will be the annual interest rate, compounded semiannually, which, when used to discount all payments of principal and interest payable on the Bonds to August 1, 2025, the date of the Bonds, results in an amount equal to the purchase price for the Bonds, not including interest accrued, if any, to August 1, 2025, the delivery date of the Bonds. It is requested that each bid be accompanied by a statement of the percentage of true interest cost computed and rounded to six decimal places. Such statement shall not be considered as a part of the bid. The Bonds will be awarded or all bids will be rejected promptly after the bid opening, but not later than 4:00 P.M. (E.T.) on the Sale Date. The purchase price must be paid in Federal funds.

The Town reserves the right to reject any and all bids and to waive any irregularity or informality with respect to any bid. The Town further reserves the right to postpone the sale to another time and date in its sole and absolute discretion for any reason, including, without limitation, internet difficulties. The Town will use its best efforts to notify prospective bidders in a timely manner of any need for a postponement. Unless all bids are rejected or the bid is postponed, the Bonds will be awarded to the bidder offering to purchase them at the lowest true interest cost.

Closing Documents and Legal Opinion

The Bonds will be certified by U.S. Bank Trust Company, National Association, Hartford, Connecticut. The legality of the Bonds will be passed upon by Robinson & Cole LLP, Hartford, Connecticut (“Bond Counsel”), and the winning bidder will be furnished with their opinion without charge. The winning bidder will also be furnished with a signature and no litigation certificate, a receipt of payment satisfactory in form to Bond Counsel, a signed copy of the final Official Statement prepared for the Bonds, a certificate signed by the appropriate officials of the Town relating to the accuracy and completeness of information contained in the final Official Statement, and an executed Continuing Disclosure Agreement.

The legal opinion will further state that (i) under existing statutes and court decisions, interest on the Bonds is excludable from gross income for federal income tax purposes, (ii) such interest is not treated as an item of tax preference for purposes of computing the federal alternative minimum tax, however, such interest is taken into account in determining the adjusted financial statement income of certain corporations for the purpose of computing the federal alternative minimum tax imposed on such corporations, (iii) under existing statutes, interest on the Bonds is excludable from Connecticut taxable income for purposes of the Connecticut income tax on individuals, trusts and estates, and (iv) such interest is excludable from amounts on which the net Connecticut minimum tax is based in the case of individuals, trusts and estates required to pay federal alternative minimum tax. In rendering its legal opinion, Bond Counsel will rely upon and assume the material accuracy of the representations and statements of expectation contained in the Tax Regulatory Agreement entered into by the Town for the benefit of the owners of the Bonds, and further, will assume compliance by the Town with the covenants and procedures set forth in such Tax Regulatory Agreement. A copy of the opinion will be printed upon each of the Bonds, and a signed opinion and transcript of proceedings will be filed with U.S. Bank Trust Company, National Association, Hartford, Connecticut, and will be available for examination upon request.

Obligation to Deliver Issue Price Certificate

Pursuant to the Code and applicable Treasury Regulations, the Town must establish the “issue price” of the Bonds. In order to assist the Town, the winning bidder is obligated to deliver to the Town a certificate (an “Issue Price Certificate”) and such additional information satisfactory to Bond Counsel described below, prior to the delivery of the Bonds. The Town will rely on the Issue Price Certificate and such additional information in determining the issue price of the Bonds. The form of Issue Price Certificate is available by contacting Mark Chapman, Managing Director, Munistat Services, Inc., Email: mark.chapman@munistat.com, Telephone: (203) 421-2087, municipal advisor to the Town (the “Municipal Advisor”).

By submitting a bid, each bidder is certifying that (i) it is an underwriter of municipal bonds which has an established industry reputation for underwriting new issuances of municipal bonds, (ii) its bid is a firm offer to purchase the Bonds, (iii) its bid is a good faith offer which the bidder believes reflects current market conditions, and (iv) its bid is not a “courtesy bid” being submitted for the purpose of assisting in meeting the competitive sale rule relating to the establishment of the issue price of the Bonds pursuant to Section 148 of the Code, including the requirement that bids be received from at least three (3) underwriters of municipal bonds who have established industry reputations for underwriting new issuances of municipal bonds (the “Competitive Sale Rule”).

The Municipal Advisor will advise the winning bidder if the Competitive Sale Rule was met at the same time it notifies the winning bidder of the award of the Bonds. **Bids will not be subject to cancellation in the event that the Competitive Sale Rule is not satisfied.**

Competitive Sale Rule Met. If the Municipal Advisor advises the winning bidder that the Competitive Sale Rule has been met, the winning bidder shall, within one (1) hour after being notified of the award of the Bonds, advise the Municipal Advisor by electronic or facsimile transmission of the reasonably expected initial offering price to the public of each maturity of the Bonds as of the Sale Date.

Competitive Sale Rule Not Met. By submitting a bid, the winning bidder agrees (unless the winning bidder is purchasing the Bonds for its own account and not with a view to distribution or resale to the public) that if the Competitive Sale Rule is not met, it will satisfy either the **10% Sale Rule** or the **Hold the Offering Price Rule** described below with respect to each maturity of the Bonds prior to the delivery date of the Bonds. The rule selected with respect to each maturity of the Bonds shall be set forth on an Issue Price Rule Selection Certificate, the form of which is attached hereto, which shall be sent to the winning bidder promptly after the award of the Bonds. The winning bidder shall complete and execute the Issue Price Rule Selection Certificate and email it to Bond Counsel and the Municipal Advisor by 5:00 P.M. on the day after the Sale Date. **If the Issue Price Rule Selection Certificate is not returned by this deadline, or if no selection is made with respect to a maturity, the winning bidder agrees that the Hold the Offering Price Rule shall apply to such maturities.**

10% Sale Rule. To satisfy the 10% Sale Rule for any maturity of the Bonds, the winning bidder:

- (i) will make a bona fide offering to the public of all of the Bonds at the initial offering prices and provide the Town with reasonable supporting documentation, such as a copy of the pricing wire or equivalent communication, the form of which is acceptable to Bond Counsel;
- (ii) will report to the Town information regarding the actual prices at which at least 10 percent (10%) of the Bonds of each maturity have been sold to the public;
- (iii) will provide the Town with reasonable supporting documentation or certifications of such sale prices, the form of which is acceptable to Bond Counsel. If the 10% Sale Rule is used with respect to a maturity of the Bonds, this reporting requirement will continue, beyond the closing date of the Bonds, if necessary, until such date that at least 10 percent (10%) of such maturity of the Bonds has been sold to the public; and
- (iv) has or will include in any agreement among underwriters, selling group agreement or third party distribution agreement (to which the winning bidder is a party) relating to the initial sale of the Bonds to the public, together with the related pricing wires, language obligating each underwriter to comply with the reporting requirement described above.

Hold the Offering Price Rule. To satisfy the Hold the Offering Price Rule for any maturity of the Bonds, the winning bidder:

- (i) will make a bona fide offering to the public of all of the Bonds at the initial offering prices and provide Bond Counsel with reasonable supporting documentation, such as a copy of the pricing wire or equivalent communication, the form of which is acceptable to Bond Counsel;
- (ii) will neither offer nor sell to any person any Bonds of such maturity at a price that is higher than the initial offering price of such maturity until the earlier of (i) the date on which the winning bidder has sold to the public at least ten percent (10%) of the Bonds of such maturity at a price that is no higher than the initial offering price of such maturity or (ii) the close of business on the fifth (5th) business day after the Sale Date of the Bonds; and
- (iii) has or will include within any agreement among underwriters, selling group agreement or third party distribution agreement (to which the winning bidder is a party) relating to the initial sale of the Bonds to the public, together with the related pricing wires, language obligating each underwriter to comply with the limitations on the sale of the Bonds as set forth above.

For purposes of the 10% Sale Rule or the Hold the Offering Price Rule, a “maturity” refers to Bonds that have the same interest rate, credit and payment terms.

If the winning bidder has purchased any maturity of the Bonds for its own account and not with a view to distribution or resale to the public, then, whether or not the Competitive Sale Rule was met, the Issue Price Certificate will recite such facts and identify the price or prices at which such maturity of the Bonds was purchased.

For purposes of this Notice of Sale, the “public” does not include the winning bidder or any person that agrees pursuant to a written contract with the winning bidder to participate in the initial sale of the Bonds to the public (such as a third party distribution agreement between a national lead underwriter and a regional firm under which the regional firm participates in the initial sale of the Bonds to the public). In making the representations described above, the winning bidder must reflect the effect on the offering prices of any “derivative products” (e.g., a tender option) used by the bidder in connection with the initial sale of any of the Bonds.

Settlement of the Bonds

The Bonds will be available for delivery on or about August 1, 2025. The deposit of the Bonds with DTC or its custodian under a book-entry system requires the assignment of CUSIP numbers prior to delivery. The Municipal Advisor shall obtain CUSIP numbers for the Bonds prior to delivery, and the Town will not be responsible for any delay occasioned by the failure of the winning bidder to obtain such numbers and to supply them to the Town in a timely manner. The Town assumes no responsibility for any CUSIP Service Bureau charge or other charge that may be imposed for the assignment of such numbers, which charges shall be the responsibility of and shall be paid for by the winning bidder.

The Preliminary Official Statement is in a form “deemed final” by the Town for purposes of SEC Rule 15c2-12(b)(1). The winning bidder will be furnished a reasonable number of copies of the final Official Statement prepared for the Bonds at the Town’s expense. Additional copies may be obtained by the winning bidder at its own expense by arrangement with the printer. The copies of the final Official Statement will be made available to the winning bidder no later than seven business days after the bid opening at the office of the Town’s Municipal Advisor. If the Municipal Advisor is provided with the necessary information from the winning bidder by 12:00 p.m. (noon) on the day after the bid opening, the copies of the final Official Statement will include an additional cover page and other pages, if necessary, indicating the interest rates, ratings, yields or reoffering prices, the name of the managing underwriter, and the name of the insurer, if any, of the Bonds.

Continuing Disclosure

The Town will undertake in a Continuing Disclosure Agreement entered into in accordance with the requirements of Rule 15c2-12(b)(5), promulgated by the Securities and Exchange Commission, to provide (i) certain annual financial information and operating data, including audited financial statements; (ii) notice of the occurrence of certain events within 10 business days of the occurrence of such events with respect to the Bonds; and (iii) timely notice of its failure to provide such annual financial information. The winning bidder’s obligation to purchase the Bonds shall be conditioned upon its receiving, at or prior to the delivery of the Bonds, an executed copy of the Continuing Disclosure Agreement for the Bonds.

Related Information

For more information regarding the Bonds and the Town, reference is made to the Preliminary Official Statement. Copies of the Preliminary Official Statement and the Issue Price Certificate may be obtained from the undersigned, or from Mark Chapman, Managing Director, Munistat Services, Inc., Email: mark.chapman@unistat.com, Telephone: (203) 421-2087, municipal advisor to the Town.

MICHAEL P. DOWNES

Town Manager

ANTHONY P. ESPOSITO, JR.

Town Treasurer

July 14, 2025

ISSUE PRICE RULE SELECTION CERTIFICATE

Town of North Branford, Connecticut
 \$8,705,000 General Obligation Bonds, Issue of 2025

The undersigned, on behalf of [NAME OF UNDER/REP], [on behalf of itself and [OTHER UNDER], hereby certifies that it will use the rule selected below for the respective maturity of the above-captioned bonds (the "Bonds"), as described in the Notice of Sale for the Bonds, dated July 14, 2025 (the "Notice of Sale"). For a description of the requirements of each rule, please refer to the section "Obligation to Deliver Issue Price Certificate" in the Notice of Sale. Capitalized terms used but not defined herein are defined in the Notice of Sale.

Date of Maturity	Principal Amount	Interest Rate	10% Sale Rule (Underwriter has or will comply with 10% Sale Price Rule for this Maturity)		Hold the Offering Price Rule (Underwriter will comply with Hold the Offering Price Rule for this Maturity)	
			Check Box	Sales Price	Check Box	Initial Offering Price
08/01/2028	\$375,000	_____ %	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____
08/01/2029	375,000	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____
08/01/2030	425,000	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____
08/01/2031	425,000	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____
08/01/2032	425,000	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____
08/01/2033	425,000	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____
08/01/2034	425,000	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____
08/01/2035	475,000	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____
08/01/2036	500,000	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____
08/01/2037	500,000	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____
08/01/2038	505,000	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____
08/01/2039	550,000	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____
08/01/2040	550,000	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____
08/01/2041	550,000	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____
08/01/2042	550,000	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____
08/01/2043	550,000	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____
08/01/2044	550,000	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____
08/01/2045	550,000	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____

(All Sales Prices or Initial Offering Prices must be completed prior to the delivery date of the Bonds.)

[NAME OF UNDER/REP]

By: _____
 Name: _____
 Title: _____

Email this completed and executed certificate to the following by 5:00 P.M. on July 23, 2025:

Bond Counsel: kpalmer@rc.com

Municipal Advisor: mark.chapman@munistat.com

Municipal Advisory Services
Provided by

